專題會議記錄	
時間	2022/5/21
議程	大家對系統的想法 說明各自對系統的想法,決定下次開會分享,並且先各自了解理財機器 人、金融知識、自己對文件第一章的看法 確定系統內容 使用者投資之金流如何運作 下單資本額最低門檻 簡報內容 5/25 專題簡報 •主題發想 •系統館介 •系統架構 •開發環境 • 內務心算法概念 6/10 系統簡報 •系統畫面 •核心算法實作 我們自己固定開會時間 每周四、日晚上9:30
下次開會時間	5/22 晚上 11:00
下次開會議程	大家對系統的想法

## 補充資料:

## Git 參考: https://www.liaoxuefeng.com/wiki/896043488029600

## 2. The mean-variance model

The mean–variance model (Markowitz, 1952) addresses portfolio selection problems and determines the composition for a portfolio of n securities, which minimizes risks while achieving a given level of expected returns, as follows:

Min 
$$\sigma_p = \sum_{i=1}^n w_i^2 \sigma_i^2 + \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1 (j \neq i)}^n \sigma_{ij} w_i w_j,$$
 (1)

$$s.t. \quad \sum_{i=1}^{n} r_i w_i \geqslant \mu, \tag{2}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} w_i = 1,\tag{3}$$

$$w_i \geqslant 0, \quad i = 1, 2, \ldots, n,$$

where n is the number of available securities;  $w_i$  is the investment portion in i securities for i = 1, ..., n;  $r_i$  is the return on securities i;  $\mu$  is the expected portfolio return;  $\sigma_i^2$  is the variance of the return on securities i; and  $\sigma_{ij}$  is the covariance between the returns of securities i and j. The first constraint expresses the requirements of a portfolio return, while the second is the budget constraint. From  $w_i \ge 0$ , we can assume that short selling is not allowed. On the contrary, short selling is taken into consideration in the proposed model for multi-periods. Therefore, in the proposed models,  $w_i$  becomes an unrestricted sign regarding short selling.