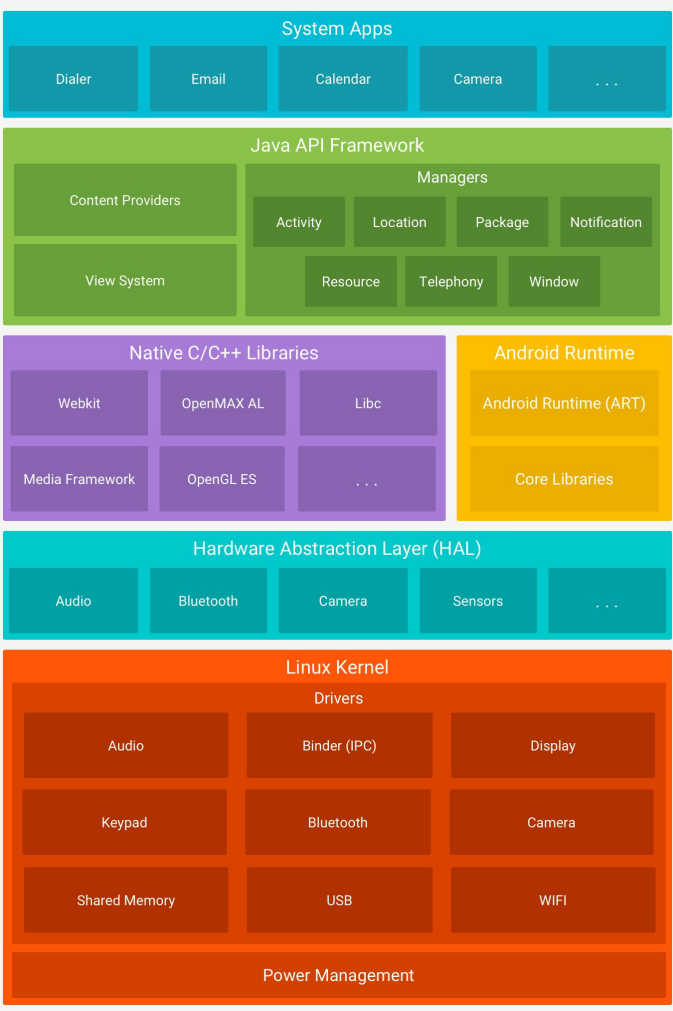
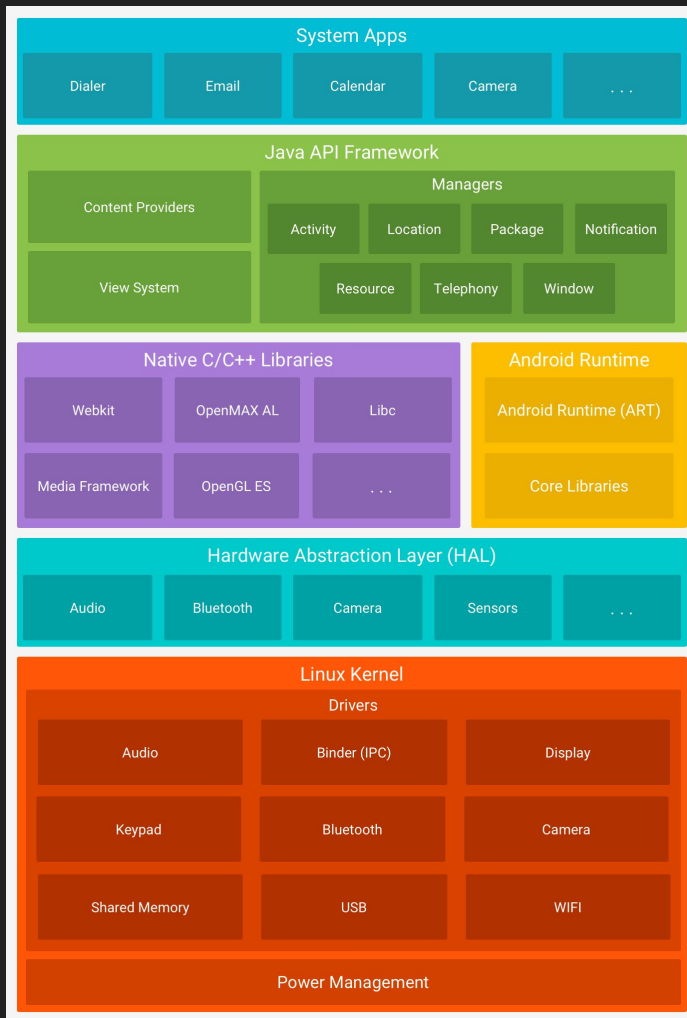


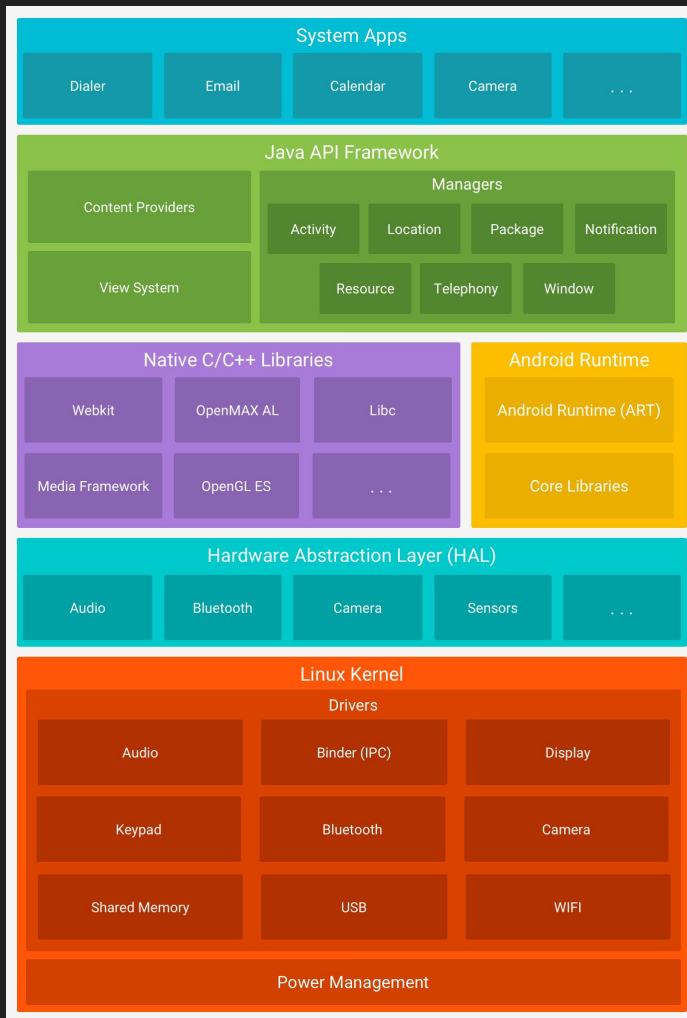
Huins System Service

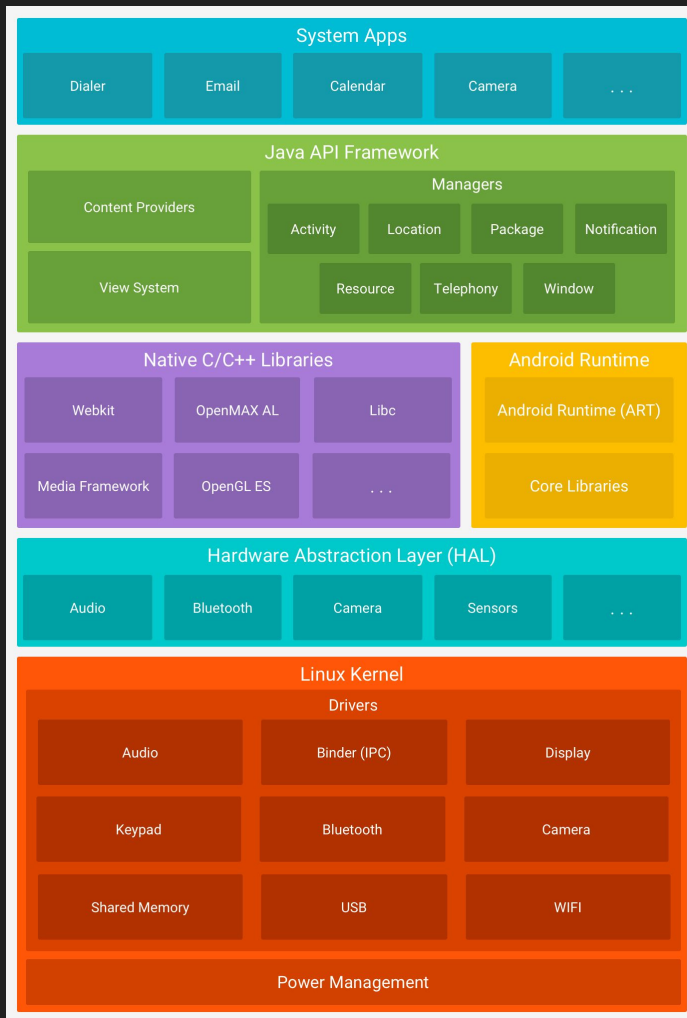
20151543 민지우

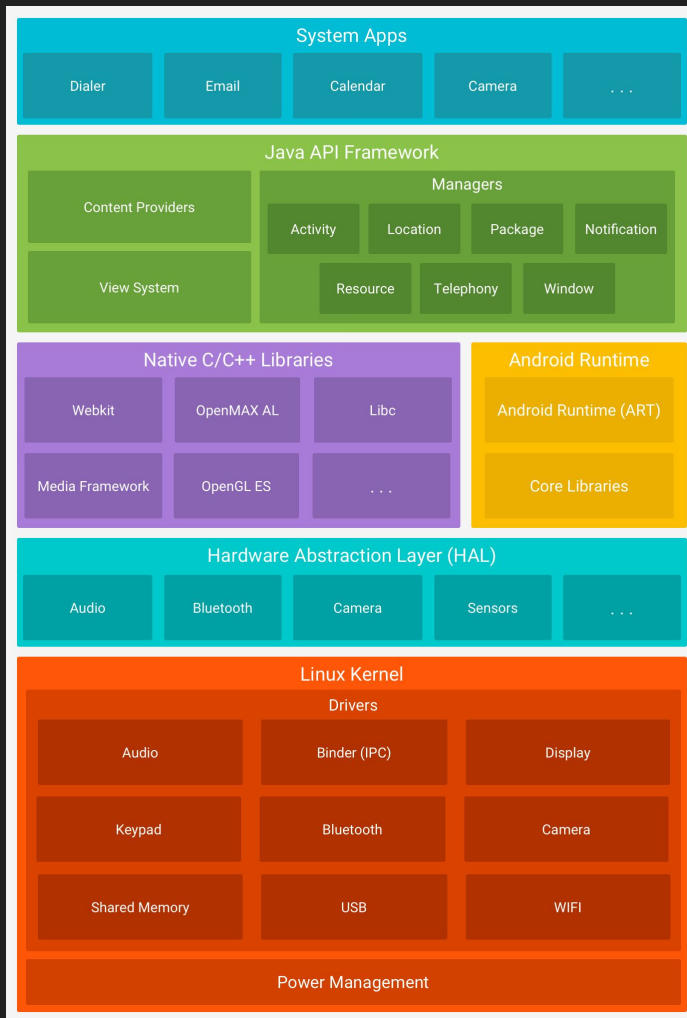
20151623 한상구

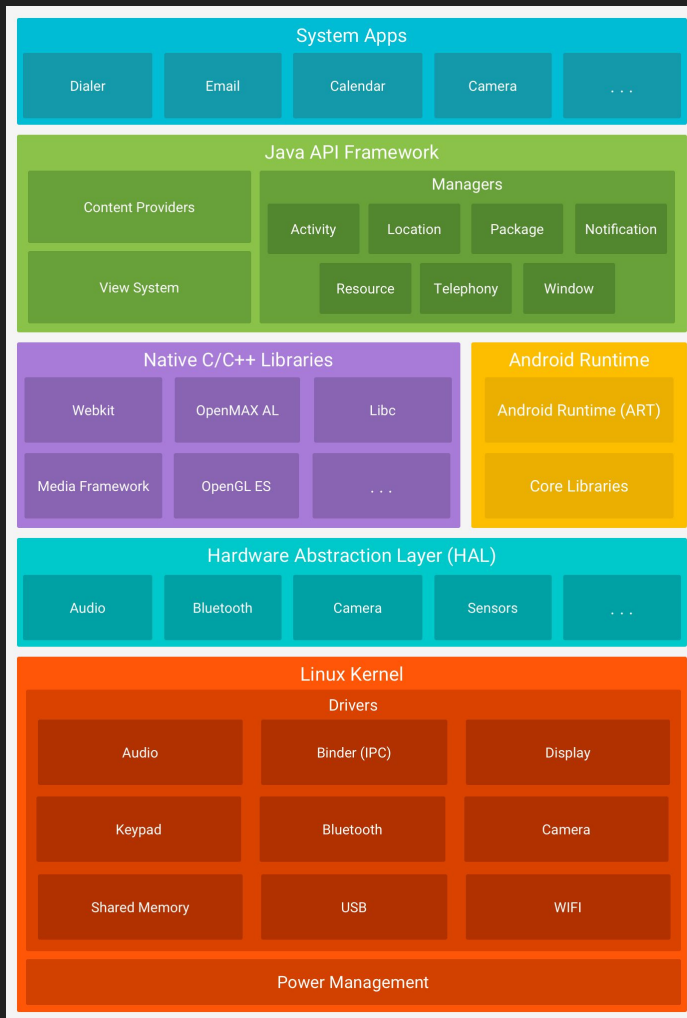


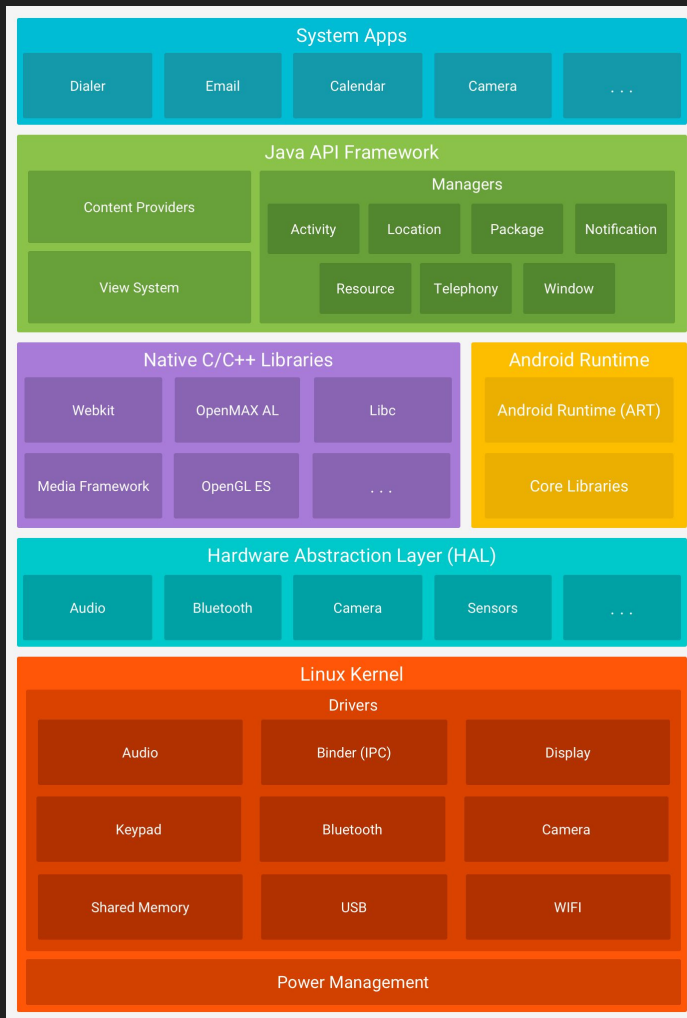






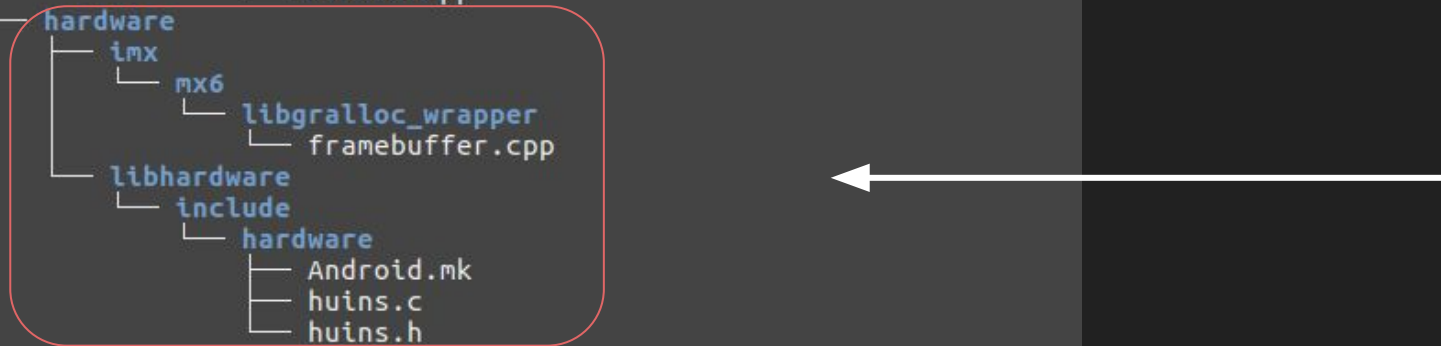







```
embe@embe-PNVKB0A0-Samsung-DeskTop:~/cse4116_project/android$ tree
```

```
├── frameworks
│   ├── base
│   │   ├── Android.mk
│   │   ├── core
│   │   │   ├── java
│   │   │   │   ├── android
│   │   │   │   │   ├── os
│   │   │   │   │   │   └── IhuinsService.aidl
│   │   ├── services
│   │   │   ├── java
│   │   │   │   ├── com
│   │   │   │   │   ├── android
│   │   │   │   │   │   ├── server
│   │   │   │   │   │   │   └── HuinsService.java
│   │   │   ├── jni
│   │   │   │   ├── Android.mk
│   │   │   │   ├── com_android_server_HuinsService.cpp
│   │   │   │   └── onload.cpp
│   └── hardware
│       ├── imx
│       │   └── mx6
│       │       └── libgralloc_wrapper
│       │           └── framebuffer.cpp
│       └── libhardware
│           ├── include
│           │   └── hardware
│           │       ├── Android.mk
│           │       ├── huins.c
│           │       └── huins.h
```



```

static int open_huins(const struct hw_module_t *module,
                    char const *name,
                    struct hw_device_t **device)
{
    UNUSED(name);

    struct huins_device_t *dev = calloc(1, sizeof(struct huins_device_t));
    if (!dev)
        return -ENOMEM;

    dev->common.tag = HARDWARE_DEVICE_TAG;
    dev->common.version = 0;
    dev->common.module = (struct hw_module_t*)module;
    dev->common.close = (int (*)(struct hw_device_t*))close_huins;

    dev->set_dot_matrix = huins_set_dot_matrix;
    dev->set_fnd = huins_set_fnd;
    dev->set_lcd = huins_set_fcd;
    dev->set_led = huins_set_led;
    dev->set_buzzer = huins_set_buzzer;
    dev->set_motor = huins_set_motor;

    *device = (struct hw_device_t*)dev;
    puts("HAL for huins board initializes");

    return 0;
}

static struct hw_module_methods_t huins_module_methods = {
    .open = open_huins,
};

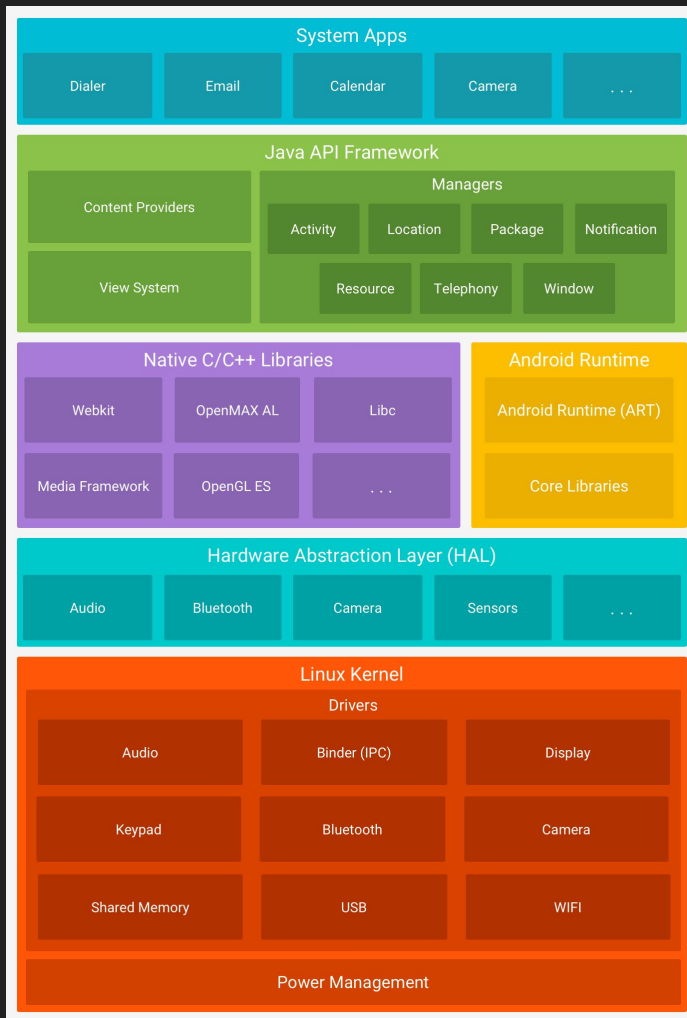
struct huins_module_t HAL_MODULE_INFO_SYM = {
    .common = {
        .tag = HARDWARE_MODULE_TAG,
        .module_api_version = HUINS_API_VERSION_0_1,
        .hal_api_version = HARDWARE_HAL_API_VERSION,
        .id = HUINS_MODULE_ID,
        .name = "HAL for control huins board",
        .author = "Sunggu Han",
        .methods = &huins_module_methods,
    }
};

```

generate device object

set functions

give address of hardware object



```
embe@embe-PNVKB0A0-Samsung-DeskTop:~/cse4116_project/android$ tree
```

```
├── frameworks
│   ├── base
│   │   ├── Android.mk
│   │   ├── core
│   │   │   ├── java
│   │   │   │   ├── android
│   │   │   │   │   ├── os
│   │   │   │   │   │   └── IhuinsService.aidl
│   │   ├── services
│   │   │   ├── java
│   │   │   │   ├── com
│   │   │   │   │   ├── android
│   │   │   │   │   │   ├── server
│   │   │   │   │   │   │   └── HuinsService.java
│   │   │   ├── jni
│   │   │   │   ├── Android.mk
│   │   │   │   ├── com_android_server_HuinsService.cpp
│   │   │   │   └── onload.cpp
│   ├── hardware
│   │   ├── imx
│   │   │   ├── mx6
│   │   │   │   ├── libgralloc_wrapper
│   │   │   │   │   └── framebuffer.cpp
│   │   ├── libhardware
│   │   │   ├── include
│   │   │   │   ├── hardware
│   │   │   │   │   ├── Android.mk
│   │   │   │   │   ├── huins.c
│   │   │   │   │   └── huins.h
```



```

#define LOG_TAG "huins"

#include "jni.h"
#include "jniHelper.h"
#include "android_runtime/AndroidRuntime.h"

#include util/misc.h
#include util/log.h
#include hardware/hardware.h
#include hardware/huins.h

#include cstdio.h

```

Use HAL

```

namespace android
{
    huins_device_t *huins_dev = NULL;

    static jlong init_native(JNIEnv *env, jobject clazz)
    {
        int err;
        huins_module_t *module;

        err = hw_get_module(HUINS_MODULE_ID, (hw_module_t const**)&module);
        if(err == 0)
        {
            if(module->common.methods->open((hw_module_t*)module, "", ((hw_device_t**)&huins_dev)) != 0)
            {
                return 0;
            }

            long tmp = reinterpret_cast<long>(huins_dev);

            return tmp;
        }

        static void finalize_native(JNIEnv *env, jobject clazz, jlong ptr)
        {
            huins_device_t *dev = reinterpret_cast<huins_device_t*>(ptr);
            if(dev == NULL)
                return;

            free(dev);
        }

        static void set_dot_matrix_native(JNIEnv *env, jobject clazz, jint m)
        {
            if(huins_dev == NULL)
                return;

            huins_dev->set_dot_matrix(m);
        }

        static void set_fnd_native(JNIEnv *env, jobject clazz, jint n)
        {
            if(huins_dev == NULL)
                return;

```

get hardware object

get device address via open()

```

static JNINativeMethod method_table[] =
{
    {"init_native", "()I", (void*)init_native},
    {"finalize_native", "(I)V", (void*)finalize_native},
    {"set_dot_matrix_native", "(I)V", (void *)set_dot_matrix_native},
    {"set_fnd_native", "(I)V", (void *)set_fnd_native},
    {"set_lcd_native", "[B)V", (void *)set_lcd_native},
    {"set_led_native", "(I)V", (void *)set_led_native},
    {"set_buzzer_native", "(I)V", (void *)set_buzzer_native},
    {"set_motor_native", "(III)V", (void *)set_motor_native},
};

int register_android_server_HuinsService(JNIEnv *env)
{
    return jniRegisterNativeMethods(env, "com/android/server/HuinsService",
                                    method_table, NELEM(method_table));
}

```

————— register those methods

```

import android.os.Looper;
import android.os.Message;
import android.os.Process;
import android.os.IHuinsService;
import android.util.Slog;

public class HuinsService extends IHuinsService.Stub
{

    private static final String TAG = "HuinsService";
    private Context mContext;
    private int mNativePointer;

    HuinsService(Context context){
        mContext = context;
        init_native();
    }

    @Override
    public void set_dot_matrix(int m) {
        set_dot_matrix_native(m);
    }

    @Override
    public void set_fnd(int n) {
        set_fnd_native(n);
    }

    @Override
    public void set_lcd(byte[] buf) {
        set_lcd_native(buf);
    }

    @Override
    public void set_led(int bm) {
        set_led_native(bm);
    }

    @Override
    public void set_buzzer(int buzz) {
        set_buzzer_native(buzz);
    }

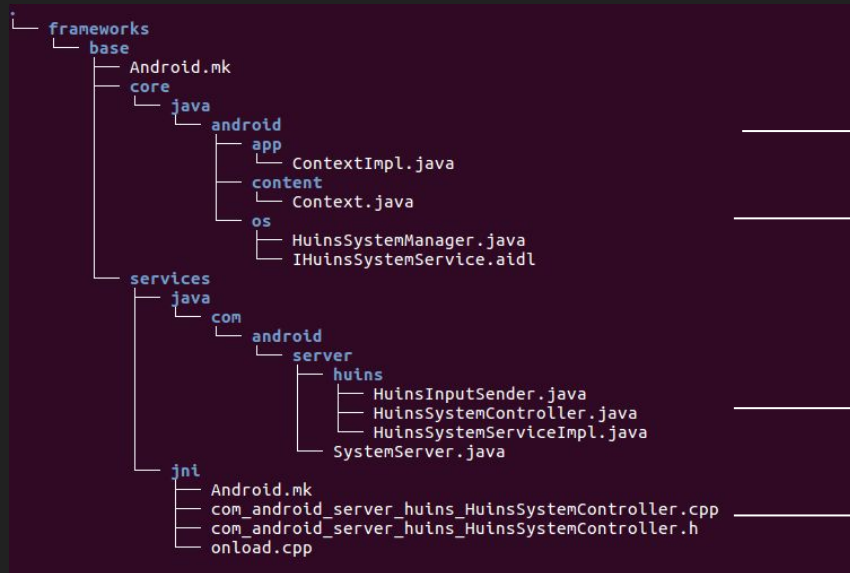
    @Override
    public void set_motor(int action, int direction, int speed) {
        set_motor_native(action, direction, speed);
    }

    private static native long init_native();
    private static native void finalize_native(long ptr);
    private static native void set_dot_matrix_native(int m);
    private static native void set_fnd_native(int n);
    private static native void set_lcd_native(byte[] buf);
    private static native void set_led_native(int bm);
    private static native void set_buzzer_native(int buzz);
    private static native void set_motor_native(int action, int direction, int
speed);

```

interface using jni

native methods



4: register to context

3: client interface

2: system service

1 :native jni


```

static void writeMOTOR_native(
    JNIEnv *env,
    jobject thiz,
    jint fd,
    jint action,
    jint direction,
    jint speed
) {
    int op[3];
    op[0] = action;
    op[1] = direction;
    op[2] = speed;

    ioctl(fd, IOCTL_SET_MOTOR, op);
}

static void endInputDevices_native(
    JNIEnv *env,
    jobject thiz,
    jint fd
){
    close(fd);
}

static void endOutputDevices_native(
    JNIEnv *env,
    jobject thiz,
    jint fd
){
    close(fd);
}

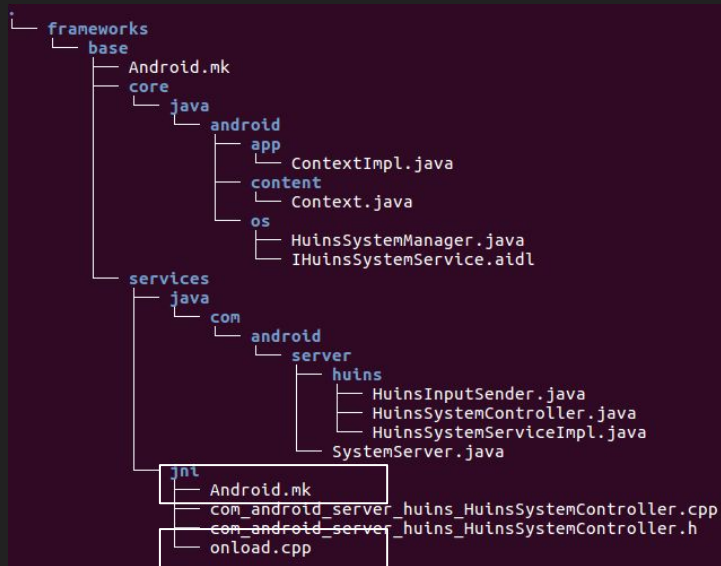
//-----

static JNINativeMethod method_table[] = {
    { "initInputDevices_native", "()I", (void*)initInputDevices_native },
    { "initOutputDevices_native", "()I", (void*)initOutputDevices_native },
    { "getSwitchStatus_native", "(I)[Z", (void*)getSwitchStatus_native },
    { "writeDotMatrix_native", "(I[Z)V", (void*)writeDotMatrix_native },
    { "writeFND_native", "(II)V", (void*)writeFND_native },
    { "writeLCD_native", "(Ljava/lang/String;)V", (void*)writeLCD_native },
    { "writeLED_native", "(I[Z)V", (void*)writeLED_native },
    { "writeBUZZER_native", "(III)V", (void*)writeBUZZER_native },
    { "writeMOTOR_native", "(III)V", (void*)writeMOTOR_native },
    { "endInputDevices_native", "(I)V", (void*)endInputDevices_native },
    { "endOutputDevices_native", "(I)V", (void*)endOutputDevices_native }
};

int register_android_server_HuinsSystemController(JNIEnv *env){
    return jniRegisterNativeMethods(env, "com/android/server/HuinsSystemController", /* TODO java
        system service class path ex: com/android/server/LightsService */
        method_table, NELEM(method_table));
}
};

```

system call: ioctl



```

LOCAL_SRC_FILES:= \
    com_android_server_AlarmManagerService.cpp \
    com_android_server_AssetAtlasService.cpp \
    com_android_server_ConsumerIrService.cpp \
    com_android_server_input_InputApplicationHandle.cpp \
    com_android_server_input_InputManagerService.cpp \
    com_android_server_input_InputWindowHandle.cpp \
    com_android_server_LightsService.cpp \
    com_android_server_power_PowerManagerService.cpp \
    com_android_server_SerialService.cpp \
    com_android_server_SystemService.cpp \
    com_android_server_UsbDeviceManager.cpp \
    com_android_server_UsbHostManager.cpp \
    com_android_server_VibratorService.cpp \
    com_android_server_location_GpsLocationProvider.cpp \
    com_android_server_location_FlpHardwareProvider.cpp \
    com_android_server_connectivity_Vpn.cpp \
    com_android_server_huins_HuinsSystemController.cpp \
    onload.cpp
# add Huins system service
  
```

```

using namespace android;

extern "C" jint JNI_OnLoad(JavaVM* vm, void* reserved)
{
    JNIEnv* env = NULL;
    jint result = -1;

    if (vm->GetEnv((void**) &env, JNI_VERSION_1_4) != JNI_OK) {
        ALOGE("GetEnv failed!");
        return result;
    }
    ALOG_ASSERT(env, "Could not retrieve the env!");

    register_android_server_PowerManagerService(env);
    register_android_server_SerialService(env);
    register_android_server_InputApplicationHandle(env);
    register_android_server_InputWindowHandle(env);
    register_android_server_InputManager(env);
    register_android_server_LightsService(env);
    register_android_server_AlarmManagerService(env);
    register_android_server_UsbDeviceManager(env);
    register_android_server_UsbHostManager(env);
    register_android_server_VibratorService(env);
    register_android_server_SystemService(env);
    register_android_server_location_GpsLocationProvider(env);
    register_android_server_location_FlpHardwareProvider(env);
    register_android_server_connectivity_Vpn(env);
    register_android_server_AssetAtlasService(env);
    register_android_server_ConsumerIrService(env);
    register_android_server_HuinsSystemController(env);

    return JNI_VERSION_1_4;
}
  
```

```

--, {
    Slog.i(TAG, "IdleMaintenanceService");
    new IdleMaintenanceService(context, battery);
} catch (Throwable e) {
    reportWtf("starting IdleMaintenanceService", e);
}

try {
    Slog.i(TAG, "Print Service");
    printManager = new PrintManagerService(context);
    ServiceManager.addService(Context.PRINT_SERVICE, printManager);
} catch (Throwable e) {
    reportWtf("starting Print Service", e);
}

if (!disableNonCoreServices) {
    try {
        Slog.i(TAG, "Media Router Service");
        mediaRouter = new MediaRouterService(context);
        ServiceManager.addService(Context.MEDIA_ROUTER_SERVICE, mediaRouter);
    } catch (Throwable e) {
        reportWtf("starting MediaRouterService", e);
    }
}
}

```

```

/*
 * Add Huins System server
 */
try {
    Slog.i(TAG, "Starting Huins Syetem Service");
    ServiceManager.addService(Context.HUINS_SYSTEM_SERVICE, new
        HuinsSystemServiceImpl(context));
    Slog.i(TAG, "Huins System Service Started");
} catch (Throwable e) {
    Slog.e(TAG, "Failure starting Huins system service", e);
}
}

```

system server run huins system service
register to service manager

```

// Before things start rolling, be sure we have decided whether
// we are in safe mode.
final boolean safeMode = wm.detectSafeMode();
if (safeMode) {
    ActivityManagerService.self().enterSafeMode();
    // Post the safe mode state in the Zygote class
    Zygote.systemInSafeMode = true;
    // Disable the JIT for the system_server process
    VMRuntime.getRuntime().disableJitCompilation();
} else {
    // Enable the JIT for the system_server process
    VMRuntime.getRuntime().startJitCompilation();
}

// It is now time to start up the app processes...

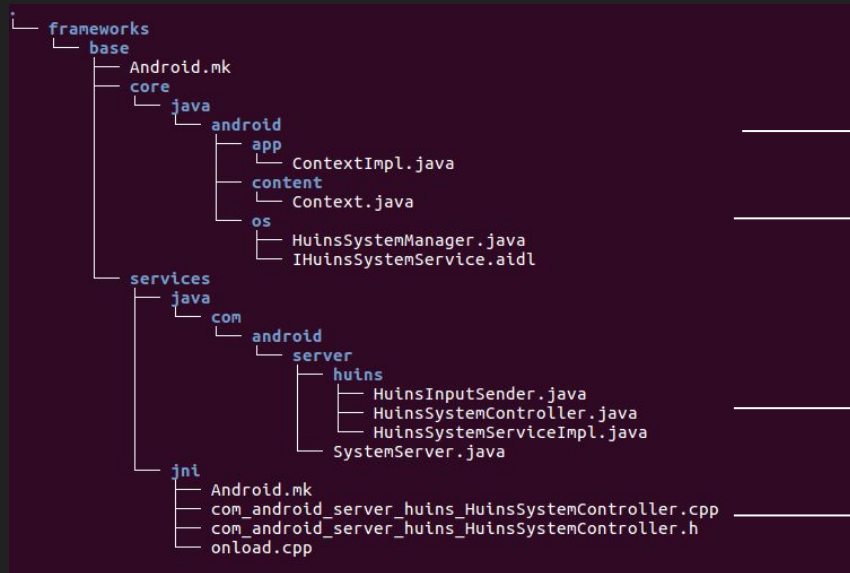
```

```

7
8
9 registerService(CAMERA_SERVICE, new ServiceFetcher() {
10     public Object createService(ContextImpl ctx) {
11         return new CameraManager(ctx);
12     }
13 });
14
15
16 registerService(PRINT_SERVICE, new ServiceFetcher() {
17     public Object createService(ContextImpl ctx) {
18         IBinder iBinder = ServiceManager.getService(Context.PRINT_SERVICE);
19         IPrintManager service = IPrintManager.Stub.asInterface(iBinder);
20         return new PrintManager(ctx.getOuterContext(), service, UserHandle.myUserId(),
21             UserHandle.getAppId(Process.myUid()));
22     }
23 });
24
25
26 registerService(CONSUMER_IR_SERVICE, new ServiceFetcher() {
27     public Object createService(ContextImpl ctx) {
28         return new ConsumerIrManager(ctx);
29     }
30 });
31
32
33 /* add Huins System service */
34 registerService(HUINS_SYSTEM_SERVICE, new ServiceFetcher() {
35     public Object createService(ContextImpl ctx) {
36         return HuinsSystemManager.getHuinsSystemService();
37     }
38 });
39
40
41 static ContextImpl getImpl(Context context) {
42     Context nextContext;
43     while ((context instanceof ContextWrapper) &&
44         (nextContext=((ContextWrapper)context).getBaseContext()) != null) {
45         context = nextContext;
46     }
47     return (ContextImpl)context;
48 }
49
50

```

register system service to
Context



4: register to context

3: client interface

2: system service

1 :native jni

```

3
4 import android.content.BroadcastReceiver;
5 import android.content.Context;
6 import android.content.Intent;
7 import android.content.IntentFilter;
8 import android.os.IBinder;
9 import android.util.Log;
0 import android.os.IHuinsSystemService;
1
2
3 public class HuinsSystemManager {
4     private final static String TAG = HuinsSystemManager.class.getName();
5     private final static String SERVICE_NAME = Context.HUINS_SYSTEM_SERVICE;
6     private final IHuinsSystemService service;
7     private static HuinsSystemManager huinsManager;
8
9     private boolean listeningState = false;
0
1     public static synchronized HuinsSystemManager getHuinsSystemService() {
2         if (huinsManager != null) {
3             IBinder binder = android.os.ServiceManager.getService(SERVICE_NAME);
4             if (binder != null) {
5                 IHuinsSystemService huinsService = IHuinsSystemService.Stub.asInterface(binder);
6                 huinsManager = new HuinsSystemManager(huinsService);
7                 try {
8                     huinsService.init();
9                 } catch (android.os.RemoteException ex) {
0                     Log.e(TAG, "Unable to initialize service");
1                 }
2             }
3         }
4         return huinsManager;
5     }
6
7     private HuinsSystemManager(IHuinsSystemService service) {
8         if(service == null){
9             throw new IllegalArgumentException("Huins System service is null");
0         }
1         this.service = service;
2     }
3
4     public void startService() {
5         try {
6             if (!listeningState) service.startToListenSwitch();
7         } catch (android.os.RemoteException ex) {
8             Log.e(TAG, "service cannot start", ex);
9         }
0     }
1
2

```

get service from service manager

```
package com.example.secureatm.mainMenu;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

import android.content.Context;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.RadioButton;

import com.example.secureatm.R;

import butterknife.BindView;
import butterknife.ButterKnife;
import butterknife.OnClick;

import android.os.HuinsSystemService;
import android.widget.TextView;

public class MainMenuActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    private String LOG_TAG = MainMenuActivity.class.getName();
    private boolean[] ledPressed;
    private HuinsSystemService huinsService;
    @BindView(R.id.FND_Input) public EditText FNDInput;
    @BindView(R.id.LCD_input) public EditText LCDInput;
    @BindView(R.id.SWITCH_OUTPUT) public TextView switch_output;

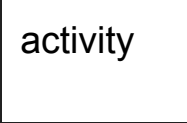
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        ButterKnife.bind(this);
        huinsService = (HuinsSystemService) this.getSystemService(Context.HUINS_SERVICE);

        HuinsSystemService.HuinsInputReceiver receiver = huinsService.getHuinsInputReceiverInstance(context: this);
        receiver.setHandler(new HuinsSystemService.HandlerSystemInput() {
            @Override
            public void handleInput(boolean[] booleans) {
                updateSwitchOutput(booleans);
            }
        });
        huinsService.startService();
    }
}
```

in client

get system service

call method by
service manager



broadcast