

Key Features

- **Tree Data Management** (space partitioning) to store and organize data (octree or generalized N3-tree, + SDK example kd-tree)
- **Cache System on GPU** : LRU mechanism (least recently used) (to get temporal coherency)
- **Data Production Management** : on host, GPU, or hybrid mode
Goal : produced data are kept in cache on GPU
- **Visit algorithm** : traverse your data (loaded in cache) as could be done for rendering
- **Renderer** (hierarchical volume ray-casting, cone tracing, emission of requests, brick marching)

GigaVoxels Pipeline

Renderer

Shader

Visitor

Data Production
Manager

Producers
(nodes, bricks)

Data Structure

Cache Manager

- voxel (data types : color, normal...)
- octree, N3-tree, BSP...

USER
input

USER
output

Graphics
Library
interoperability

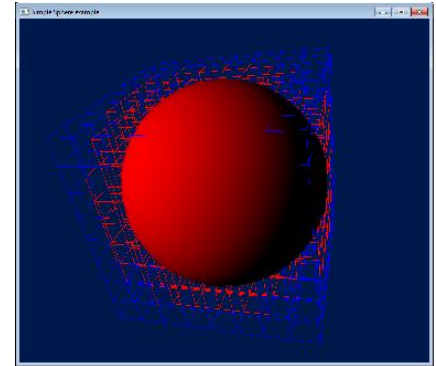
Graphics
Library
interoperability

Custom features

- ✦ **Voxel data type** : user can defined what's inside a voxel
 - ✦ list of types : uchar4 (ex: color), half4 (ex: normal)...
- ✦ **Producers** : fill the data structure
 - ✦ Node producer : fill spatial data structure
 - ✦ Brick producer : fill voxel data
 - ✦ either host or device, or a combination
 - ✦ based on user oracles
- ✦ **Shader** :
 - ✦ modify apperance by sampling data along rays

Data Structure [1/2]

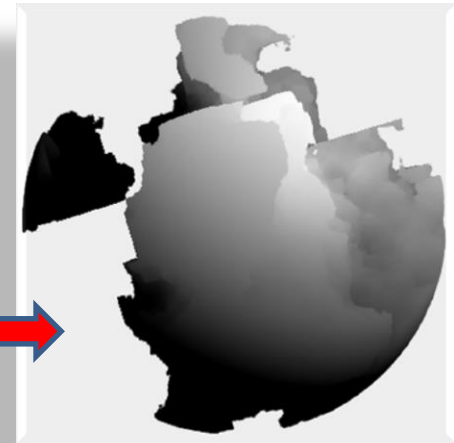
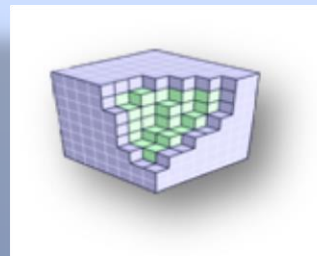
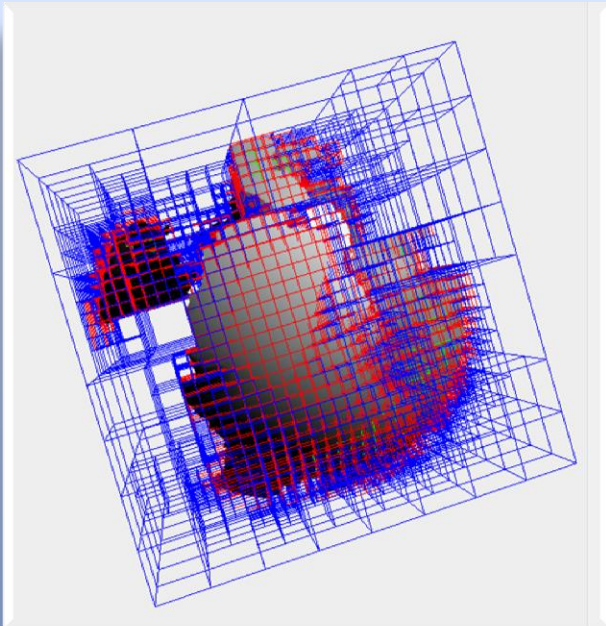
- ♦ **Exemple** : generate a sphere
 - ♦ user defined “voxel data type” : RGBA color + normal



Generalized N3-tree
of nodes
(multi-scale)

Brick of voxels
(user data
stored in each node)

Data Structure



Data Structure [2/2]

- ✦ **Voxel data type** : based on list of types [uchar4 (color), half4 (normal)]
- ✦ **Data Structure** : based on a generalized N3-tree
 - ✦ node resolution : nb of child in each node (for each dimension)
 - ✦ brick resolution : nb of voxels in each node (for each dimension)

```
// Defines the type list representing the content of one voxel
typedef Loki::TL::MakeTypelist< uchar4, half4 >::Result DataType;

// Defines the size of a node tile
typedef GvCore::StaticRes1D< 2 > NodeRes;

// Defines the size of a brick
typedef GvCore::StaticRes1D< 8 > BrickRes;

// Defines the type of structure we want to use
typedef GvStructure::GvVolumeTree
<
    DataType,
    NodeRes, BrickRes
>
DataStructureType;
```

Data Structure [2/2]

- ♦ **GigaVoxels pipeline** : access all GigaVoxels objects (renderer, producers...)

```
// Defines the type of the producer
typedef GvUtils::GvSimpleHostProducer
<
    ProducerKernel< DataStructureType >,
    DataStructureType
>
ProducerType;

// Defines the type of the shader
typedef GvUtils::GvSimpleHostShader
<
    ShaderKernel
>
ShaderType;

// Simple Pipeline
typedef GvUtils::GvSimplePipeline
<
    ProducerType,
    ShaderType,
    DataStructureType
>
PipelineType;
```

Producers [2/2]

