

2022.06.17

과제#3 1. 삼각함수와 역함수 및 각각의 미분과 적분

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|---------|-----------------------------|--|
| 1) | $f(x) = \sin x$ | $f^{-1}(x) = \sin^{-1} x$ |
| 제한된 정의역 | $\text{(-}\infty, \infty)$ | $-1 \leq x \leq 1$ |
| 치역 | $-1 \leq f(x) \leq 1$ | $-\frac{\pi}{2} \leq f^{-1}(x) \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$ |
| 미분 | $f'(x) = \cos x$ | $\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$ |
| 적분 | $\int f(x)dx = -\cos x + C$ | $x - \frac{1}{2}\sin 2x + 2\sin^{-1} x + C$ |
| 그래프 | | |

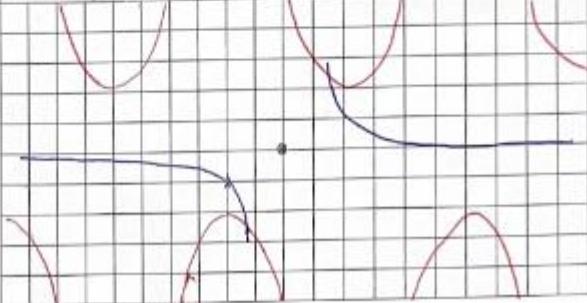
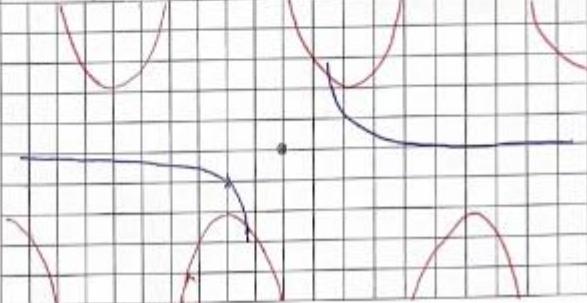
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|---------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| 2) | $f(x) = \cos x$ | $f^{-1}(x) = \cos^{-1} x$ |
| 제한된 정의역 | $(-\infty, \infty)$ | $-1 \leq x \leq 1$ |
| 치역 | $-1 \leq f(x) \leq 1$ | $0 \leq f^{-1}(x) \leq \pi$ |
| 미분 | $-\sin x$ | $-1/\sqrt{1-x^2}$ |
| 적분 | $\sin x + C$ | $(\cos^{-1} x - \sqrt{1-x^2}) + C$ |
| 그래프 | | |

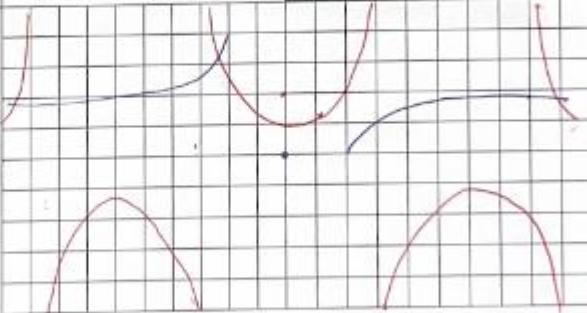
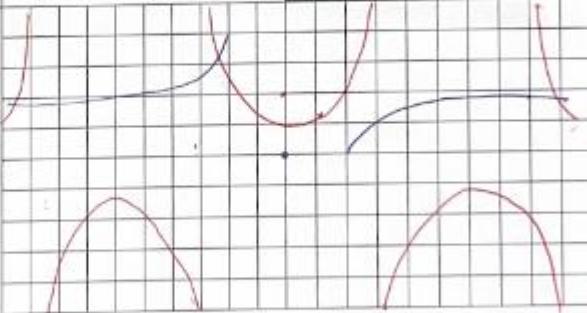
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| 3) | $f(x) = \tan x$ | $f^{-1}(x) = \tan^{-1} x$ |
| 제한된 정의역 | $-\frac{1}{2}\pi < x < \frac{1}{2}\pi + k\pi$ | $(-\infty, \infty)$ |
| 치역 | $(-\infty, \infty)$ | $-\frac{1}{2}\pi \leq f^{-1}(x) \leq \frac{1}{2}\pi$ |
| 미분 | $\sec^2 x$ | $1/(x^2+1)$ |
| 적분 | $-\ln \cos x + C$ | $x \tan^{-1}(x) - \frac{1}{2} \ln(x^2+1) + C$ |
| 그래프 | | |

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| 4) | $f(x) = \cot x$ | $f^{-1}(x) = \cot^{-1} x$ |
| 제한된 정의역 | $\pi/2 \leq x \leq \pi + k\pi$ | $(-\infty, \infty)$ |
| 치역 | $(-\infty, \infty)$ | $0 \leq f^{-1}(x) \leq \pi$ |
| 미분 | $-\csc^2 x$ | $-1/(x^2+1)$ |
| 적분 | $\ln \sin x + C$ | |
| 그래프 | | |

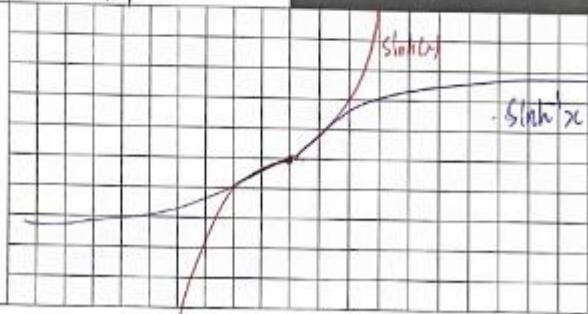
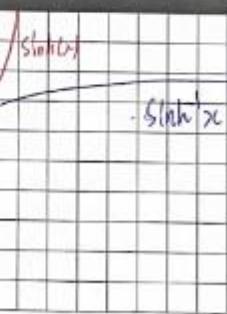
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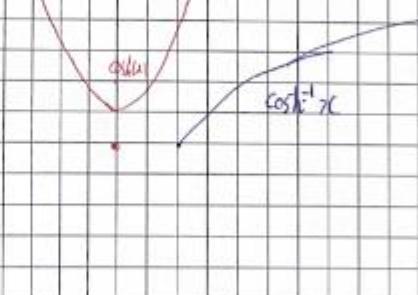
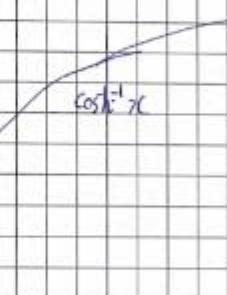
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| 5) | $f(x) = \csc x$ | $f^{-1}(x) = \csc^{-1} x$ |
| 제한된 정의역 | $x \neq n\pi$ | $x \geq 0, x \leq -1$ |
| 치역 | $f(x) \geq 1, f(x) \leq -1$ | $-\frac{\pi}{2} \leq f^{-1}(x) \leq 0 \text{ or } f^{-1}(x) \geq \frac{\pi}{2}$ |
| 미분 | $-\cot x \csc x$ | $-1/\sqrt{1-\frac{1}{x^2}}$ |
| 적분 | $\ln(\csc x) + C$ | |
| 그레프 |  |  |

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| 6) | $f(x) = \sec x$ | $f^{-1}(x) = \sec^{-1} x$ |
| 제한된 정의역 | $x \neq \frac{\pi}{2} + n\pi$ | $x \geq 0, x \leq 1$ |
| 치역 | $f(x) \geq 1, f(x) \leq -1$ | $0 \leq x < \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{\pi}{2} < x < \pi$ |
| 미분 | $+\tan x \sec x$ | $1/\sqrt{1-\frac{1}{x^2}}$ |
| 적분 | $\ln(\sec x + \tan x) + C$ | |
| 그레프 |  |  |

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2. 쌍곡선함수와 역쌍곡선 함수와 각각의 미분법

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|---------|--|--|
| 1) | $f(x) = \sinh x$ | $f^{-1}(x) = \sinh^{-1} x$ |
| 제한된 정의역 | $(-\infty, \infty)$ | $(-\infty, \infty)$ |
| 치역 | $(-\infty, \infty)$ | $(-\infty, \infty)$ |
| 미분 | $\cosh x$ | $1/\sqrt{x^2+1}$ |
| 적분 | $\cosh(x) + C$ | |
| 그라프 |  |  |

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|---------|--|--|
| 2) | $f(x) = \cosh x$ | $f^{-1}(x) = \cosh^{-1} x$ |
| 제한된 정의역 | $(-\infty, \infty)$ | $[1, \infty)$ |
| 치역 | $[1, \infty)$ | $[0, \infty)$ |
| 미분 | $\sinh x$ | $1/\sqrt{x^2-1}$ |
| 적분 | $\sinh(x) + C$ | |
| 그라프 |  |  |

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| | | |
|---------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 3) | $f(x) = \tanh x$ | $f^{-1}(x) = \tanh^{-1} x$ |
| 제한된 정의역 | $(-\infty, \infty)$ | $(-1, 1)$ |
| 치역 | $(-1, 1)$ | $(-\infty, \infty)$ |
| 미분 | $\operatorname{sech}^2 x$ | $1/(1-x^2)$ |
| 적분 | $\frac{1}{2} [\cosh(2x)] + C$ | |
| 그리프 | | |

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|---------|---|------------------------------|
| 4) | $f(x) = \coth x$ | $f^{-1}(x) = \coth^{-1} x$ |
| 제한된 정의역 | $x \neq 0, (-\infty, 0), (0, \infty)$ | $(-\infty, 0], [0, \infty)$ |
| 치역 | $(\infty, -1], [1, \infty)$ | $(-\infty, -1), (1, \infty)$ |
| 미분 | $-\operatorname{csch}^2 x$ | $1/(1-x^2)$ |
| 적분 | $\frac{1}{2} [\ln(\tanh(\lambda)) + C]$ | |
| 그리프 | | |

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|---------|------------------------------------|---|
| 5) | $f(x) = \operatorname{csch}x$ | $f^{-1}(x) = \operatorname{csch}^{-1}x$ |
| 제한된 정의역 | $(-\infty, 0), (0, \infty)$ | $(-\infty, 0), (0, \infty)$ |
| 치역 | $(-\infty, 0), (0, \infty)$ | $(-\infty, 0), (0, \infty)$ |
| 미분 | $-\coth(x) \operatorname{csch}(x)$ | $-1 / \lambda \sqrt{1-x^2}$ |
| 적분 | $\ln(\tanh(\frac{x}{2})) + C$ | |
| 그리프 | | |

| | | |
|---------|---|---|
| 6) | $f(x) = \operatorname{sech}x$ | $f^{-1}(x) = \operatorname{sech}^{-1}x$ |
| 제한된 정의역 | $(-\infty, \infty)$ | $(0, 1]$ |
| 치역 | $(0, 1]$ | $[0, \infty)$ |
| 미분 | $-\tanh(x) \operatorname{sech}(x)$ | $-1 / (\lambda \sqrt{1-x^2})$ |
| 적분 | $2\arctan^{-1}(\tanh(\frac{x}{2})) + C$ | |
| 그리프 | | |