Teaching & Research Project

Public competition Number: 81 - Place: 7 - University of Lleida

Candidate: Jordi Mateo-Fornés

Area: Architecture and Technology of Computers

Department: Department of Informatics and Industrial Engineering (DIEI)

Position: Lecturer

March 12, 2021





Dr. Jordi Mateo Fornés

31 years old

Postdoctoral Researcher (Lecturer) at UdL

http://www.udl.cat/

Member of the Distributed Computing Group

http://gcd.udl.cat/

Email: jordi.mateo@udl.cat

Twitter: https://twitter.com/MatForJordi

Github: https://github.com/JordiMateoUdL



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Outline

Academic and Professional Background

Teaching Experience

Teaching Proposal

Research Project

Sample Seminar



Academic and Professional Background





- 1. Technical Engineering: Computer Science (2009) University of Lleida
- 2. Bachelor of Science: Computer Science (2012) University of Lleida
 - Internship in Distributed Computing Group.
- 3. Master of Science: Computer Science (2013) University of Lleida
 - Internship in Distributed Computing Group.
 - Extraordinary award for the best academic record.
- 4. PhD: Computer Science (2019) University of Lleida





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- 2. Technical developer in European Project FI4VDI (2014 2015) University of Lleida.
- 3. Research personnel in training (2015-2019) University of Lleida.
- Postdoctoral Researcher in AgriTech BigData project (2018-2019) University of Lleida.
- 5. Postdoctoral Researcher (2019-now) University of Lleida
 - Lecturer in the Degree in Digital Interaction and Computing Techniques
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- Keywords:
 - Cloud
 - High Performance Computing
 - Mathematical models
 - Decision Support Systems
 - Agroindustry
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 - Dr. Lluís Plà (Expert in Operations Research)
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- Dates: March 2015 March 2019
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Teaching Experience



Teaching Experience

Year	Subject	Titulation	Course	ECTS	S.Survey	Coordinator
	Operating Systems	Computer Engineering Degree			4.29 / 5	NO
	Operating Systems	Computer Engineering Degree			4.25 / 5	NO
17-18	Operating Systems	Computer Engineering Degree			4.30 / 5	NO
18-19	High Performance Computing	Computer Engineering Master	-	3	4.30 / 5	NO
19-20	Operating Systems	Degree in Digital Interaction			4.65 / 5	YES
		and Computing Techniques				
19-20	Computing Techniques	Degree in Digital Interaction	2	6	4.73 / 5	YES
		and Computing Techniques				
19-20	Innovation in ICT	Degree in Digital Interaction	2	6	4.92 / 5	YES
		and Computing Techniques				

Subjects assigned in the Place 7, public competition 81 (UdL Lecturer)



Teaching Experience

Year	Subject	Titulation	Course	ECTS	S.Survey	Coordinator
19-20	Applications for Mobile Devices	Degree in Digital Interaction			4.92 / 5	
		and Computing Techniques				
20-21	Operating Systems	Degree in Digital Interaction				YES
		and Computing Techniques				
20-21	Systems Administration and Virtualization	Degree in Digital Interaction				YES
		and Computing Techniques				
20-21	Innovation in ICT	Degree in Digital Interaction	2	6	-	YES
		and Computing Techniques				
20-21	Applications for Mobile Devices	Degree in Digital Interaction				YES
		and Computing Techniques				

Subjects assigned in the Place 7, public competition 81 (UdL Lecturer)



Master's and bachelor thesis supervised

Year	Title	Author	Titulation	Category
2016	A new cloud service for solving numerical linear problems	Kevin Borrell	Computer Engineering Degree	TFG
2017	A cloud DSS for sow farms	Didac Florensa	Computer Engineering Degree	TFG
2018	Optimizing a supply chain model for the pig sector and developing a DSS		Double Degree Computer Engineering and Business Administration Management	
2018	A new parallel DSS (P-CoMG) to assist decisions in power networks.	Marcos Susín	Computer Engineering Degree	TFG
2019	eFat, a prototype of Cloud DSS for optimal delivery of fattened pigs to abbatoir	Mireia Moix	Double Degree Computer Engineering and Business Administration Management	TFG
2019	A scalable parallel PHA for stochastic cluster-scenario-based MIP	Joan Pau Castells	Computer Engineering Degree	TFG
2020	eHQoS, a QoS-aware container-based cloud architecture to assist eHealth	Pere Piñol	Computer Engineering Degree	TFG

► More information

Thesis awarded with AETI Best Project



Teaching Innovation projects

19-20 Active auto evaluation strategies in courses with programming competences. Funding: 2.500 €.



Cloud Computing & BigData:

- 2nd International Winter School on BigData. 2016.
- Operations Research
 - Workshop on Optimitzation Under Uncertainty in Sustainable Agriculture and Agrifood Industry. 2016.
 - Summer School OR. 2017.

Entrepreneurship

- Programa Explorer Empendre. Finalist in Lleida space. 2019.
- Programa Empenta ESADE.2019.

Teaching tools and methodologies:

- Academic and teaching management in the Polytechnical School (EPS).2019.
- I Teaching Conference (EPS-Igualada). 2020
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Teaching Proposal



Target Degree: GTIDIC

Summary

Qualification: Bachelor's degree in Digital Interaction and Computing

Techniques

Knowledge area: Engineering and

Architecture

Duration: 3 years

Credits ECTS: 180

Starting course: 18/19



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Credits ECTS: 180

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Goals

Fully prepared to work as professionals in the ICT sector, with a special emphasis on the design and implementation of interactive applications.



Target Degree: GTIDIC

Summary

Qualification: Bachelor's degree in Digital Interaction and Computing

Techniques

Knowledge area: Engineering and

Architecture

Duration: 3 years **Credits ECTS**: 180

Starting course: 18/19

Dual Training

Pioneering degree in dual training, which is carried out in the third year. Competences linked to the 3rd year subjects are worked within the company.

Goals

Fully prepared to work as professionals in the ICT sector, with a special emphasis on the design and implementation of interactive applications.



Degree in Digital Interaction and Computing Techniques

MobileApps Application for Mobile Devices B 2 6	Interactive Applications B 2 6
WebApps Web Project B 2 6	
	L



► More information

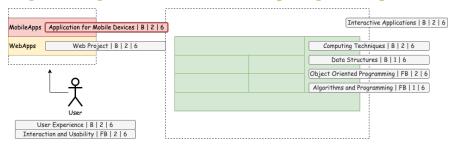
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MobileApps Application for Mobile Devices B 2 6	Interactive Applications B 2 6
WebApps Web Project B 2 6	Computing Techniques B 2 6
	Object Oriented Programming FB 2 6



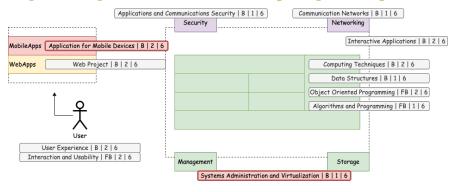
► More information

Degree in Digital Interaction and Computing Techniques





Degree in Digital Interaction and Computing Techniques





Degree in Digital Interaction and Computing Techniques

Applications and Cor	nmunication: Security		B 1 6	Cor	Communication Networks B 1 6		
MobileApps Application for Mobile Devices B 2 6	Backends	LDAP	Web Services	Apps	Databases	Interactive Applications B 2 6 Databases B 1 6	
WebApps Web Project B 2 6					Comput	ing Techniques B 2 6	
						Structures B 1 6	
↑ <u>o</u>						and Programming FB 1 6	
<u> </u>							
User User Experience B 2 6							
Interaction and Usability FB 2 6	Manageme	nt			Sto	orage	
	Sy	stems Adm	inistration and	Virtualiza	tion B 1	6	



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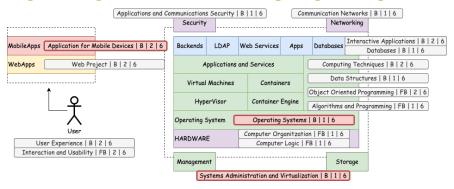
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						structures B 1 6		
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<u> </u>								
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Degree in Digital Interaction and Computing Techniques





Operating Systems

System Administration and Virtualitzation



Operating Systems

The objective is that students have a basic knowledge of the major components of an operating system.

System Administration and Virtualitzation



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System Administration and Virtualitzation

The objective is to learn the central administrative systems tasks and configurations (**sysadmin**), identify the different pieces and architectures of servers and data-centers and how they (work/interact) together.



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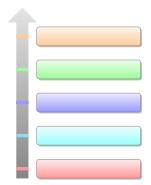
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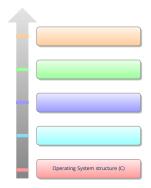
Application for Mobile devices

The objective is to learn the principles in design and development to build efficient applications on Android devices.





















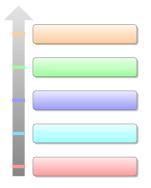






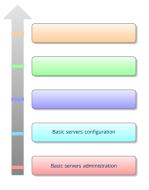
Operating Systems





Operating Systems

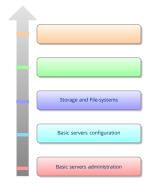






Operating Systems







Operating Systems







Operating Systems





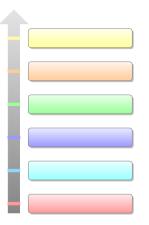


Operating Systems

SysAdmin & Virtualization



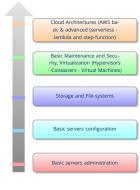


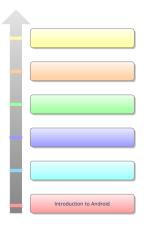


Operating Systems

SysAdmin & Virtualization







Operating Systems

Shell Scripting (BASH & AWK) Memory Management (C) Scheduling Process Management (C) Operating System structure (C)

SysAdmin & Virtualization



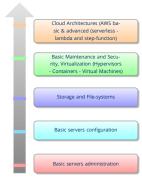


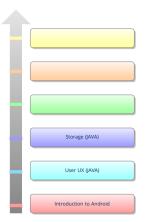


Operating Systems

SysAdmin & Virtualization









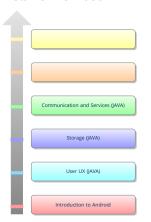
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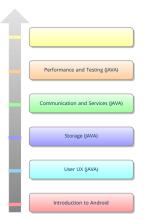


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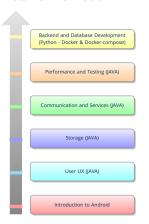


Operating Systems

SysAdmin & Virtualization









Based on..

- Theory sessions: Theoretical contents of the subject are introduced and to the students, and also practical implications are discussed with them.
- Asynchronous sessions: An active methodology is used, where the students are
 the protagonist by performing and looking for solutions to different activities.
- Practical sessions: Live-coding sessions, where (teacher and students) together read, interpret and implement code fragments.
- Self-employment: Students in groups need to apply the knowledge acquired in the
 theoretical and practical sessions to solve the challenges proposed by the
 professor. The design and resolution of the challenges must be presented and
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Teaching Methodology: Integrated Project

Purpose

Training IT professionals capable of leading and developing a technological project.





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The integrated project is...

focused on encouraging students to face a real scenario, which aims to consolidate an innovative startup based on mobile app.





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Learning

Take their learning beyond traditional practices and try to get students out of their comfort zones and apply all the knowledge acquired so far, not only in the course that make up the project.





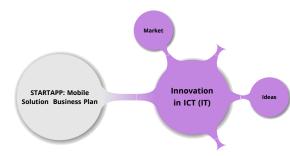




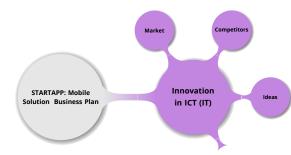




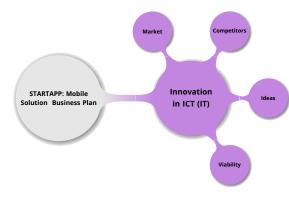




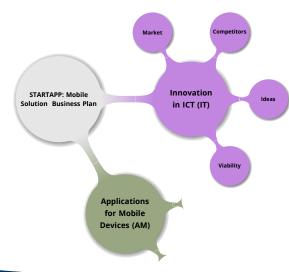




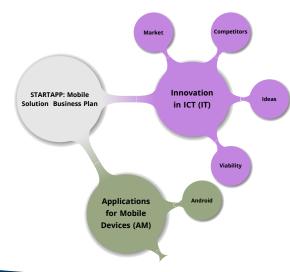




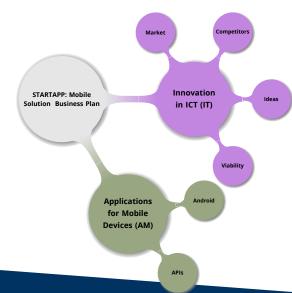




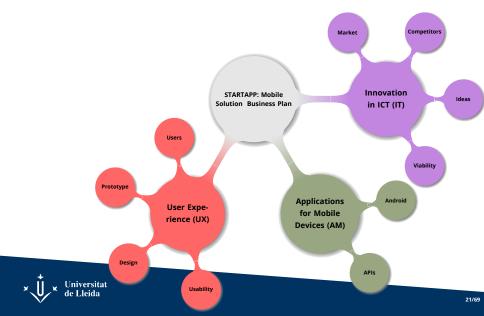


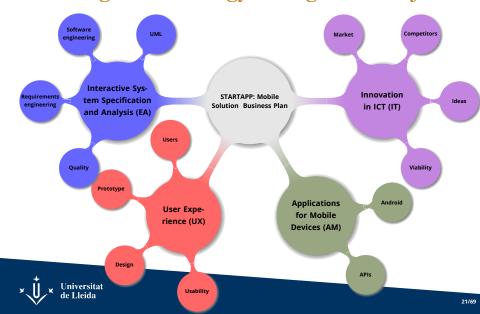


















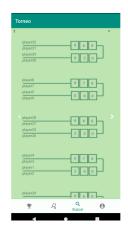






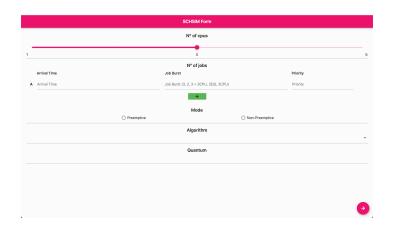






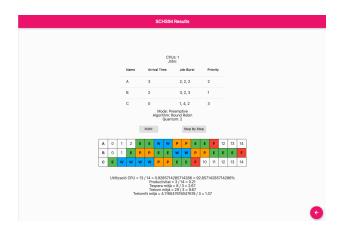
















Students' Comments

Operating Systems 20/21

- La teva pròpia dedicació Jordi, encara d'haver estat un any difícil has aconseguit, com a mínim per a mi, que acabés aprenent.
- Crec que potser no he arribat a aprendre la complexitat real de com funciona un sistema operatiu com Linux (perquè en 5 mesos crec que és impossible) però sens dubte sí que m'he n'he fet una idea molt aproximada i sí que crec que he après les bases d'aquest.
- L'assignatura no és fàcil i s'ha de treballar molt, així i tot quedo força satisfet/a.
- Moltes gràcies per tot el que ens has ensenyat. Espero poder seguir aprenent igual o més en l'assignatura del següent quadrimestre. Happy coding!!;)
- Sens dubte ets dels millors profes que hem tingut en aquesta carrera i tinc moltes ganes de continuar aprenent amb tu en les següents assignatures que ens impartiràs. Moltes gràcies per la teva paciència i el teu ajut.



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Evaluations

Operating System

Evaluation Activities	Weight	Minimum Mark	Groups	Mandatory	Recoverable
First Exam (P1)	15%	$\mathrm{YES} \geq 5$	NO	YES	YES
Second Exam (P2)	15%	$\mathrm{YES} \geq 5$	NO	YES	YES
Challenge 1 (R1)	10%	$\mathrm{YES} \geq 5$	YES	YES	YES
Challenge 2 (R2)	15%	$\mathrm{YES} \geq 5$	YES	YES	YES
Challenge 3 (R3)	10%	$\mathrm{YES} \geq 5$	YES	YES	YES
Challenge 4 (R4)	15%	$\mathrm{YES} \geq 5$	YES	YES	YES
Tracking	20%	NO	NO	NO	NO





Evaluation

System Administration and Virtualitzation

Evaluation Activities	Weight	Minimum Mark	Groups	Mandatory	Recoverable
First Exam (P1)	15%	$\mathrm{YES} \geq 5$	NO	YES	YES
Second Exam (P2)	15%	$\mathrm{YES} \geq 5$	NO	YES	YES
Project (P)	30%	$\mathrm{YES} \geq 5$	YES	YES	YES
TIDIC-CLOUDOPS (TCO)	20%	$\mathrm{YES} \geq 5$	YES	YES	YES
HansdOn (HO)	20%	NO	YES	YES	YES





Evaluation

Application for Mobile devices

Evaluation Activities	Weight	Minimum Mark	Groups	Mandatory	Recoverable
First Exam (P1)	15%	$\mathrm{YES} \geq 5$	NO	YES	YES
Second Exam (P2)	15%	$\mathrm{YES} \geq 5$	NO	YES	YES
Milestone 1 (M1)	12%	NO	YES	YES	YES
Milestone 2 (M2)	14%	NO	YES	YES	YES
Milestone 3 (M3)	24%	NO	YES	YES	YES
Common Project (PC)	20%	NO	YES	YES	YES







Research Experience: Summary



JCR Indexed Journals (Q1,Q2,Q3 and others



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- 2015-2018 Pensamiento computacional e ingeniería del rendimiento para aplicaciones deciencias de la vida y medioambientales. *Computing Distributed Group University of Lleida*.

2. Transfer Projects:

2019-2020 Utilització de sensors per mesurar el consum de pinso i l'aigua en granges

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Cloud Services

- Infraestructure as a Service (laaS
- Platform as a Service (PaaS)
- Software as a Service (SaaS)

Features

- On demand
- Elasticit
- Pay per Use

Challenges

- Quality of the service (QoS)
- Availability
- Reliability
- Performance
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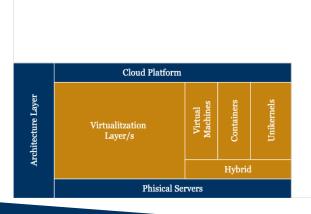




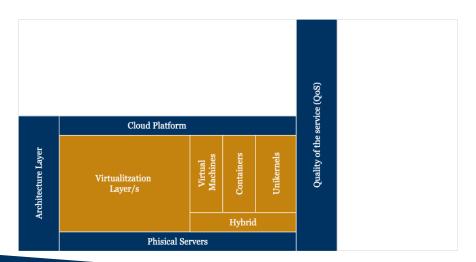




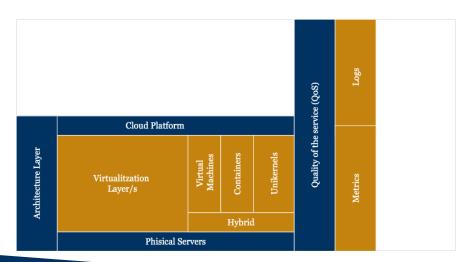




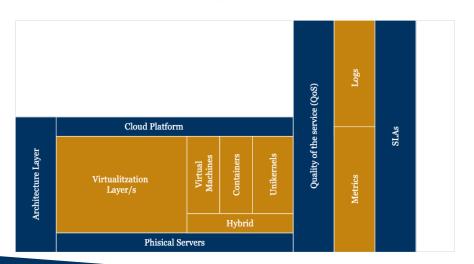




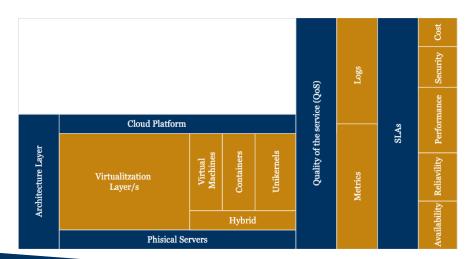




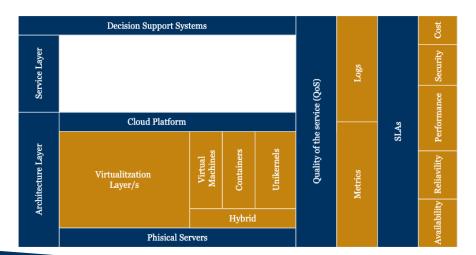




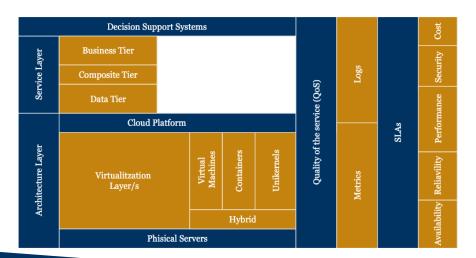














Decision Support Systems									Cost
Service Layer	Business Tier	cal	nance	rtion	sis	ce (QoS)	Logs		
	Composite Tier	Mathematical Models	High Performance Computing	Data Integration	Data Analysis				Security
	Data Tier	Mati		Data 1					
Architecture Layer	Cloud Platform					servi		SLAs	Performance
	Virtualitzation Layer/s		Virtual Machines	Containers	Unikernels	Quality of the service (QoS)	Metrics	IS	Reliavility Pe
			Hybrid						Availability
	Phisical Servers								Ava



- Design and implement a QoS-aware cloud architecture able to scale up and down according to laaS and SaaS constraints.
- · Develop policies to guaranteeing SLAs.
- Develop load balancing algorithms to avoid overloading/underloading virtual resources or services.
- Design hot migration methods of services and resource to adjusts users needs with heterogeneous workloads.
- Develop models to predict load and peeks of resources saturation.



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Guaranteeing QoS and SLAs

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Systems **ADAPT** efficiently to user/service **NEEDS** in **REAL-TIME**



Guaranteeing QoS and SLAs

- **Q1** CART, a Decision SLA Model for SaaS Providers to Keep QoS Regarding Availability and Performance. *IEEE Access*, 2019.
- **Q2** An SLA and power-saving scheduling consolidation strategy for shared and heterogeneous clouds. *Journal of supercomputing*, 2015.
- **Q3** A queuing theory model for cloud computing. *Journal of supercomputing*, 2014. A green strategy for federated and heterogeneous clouds with communicating workloads. *Scientific World Journal*, 2014.

Work in progress: A new proposal to extend a private cloud based on OpenNebula to a QoS-aware container-based architecture.



- Design and implement models (predictive or prescriptive) as a service of society.
- Methods to extract further knowledge from data gathered.
- Build ecosystems where traditional tools and emerging innovation can coexist and cooperate.
- Use high-performance computing to speed up the resolution of models, algorithms and data analysis techniques.



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Developing cloud based decision support system

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ANYTHING as a service to ASSIST **DECISION MAKERS**



- **Q1** Rare Disease Discovery: An Optimized Disease Ranking System. *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Informatics*, 2017.
- **Q2** A scalable parallel implementation of the Cluster Benders Decomposition algorithm. *Cluster Computing*, 2019.
- **Q2** A production planning model considering uncertain demand using two-stage stochastic programming in a fresh vegetable supply chain context. *SpringerPlus*, 2016.
- **Q2** CatSent: a Catalan sentiment analysis website. *Multimedia tools and Applications*, 2019.



Developing cloud based decision support system

In progress:

- A cloud-based Decision Support System to support decisions in sow farms. Submitted to Springer book chapter.
- SPOS, a new cloud-based service for solving optimization models. Submitted to Software Tools for Technology Transfer.



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Transferring expertise and know-how to society

Cloud based Decision Support Systems (line 2) QoS and Slas aware (line1) to assist decision making in **Health**, **Agrobusiness** and *other economical sectors*.



Transferring expertise and know-how to society

- **Q1** S-PC: An e-treatment application for management of smoke-quitting patients. *Computer Methods and Programs in Biomedicine*, 2014.
- **Q2** CatDetect, a framework for detecting Catalan tweets. *Multimedia Tools and Applications*, 2020.
- **Q2** Database constraints applied to metabolic pathway reconstruction tools *Scientific World Journal*, 2014
- **Q3** BPControl: A mobile app to monitor hypertensive patients. *Applied Clinical Informatics*, 2016.
- **Q3** H-PC: a cloud computing tool for supervising hypertensive patients. *Jorunal of supercomputing*, 2014.
- **Q4** Economic Assessment of Pig Meat Processing and Cutting Production by Simulation. *International Journal of Food Engineering*, 2019.



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- **Q4** Increasing online shop revenues with web scraping: a case study for the wine sector. *British Food Journal*, 2020.
- **Q4** MetReS, an Efficient Database for Genomic Applications. *Journal of Computational Biology*, 2018.

HBPF: A Home Blood Pressure Framework with SLA guarantees to follow up hypertensive patients. *PeerJ*, 2016.

Reliability framework for power network assessment. *E3S Web of Conferences (Proceedings)*, 2019.

A propósito del momento óptimo de envío de los cerdos de engorde al sacrificio. *Eurocarne*, 2020.

Modelo de simulación para salas de despiece Eurocarne, 2018.



Transferring expertise and know-how to society

In progress:

- The Use of Multiple Correspondence Analysis to Explore Associations between Categories of Qualitative Variables and Cancer Incidence. Minor revision, IEEE Journal of Biomedical and Health Informatics.
- Comparative study applied to SARS-CoV-2 between pandemic outbreaks in Lleida (Spain).
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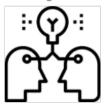


Scientific-technical service

eHealth Advisory and Development Service (SADeH)

Goals and purpose

Knowledge Transfer



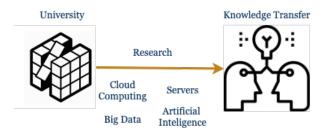




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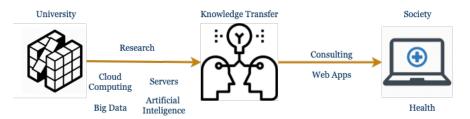




Scientific-technical service

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Goals and purpose





Research Collaborations

- 1. Collaborations with the Santa Maria and Arnau de Vilanova hospitals in Lleida
 - Data analysis
 - Data visualization
 - Data processing
 - Data cleaning
- 2. Collaborations with SINTEF (Norway) and Tallinn University of Technology (Estonia
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- Drive forward the current and future research lines
- · Publish scientific papers in international journals
- Present oral communications and posters in international conferences
- Establish collaborations with other researchers and institutions (research stays)
- · Mentor and supervise PhD students
- Participate and lead competitive research projects
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Sample Seminar



Contextualitzation

Degree in Digital Interaction and Computing Techniques

Operating System (second year - first semester)

- · Unit 3: Process Management
 - Introduction
 - Communication and Synchronization Mechanism
 - · Pipes and FIFOS
 - Signals
 - · Threads



- 1. How many have ever send a signal in UNIX?
- 2. How many have ever kill a process with ctrl+c?
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- 2. How many have ever kill a process with ctrl+c?
- 3. How many have ever kill a process with kill -9?

Well, all of you that raise the hand in 2 and 3 have sent a signal:)



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Well, all of you that raise the hand in 2 and 3 have sent a signal:)

Today, we are going to dig inside the kernel, signals and processes.



Imagine this piece of code is running under a process

```
// Process A
int x = 0;
int y = 5 / x;
```

- Process A is running in our CPU.
- Process A causes a division by zero error, see (3).
- The CPU will notify the kernel that process A causes an error. \Rightarrow **Exception**
- The kernel will send to the process the signal SIGFPE. \Rightarrow **Signal**
- Process A is terminated. ⇒ Signal handler



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Definition



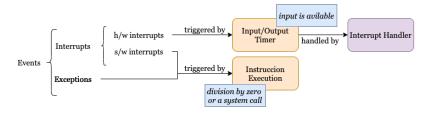


Definition



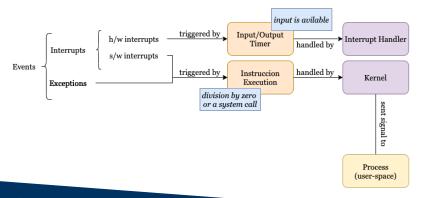


Definition





Definition





Tell me an example (use case) of a process sending a signal to another process?



Tell me an example (use case) of a process sending a signal to another process?

Pressing ctrl+c in a terminal.



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Pressing ctrl+c in a terminal.

What is different between both situation?



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Pressing ctrl+c in a terminal.

What is different between both situation?

Of course. Situation 1 the event is **synchronous** while Situation 2 the event is **asynchronous**.



Exercise 1: Digging with prompt

Open a prompt and ...

```
yes > /dev/null
Z
ps -o pid,state,command
bg
ps -o pid,state,command
```

Questions?

- 1. How many signals are we sending?
- 2. Which ones?
- 3. What happens to the process when receives these signals?



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- 2. Which ones? SIGSTOP & SIGCONT
- 3. What happens to the process when receives these signals?



Exercise 1: Digging with prompt

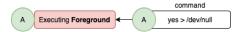
Open a prompt and ...

```
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^Z
ps -o pid,state,command
bg
ps -o pid,state,command
```

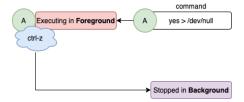
Questions?

- How many signals are we sending?
- 2. Which ones? SIGSTOP & SIGCONT
- What happens to the process when receives these signals? stop execution & continue execution

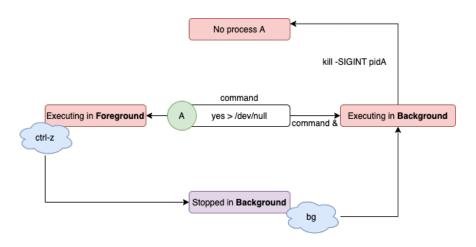




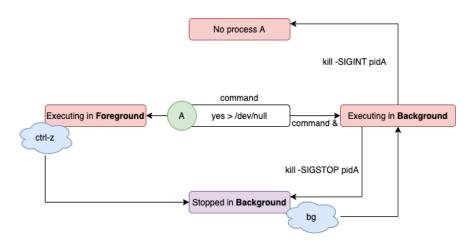




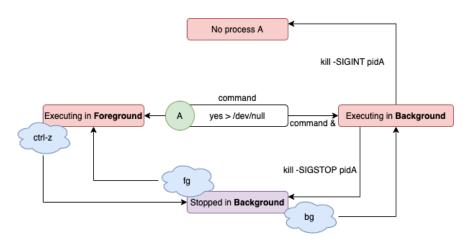




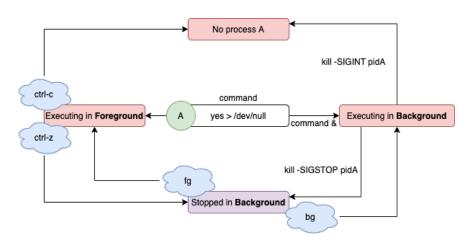






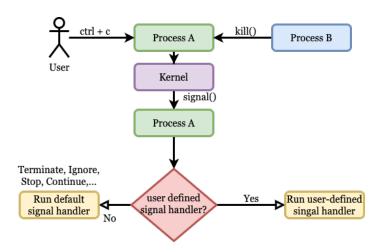








How signals are handled?





How signals are handled?

The signals SIGKILL and SIGSTOP cannot be caught, blocked, or ignored for security reasons.



Activity 2

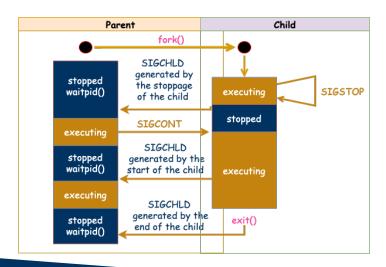
Analyse the following code fragment:

Which issue could have a process running this code, if we receive a SIGINT. How we can fix it?

```
int main(void) {
   FILE *psFile;
   psFile = fopen("temp.txt", "w");
   ...
   fclose(psFile);
   remove("temp.txt");
   return 0;
}
```



Special Case: SIGCHLD





Sending Signals: kill

Definition

```
#include <signal.h>
int kill(pid_t pid, int sig);
```

- pid > 0: sent to the process with the pid specified.
- pid = 0: sent to every process in the process group of the calling process.
- pid = -1 :sent to every process for which the calling process has permission to send signals, except for process 1 (init)
- pid < -1: If pid is less than -1, then sig is sent to every process in the process group whose ID is -pid.

Return values

- On Success -> return 0.
- On Error -> return SIG_ERR.



Sending Signals: raise

Definition

```
#include <signal.h>
int raise(int sig);
```

Return values

- On Success -> return 0.
- On Error -> return SIG_ERR.

Example

```
// The process makes a seppuku
int ret = raise(SIGINT);
assert(ret != 0);
```



Handling signals

Definition

When the process receives the signal *signum* executes the handler *sighandler*, or executes the default actions *SIG_DFL* or ignores the signal *SIG_IGN*.

```
#include <signal.h>
typedef void (*sighandler_t)(int);
sighandler_t signal(int signum,
sighandler_t sighandler);
```

Return values

- On Success -> Returns a pointer to the handler function.
- On Error -> return SIG_ERR.

Waiting for signals

Definition

```
#include <unistd.h>
int pause(void);
```

Return value

Always returns -1.



Sending Signals: alarm

Definition

```
#include <unistd.h>
unsigned int alarm(unsigned int sec);
```

Observation

The process sends itself after sec seconds SIGALRM signal. Returns the number of seconds pending if there was a previous alarm call or zero in another case.



HandsOn: Pokemon

Definition

We want to make a process that simulates the activity of a Pokedex. To do it, we assume that Ash wants to check information related to pokemon at any time. We need to assume:

- Pokedex is configured to read information from stdin [0] and writes information to stdout [1].
- The file pokedex.c contains the code that read pokemon information from pokedex.csv and loads them into Memory.

Tasks:

- 1. We can not start working with the Pokedex until the device is ready. It will be ready when the process finishes reading into Memory the information of pokedex.csv.
- 2. The Pokedex process must finish only when SIGUSR1 is received.



HandsOn: Pokemon

pokedex.c

```
struct pokemon pokedex[151];
int main(int argc, char** argv) {
FILE* f=fopen("pokedex.csv","r");
 while (fgets(buf, 151, f) != NULL) {
    // read csv file line by line
    // init pokemon struct
    // append to pokedex.
// ash can start using the pokedex
 while(1){...}
 // wait for stdin information
 // write info for stdout
```



Task 1: Notify when device ready

pokedex.c

```
int main(int argc, char** argv) {
    // ash can start using the pokedex
    kill(getppid(),SIGUSR1);
    while (1) {
          int pokemonId;
6
          if (read(0, &pokemonId, sizeof(int)) < 0)</pre>
               perror("Error[Pokedex] reading pipe");
          struct pokemon p;
          p = pokedex[pokemonId - 1];
          write(1,&p,sizeof(struct pokemon));
      };
```



Task 2: Finishing with SIGUSR1

pokedex.c

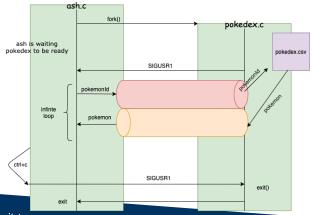
```
void end(){
 sprintf(msg,"[%d] Received the signal SIGUSR1
  from ash process[%d] ENDING\n", getpid(), getppid());
 logger("INFO", msg);
 exit(0);
int main(int argc, char** argv) {
  signal(SIGUSR1, end);
  signal(SIGINT,SIG_IGN);
```



Ash process

Lessons learned!

It time to put into practise all lessons learned until this moment. Let's rock!





Challenge: Pokemon Go

Instructions

Let's go! Gotta Catch 'Em All! Now is time to simulate the gameplay of Pokemon Go (simplified in a very basic one xD). Ash process is going to create a child that will represent a wild Pokemon. The parent (Ash) must generate a random integer between 1 and 151 and send to the Pokedex to determine which Pokemon appears in front of us. The parent process shows a menu (stdout [1]) with the following actions, Throw Pokeball, Throw berry (optional) or run. Moreover, Ash is the responsible to write all the messages to stdout [1].

Design TIP

You must uses signals and exit status code! Happy coding :)!



Challenge: Tasks

- 1. **Throw pokeball**: The Pokemon uses a probability distribution to answer Ash action. We generate a random number between 1 and 10. If the number is 7, the Pokemon escaped and we lose the opportunity to catch (the child process Pokemon ends, after notifing the result to Ash process.). If the number is 2, then gotcha, Pokemon was caught. The others values represents that the Pokemon breaks free but we can try again (note here the Pokemon not ends).
- 2. **Throw a berry**:[Optional] Each berry increase the probability to catch the Pokemon. This way, the first berry allows a catch [2,4], second berry [2,4,6] and so on until max [2,4,6,8]. To simplify you can avoid the berries and assume that [2,4,6,8] allows Ash to catch the wild Pokemon.
- Run away: Makes Pokemon process end, then Ash shows a certain log message (stdout [1]) and return to the main menu.



Challenge: Screenshots (1)

```
jordi@jordi-VirtualBox:~/pokemon/capture$ ./ash
********
# E. Explore
# Q. Quit
********
Ash: [2657] --> Wild pokemon appeared [2659]
മരമെരെമാരാവാദ്യവ
രുത്തെ ഒരു ഒരു തെന്നു വരുത്തെ ഒരു ഒരു തുരുത്ത
# P. Throw pokeball
# R. Run
********
# E. Explore
# O. Quit
*************
Ash: [2657] --> Wild pokemon appeared [2660]
 +++ Total: 580, Hp: 90,
 +++ Attack: 100, Defense: 90
 +++ SpAttack: 125, SpDefense: 85, Speed: 90
 മരമാരാരത്തെന്നു
```



Challenge: Screenshots (2)

```
# P. Throw pokeball
# R. Run
*************
# E. Explore
# O. Ouit
***********
Ash: [2657] --> Wild pokemon appeared [2661]
+++ Attack: 40. Defense: 100
 രെത്രെയായിരുന്നു വര്ദ്ദേശം അത്രേയിലെ
# P. Throw pokeball
# R. Run
# P. Throw pokeball
# R. Run
The pokemon escaped already
************
# E. Explore
# Q. Quit
***********
jordi@jordi-VirtualBox:~/pokemon/capture$
```



Teaching & Research Project

Public competition Number: 81 - Place: 7 - University of Lleida

Candidate: Jordi Mateo-Fornés

Area: Architecture and Technology of Computers

Department: Department of Informatics and Industrial Engineering (DIEI)

Position: Lecturer

March 12, 2021

