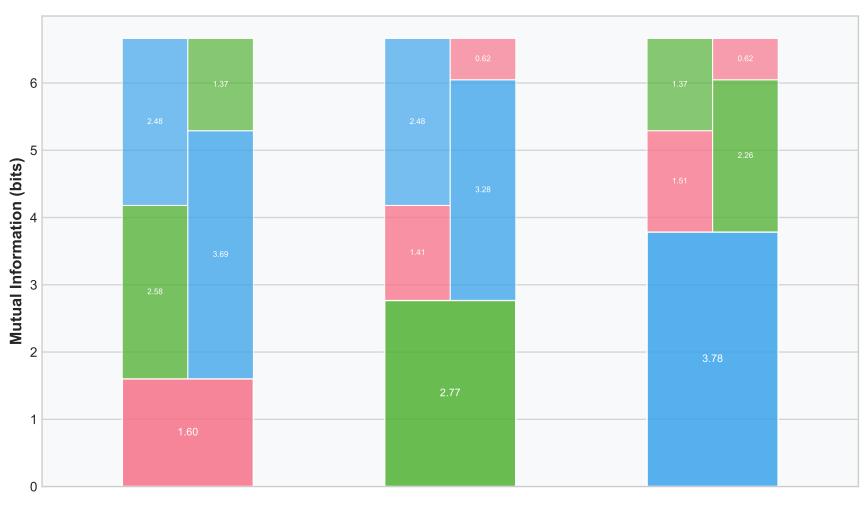
education, city, age



education city age