

Multimedia

Mobile Application Development in iOS

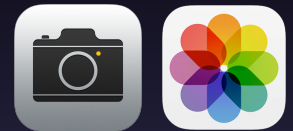
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Outline

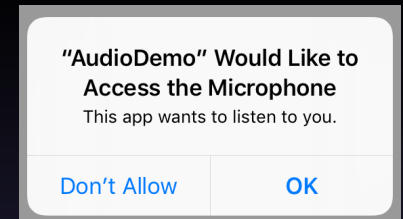
- Audio recording, access, and playback
 - Speech recognition and synthesis
- Image capture, access, and display
- Video recording, access, and playback



Audio Recording and Playback

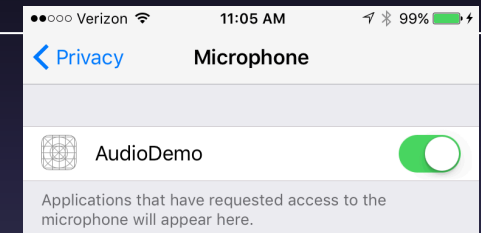
- AVFoundation framework
- Configure AVAudioSession
 - Need permission to access microphone

Key	Type	Value
Information Property List	Dictionary	(17 items)
Application Category	String	
Bundle display name	String	
Privacy - Microphone Usage...	String	This app wants to listen to you.
Localization native development...	String	en



```
import AVFoundation
class ViewController: UIViewController {
    var recordingAllowed = false

    override func viewDidLoad() {
        let session = AVAudioSession.sharedInstance()
        session.requestRecordPermission(audioPermissionHandler)
    }
    func audioPermissionHandler (allowed: Bool) {
        self.recordingAllowed = allowed
    }
}
```



Audio Recording and Playback

- Configure `AVAudioSession`
 - Category (e.g., `AVAudioSessionCategoryPlayAndRecord`)
 - Mode (e.g., `AVAudioSessionModeSpokenAudio`) [optional]
 - Options (e.g., `defaultToSpeaker`) [optional]
- Set active

```
let session = AVAudioSession.sharedInstance()  
do {  
    try session.setCategory(AVAudioSessionCategoryPlayAndRecord)  
    try session.setActive(true)  
} catch {  
    print("error configuring audio session")  
}
```

Audio Recording

- Initialize
 - `AVAudioRecorder(url, settings)` throws
 - Get URL to sound file in documents directory
 - Settings dictionary: Need at least `AVFormatIDKey`
- Main methods
 - `prepareToRecord()`, `record()`, `stop()`
- Delegate
 - `AVAudioRecorderDelegate.audioRecorderDidFinishRecording`

Audio Recording

```
class ViewController: UIViewController, AVAudioRecorderDelegate {
    var audioFileURL: URL!
    var audioRecorder: AVAudioRecorder!

    override func viewDidLoad() {
        // Get URL to audio file
        let paths = FileManager.default.urls(for: .documentDirectory,
                                                in: .userDomainMask)

        let docDir = paths[0]
        self.audioFileURL = docDir.appendingPathComponent("audioFile.m4a")

        // Setup audio recorder
        let settings = [AVFormatIDKey: kAudioFormatMPEG4AAC]
        do {
            self.audioRecorder = try AVAudioRecorder(url: self.audioFileURL,
                                                       settings: settings)

            self.audioRecorder.delegate = self
        } catch {
            print("error creating audio recorder")
        }
    }
}
```

Audio Recording

- AVAudioRecorderDelegate method

```
func audioRecorderDidFinishRecording(_ recorder: AVAudioRecorder,
                                   successfully flag: Bool) {
    if !flag {
        print("recording terminated prematurely")
    }
    // Modify view: Change "Stop" to "Start"
    // Reset audio player (audioPlayer defined later...)
    do {
        self.audioPlayer = try AVAudioPlayer(contentsOf: self.audioFileURL)
        self.audioPlayer.delegate = self
        self.audioPlayer.prepareToPlay()
    } catch {
        print("error accessing audio player")
    }
}
```

Audio Playback

- Initialize
 - `AVAudioPlayer(url)` throws
 - Get URL to sound file in documents directory
- Main methods
 - `prepareToPlay()`, `play()`, `stop()`
- Delegate
 - `AVAudioPlayerDelegate.audioPlayerDidFinishPlaying`

Audio Playback

```
class ViewController: UIViewController, AVAudioPlayerDelegate {
    var audioFileURL: URL!
    var audioPlayer: AVAudioPlayer!

    override func viewDidLoad() {
        // Setup audio player
        do {
            self.audioPlayer = try AVAudioPlayer(contentsOf: self.audioFileURL)
            self.audioPlayer.delegate = self
            self.audioPlayer.prepareToPlay()
        } catch {
            print("error accessing audio player")
        }
    }
}
```

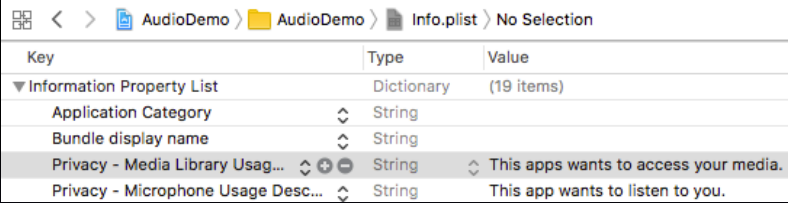
Audio Playback

- AVAudioPlayerDelegate method

```
func audioPlayerDidFinishPlaying(_ player: AVAudioPlayer,
                                successfully flag: Bool) {
    if !flag {
        print("playback terminated prematurely")
    }
    // Modify view: Change "Stop" to "Start"
}
```

Accessing Audio Library

- Maintain privacy and DRM
- MediaPlayer framework
 - MPMediaPickerController to select audio
 - MPMediaPickerDelegate
 - mediaPicker(didPickMediaItems)
 - mediaPickerDidCancel
 - MPMediaPlayerController to play audio (not video)



Key	Type	Value
▼ Information Property List	Dictionary	(19 items)
Application Category	String	
Bundle display name	String	
Privacy - Media Library Usage Description	String	This apps wants to access your media.
Privacy - Microphone Usage Description	String	This app wants to listen to you.

Accessing Audio Library

```
import MediaPlayer

class ViewController: UIViewController, MPMediaPickerControllerDelegate {
    var mediaPlayer = MPMusicPlayerController()

    @IBAction func selectPlaySongTapped(_ sender: UIButton) {
        let mediaPicker = MPMediaPickerController(mediaTypes: .anyAudio)
        mediaPicker.delegate = self
        present(mediaPicker, animated: true, completion: {})
    }

    func mediaPicker(_ mediaPicker: MPMediaPickerController,
                     didPickMediaItems mediaItemCollection: MPMediaItemCollection) {
        self.mediaPlayer.setQueue(with: mediaItemCollection)
        self.mediaPlayer.play()
        mediaPicker.dismiss(animated: true, completion: {})
    }

    func mediaPickerDidCancel(_ mediaPicker: MPMediaPickerController) {
        mediaPicker.dismiss(animated: true, completion: {})
    }
}
```

Speech Recognition: Setup

- Speech framework

Key	Type	Value
▼ Information Property List	Dictionary	(18 items)
Application Category	String	
Bundle display name	String	
Privacy - Microphone Usage Desc...	String	This app wants to listen to you.
Privacy - Speech Recognition...	String	This app wants to understand you.
Localization native development re...	String	en

- SFSpeechRecognizer

 - requestAuthorization()

- SFSpeechRecognizerDelegate

 - speechRecognizer(availabilityDidChange)

Speech Recognition: Setup

```
import Speech
class ViewController: UIViewController, SFSpeechRecognizerDelegate {
    var speechRecognitionAllowed = false
    var speechRecognizer: SFSpeechRecognizer!

    override func viewDidLoad() {
        super.viewDidLoad()
        SFSpeechRecognizer.requestAuthorization(handleAuth)
    }

    func handleAuth (status: SFSpeechRecognizerAuthorizationStatus) {
        switch status {
        case .authorized:
            self.speechRecognitionAllowed = true
            self.speechRecognizer = SFSpeechRecognizer()
            self.speechRecognizer.delegate = self
        default:
            self.speechRecognitionAllowed = false
        }
    }
}
```

Speech Recognition: Delegate

```
// Delegate method
func speechRecognizer(_ speechRecognizer: SFSpeechRecognizer,
                      availabilityDidChange available: Bool) {
    if available {
        self.speechRecognitionAllowed = true
    } else {
        self.speechRecognitionAllowed = false
    }
}
```

Speech Recognition

```
func recognizeSpeech () {
    if self.speechRecognitionAllowed {
        let request = SFSpeechURLRecognitionRequest(url: self.audioFileURL)
        request.shouldReportPartialResults = false
        self.speechRecognizer.recognitionTask(with: request,
                                                resultHandler: speechRecognitionHandler)
    }
}

func speechRecognitionHandler (result: SFSpeechRecognitionResult?,
                               error: Error?) {
    if let result = result {
        self.spokenTextView.text = result.bestTranscription.formattedString
    } else {
        print("speech recognition error")
    }
}
```

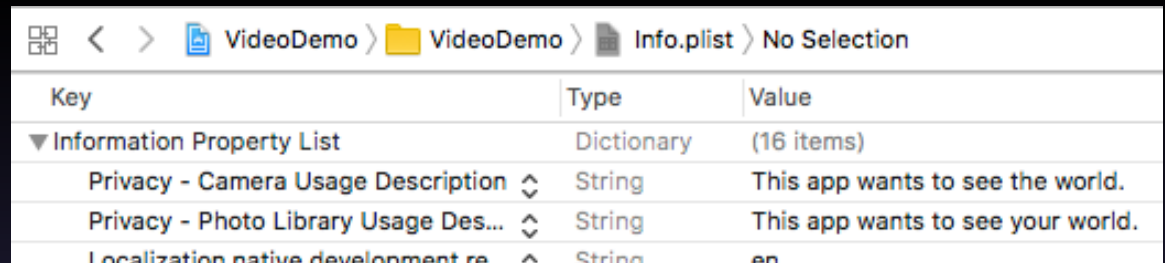

Speech Synthesis

```
import AVFoundation

let speechSynthesizer = AVSpeechSynthesizer()
let utterance = AVSpeechUtterance(string: "Hello, world")
speechSynthesizer.speak(utterance)
```

Images and Video

- Add privacy description for access to camera and photos library



The screenshot shows the Xcode interface with the Info.plist file open. The breadcrumb path is 'VideoDemo > VideoDemo > Info.plist > No Selection'. The table below lists the keys and values for the privacy descriptions.

Key	Type	Value
▼ Information Property List	Dictionary	(16 items)
Privacy - Camera Usage Description	String	This app wants to see the world.
Privacy - Photo Library Usage Des...	String	This app wants to see your world.
Localization native development re...	String	en

- UIImagePickerController
 - Take a picture or video
 - Select a picture or video from library
- AVFoundation framework for lower-level control of image and video assets

UIImagePickerController: Properties

- `allowsEditing`
- `sourceType`: `.photoLibrary`, `.savedPhotosAlbum`, `.camera`
- `mediaTypes`
 - `kUTTypeImage` as `String`, `kUTTypeMovie` as `String`
 - `import MobileCoreServices`
 - `UIImagePickerController.availableMediaTypes(for)`

UIImagePickerController: Delegates

- UIImagePickerControllerDelegate
 - UIImagePickerController(didFinishPickingMediaWithInfo info)
 - info[UIImagePickerControllerOriginalImage]
 - info[UIImagePickerControllerEditedImage]
 - UIImagePickerControllerDidCancel
- UINavigationControllerDelegate
 - Required, but not used

Select Image from Photo Library

```
import UIKit
import MobileCoreServices // to get kUTTypeImage

class ViewController: UIViewController,
    UIImagePickerControllerDelegate, UINavigationControllerDelegate {

    var selectedImage: UIImage!

    func selectImage () {
        if UIImagePickerController.isSourceTypeAvailable(.photoLibrary) {
            let picker = UIImagePickerController()
            picker.delegate = self
            picker.allowsEditing = false
            picker.sourceType = .photoLibrary // or see below
            picker.mediaTypes = [kUTTypeImage as String]
            self.present(picker, animated: true, completion: nil)
        } else {
            print("photo library not available")
        }
    }

    picker.mediaTypes = UIImagePickerController.availableMediaTypes(for: .photoLibrary)!
```

Select Image from Photo Library

```
// UIImagePickerControllerDelegate methods

func imagePickerController(_ picker: UIImagePickerController,
    didFinishPickingMediaWithInfo info: [String : Any]) {
    self.selectedImage = info[UIImagePickerControllerOriginalImage] as! UIImage
    self.imageView.image = self.selectedImage //.contentMode = .scaleAspectFit
    picker.dismiss(animated: true, completion: nil)
}

func imagePickerControllerDidCancel(_ picker: UIImagePickerController) {
    picker.dismiss(animated: true, completion: nil)
}
```

Take Picture

```
func takePicture () { // same as selectImage, except use sourceType .camera
    if UIImagePickerController.isSourceTypeAvailable(.camera) {
        let picker = UIImagePickerController()
        picker.delegate = self
        picker.allowsEditing = false
        picker.sourceType = .camera
        picker.mediaTypes = [kUTTypeImage as String]
        self.present(picker, animated: true, completion: nil)
    } else {
        print("camera not available")
    }
}
```

Save Picture

- `UIImageWriteToSavedPhotosAlbum(image, completionTarget, completionSelector, contextInfo)`
 - `completionTarget = self`
 - `completionSelector = #selector(imageWriteHandler)`
- `func imageWriteHandler(_ image: UIImage, didFinishSavingWithError error: Error?, contextInfo: UnsafeRawPointer?)`

Save Picture

```
func savePicture () {
    UIImageWriteToSavedPhotosAlbum(self.selectedImage, self,
    #selector(imageWriteHandler), nil)
}

func imageWriteHandler(_ image: UIImage, didFinishSavingWithError error: Error?,
    contextInfo: UnsafeRawPointer?) {
    if let err = error {
        print("error saving image: \(err.localizedDescription)")
    } else {
        print("image saved to camera roll")
    }
}
```

Working with Video

- Selecting video from library similar to images
 - Still use `UIImagePickerController`
 - Use `mediaType` `kUTTypeMovie`
- Delegate method gets URL to video
- Play video using `AVPlayer` and `AVPlayerViewController`
- Recording video similar to images
 - Need to authorize use of microphone
 - See earlier slides
- Saving video similar to images

Select Video from Library

```
import UIKit
import MobileCoreServices // to get kUTTypeMovie

class ViewController: UIViewController,
    UIImagePickerControllerDelegate, UINavigationControllerDelegate {

    var videoURL: URL!

    func selectVideo () {
        if UIImagePickerController.isSourceTypeAvailable(.photoLibrary) {
            let picker = UIImagePickerController()
            picker.delegate = self
            picker.allowsEditing = false
            picker.sourceType = .photoLibrary
            picker.mediaTypes = [kUTTypeMovie as String]
            self.present(picker, animated: true, completion: nil)
        } else {
            print("video library not available")
        }
    }
}
```

Select Video from Library

```
// UIImagePickerControllerDelegate methods

func imagePickerController(_ picker: UIImagePickerController,
    didFinishPickingMediaWithInfo info: [String : Any]) {
    self.videoURL = info[UIImagePickerControllerMediaURL] as! URL
    picker.dismiss(animated: true, completion: nil)
}

func imagePickerControllerDidCancel(_ picker: UIImagePickerController) {
    picker.dismiss(animated: true, completion: nil)
}
```

Play Video

```
import AVKit // for AVPlayerViewController
import AVFoundation // for AVPlayer

func playVideo () {
    if let url = self.videoURL {
        let playerView = AVPlayerViewController()
        playerView.player = AVPlayer(url: url)
        present(playerView, animated: true, completion: nil)
    }
}
```

Record Video

```
func recordVideo () { // same as selectVideo, except use sourceType .camera
    if UIImagePickerController.isSourceTypeAvailable(.camera) {
        let picker = UIImagePickerController()
        picker.delegate = self
        picker.allowsEditing = false
        picker.sourceType = .camera
        picker.mediaTypes = [kUTTypeMovie as String]
        self.present(picker, animated: true, completion: nil)
    } else {
        print("camera not available")
    }
}
```

Save Video

- `UISaveVideoAtPathToSavedPhotosAlbum(videoPath, completionTarget, completionSelector, contextInfo)`
 - `completionTarget = self`
 - `completionSelector = #selector(videoWriteHandler)`
- `func videoWriteHandler(_ videoPath: String, didFinishSavingWithError error: Error?, contextInfo: UnsafeRawPointer?)`

Save Video

```
func saveVideo () {
    if let videoPath = self.videoURL?.path {
        UISaveVideoAtPathToSavedPhotosAlbum(videoPath, self,
            #selector(videoWriteHandler), nil)
    }
}

func videoWriteHandler(_ videoPath: String,
    didFinishSavingWithError error: Error?,
                        contextInfo: UnsafeRawPointer?) {
    if let err = error {
        print("error saving video: \(err.localizedDescription)")
    } else {
        print("video saved to library")
    }
}
```


Resources

- AVFoundation and AVKit
 - developer.apple.com/av-foundation/
 - developer.apple.com/reference/avkit
- MediaPlayer framework
 - developer.apple.com/reference/mmediaplayer
- Speech framework
 - developer.apple.com/reference/speech
- UIImagePickerController
 - developer.apple.com/reference/uikit/uiimagepickercontroller