

**Input:** Set of arms  $A$ , exploration parameter  $\epsilon$ , action distribution  $P(\cdot)$   
Initialization:  $R(a) \leftarrow 0$  for all  $a \in A$ ;  
Initialization:  $N(a) \leftarrow 0$  for all  $a \in A$ ;  
**for**  $t = 1$  *to*  $T$  **do**  
    **if**  $\text{random}(0, 1) > \epsilon$  **then**  
        | Choose action  $a_t = \arg \max_{s \in S} R(a)$ ;  
    **else**  
        | Choose a random action  $a_t \sim P(\cdot)$ ;  
    **end**  
    Perform action  $a_t$  on the chosen arm;  
    Observe reward  $r_t$  obtained from the chosen action;  
    Update action count:  $N(a_t) \leftarrow N(a_t) + 1$ ;  
    Update estimated reward value:  $R(a_t) \leftarrow \hat{R}(a_t|r_t)$ ;  
**end**