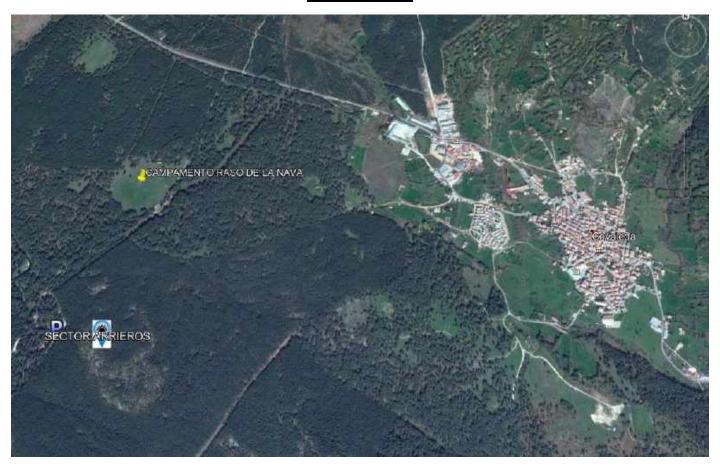
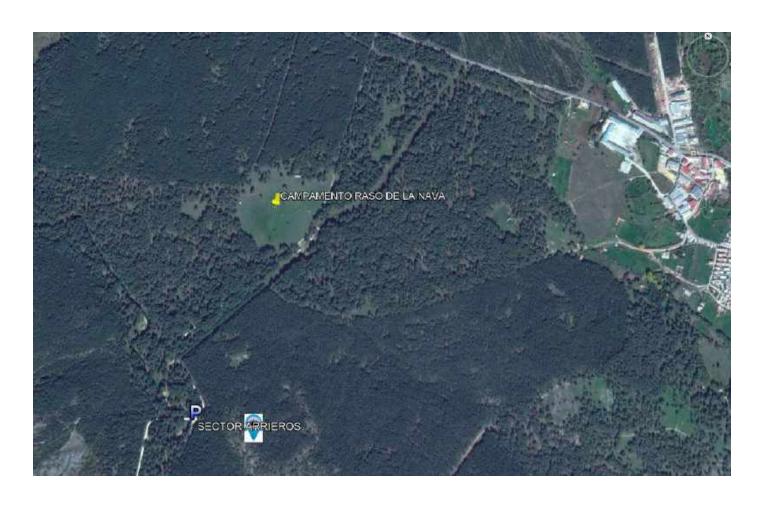
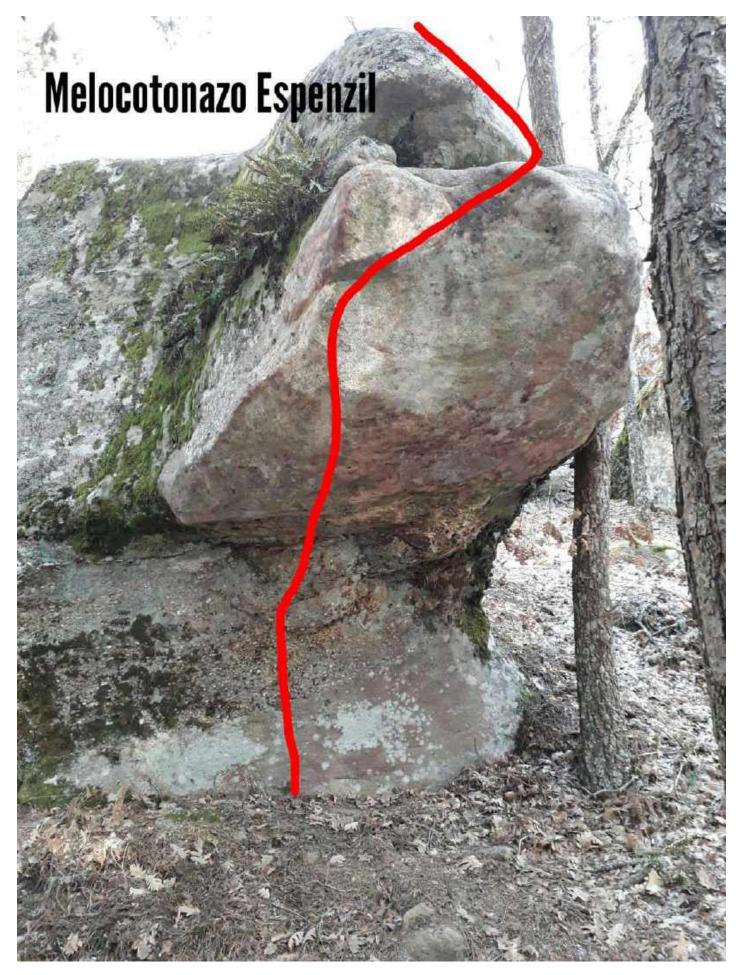
ARRIEROS







MELOCOTONAZO ESPENZIL



LANGARILLA PILLA



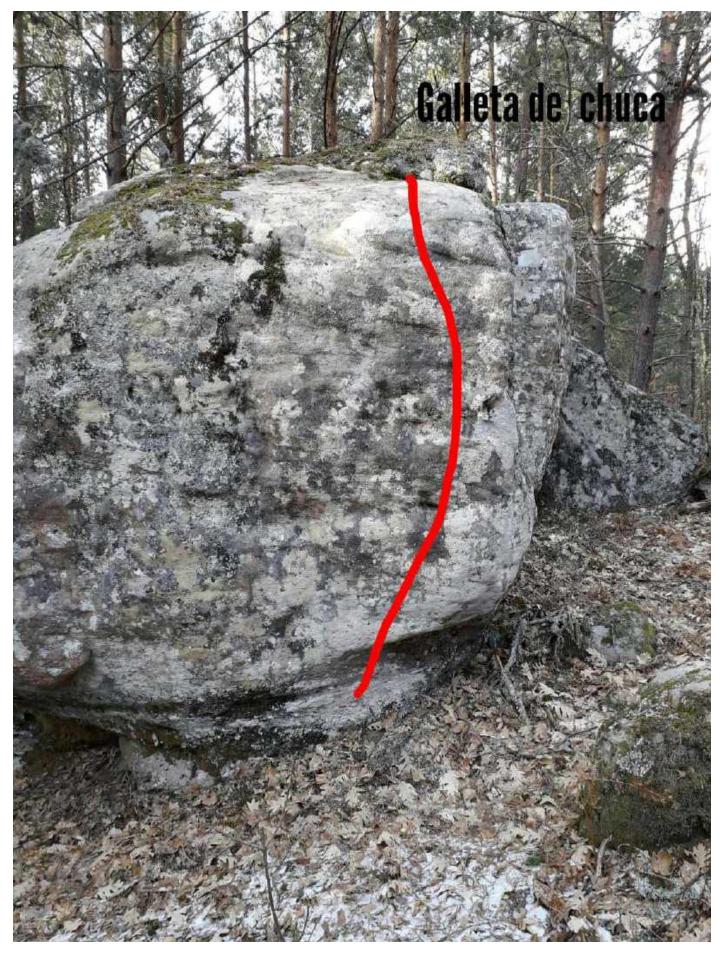
INCISIVO DE PERRA



DESPISTE DE FUA



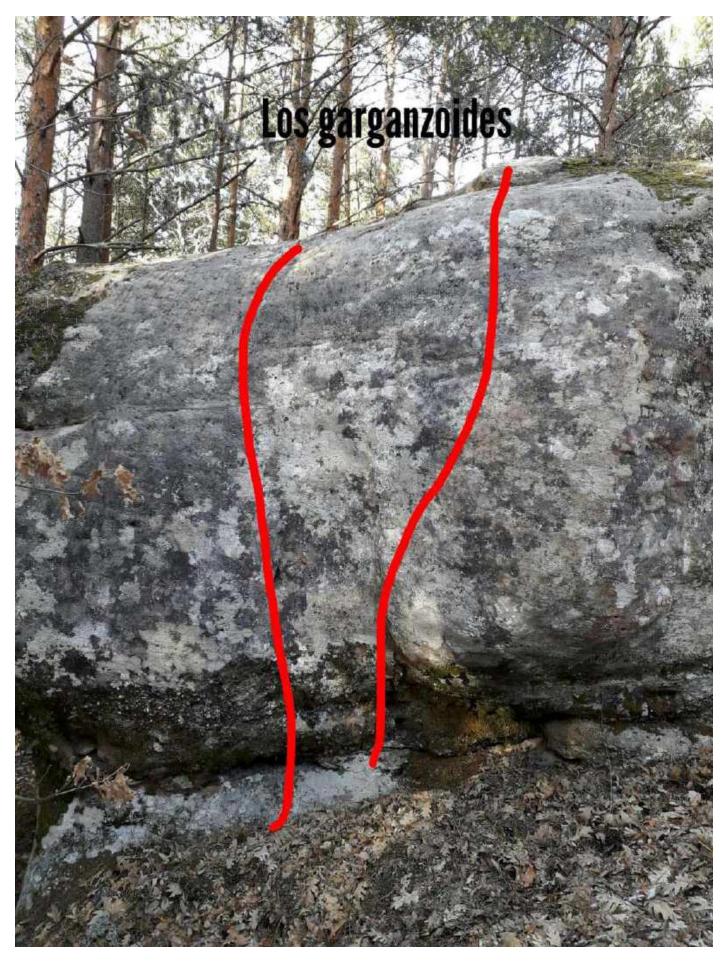
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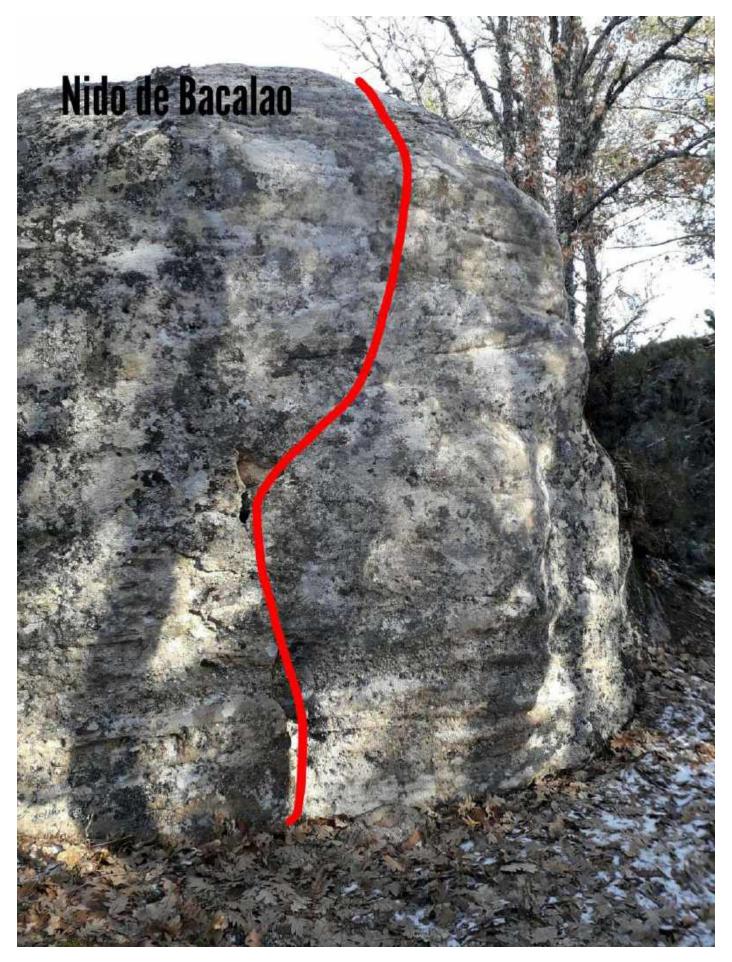
GALLETA DE CHUCA



TIJUANA - IN BLUE



LOS GRANZOIDES



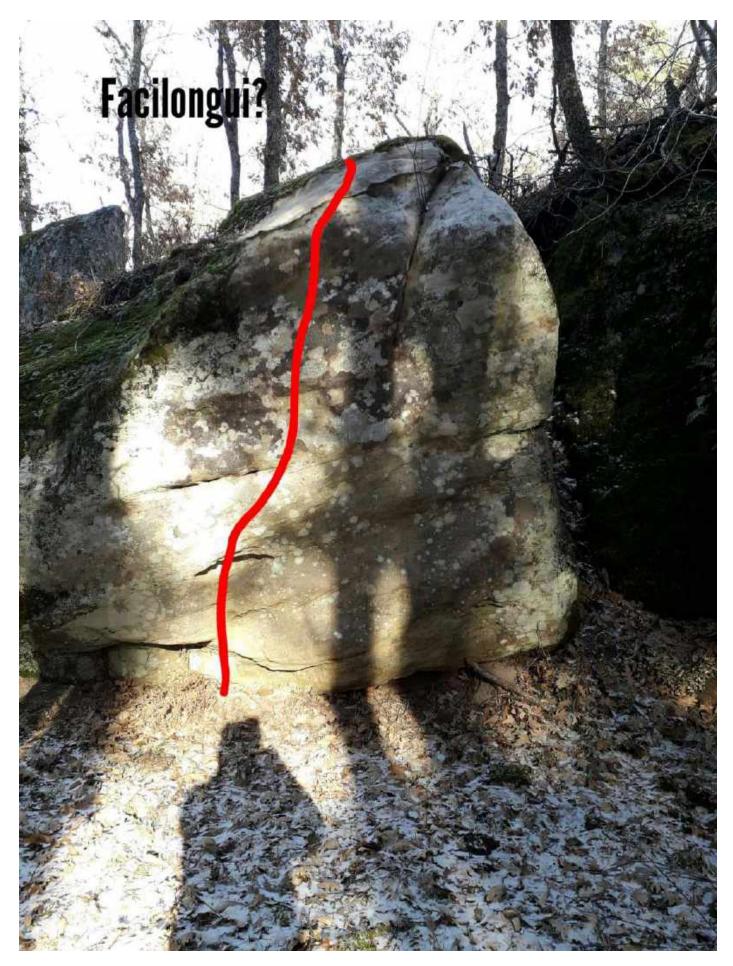
NIDO DE BACALAO



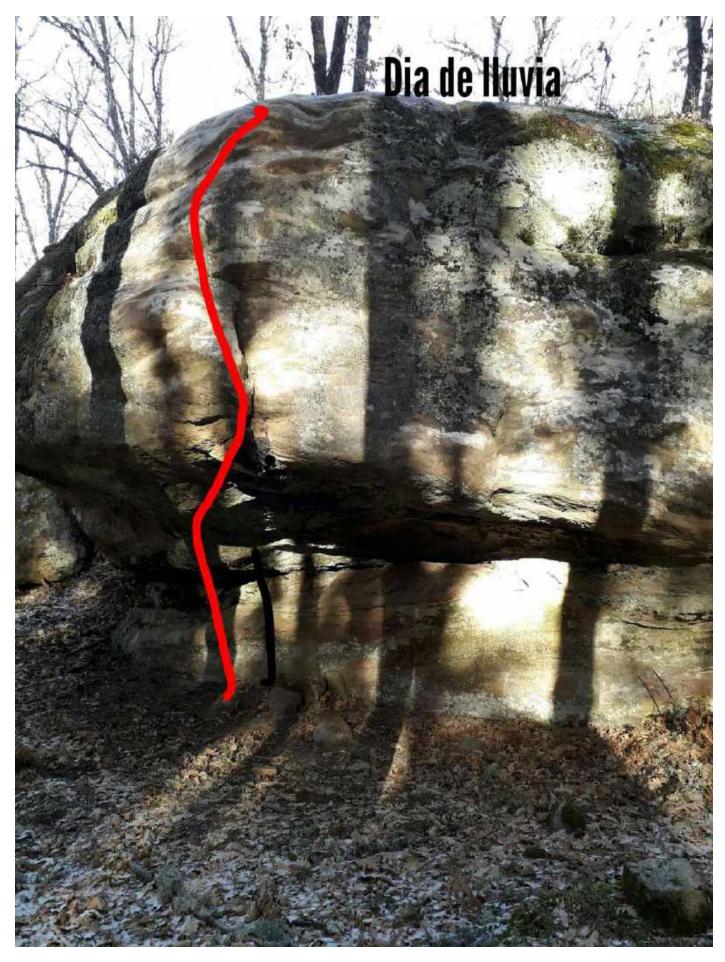
ANTICONTRARIO



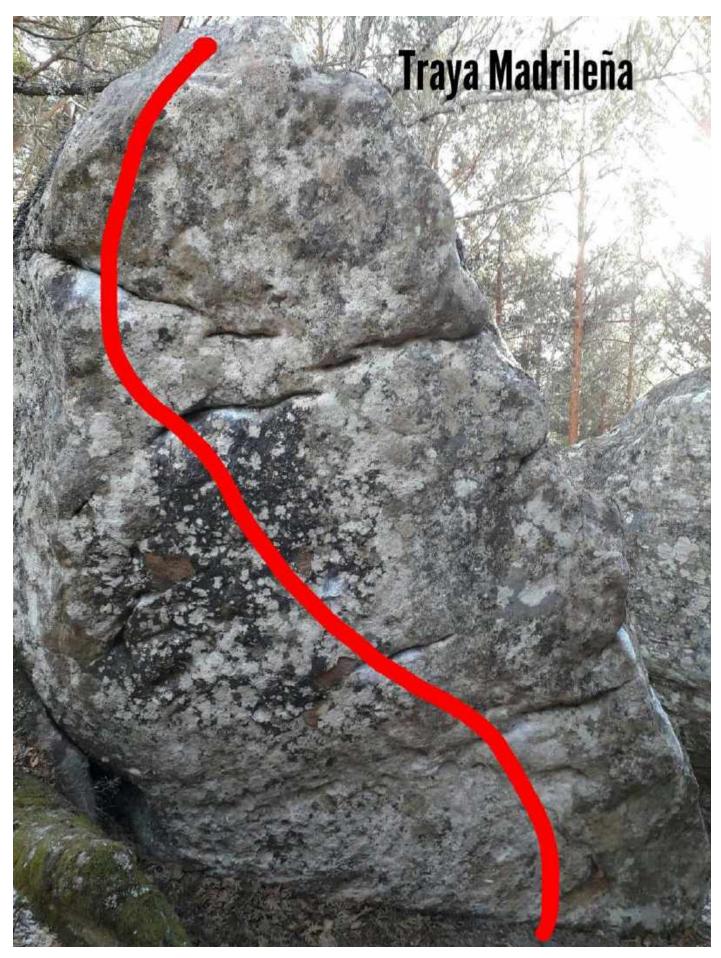
ELIOPATA



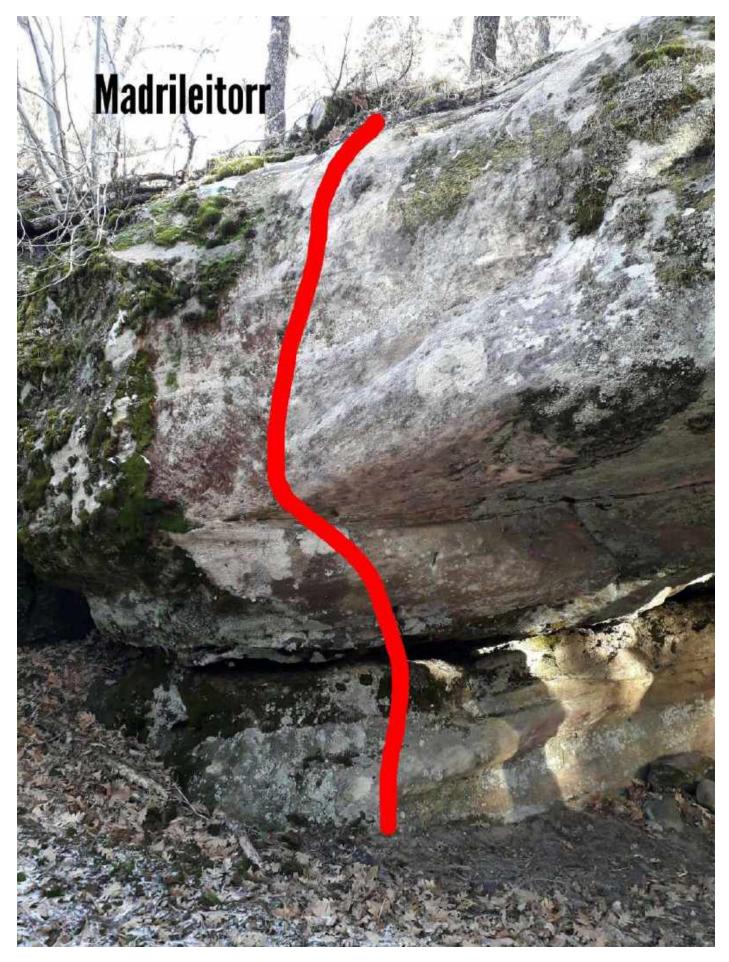
FACILONGUI



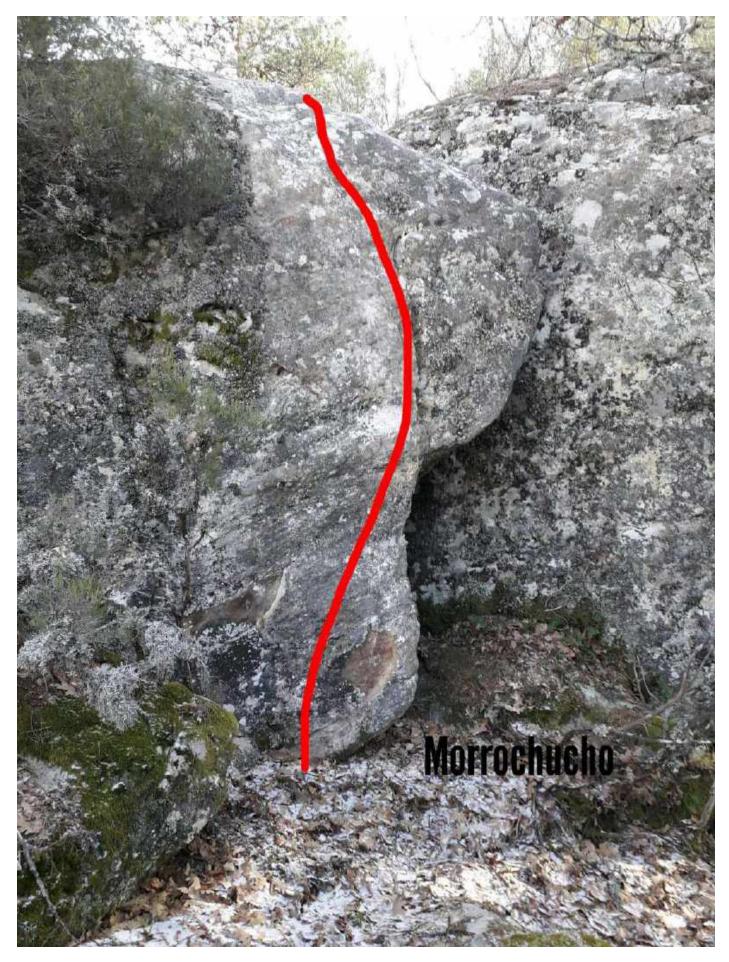
DIA DE LLUVIA



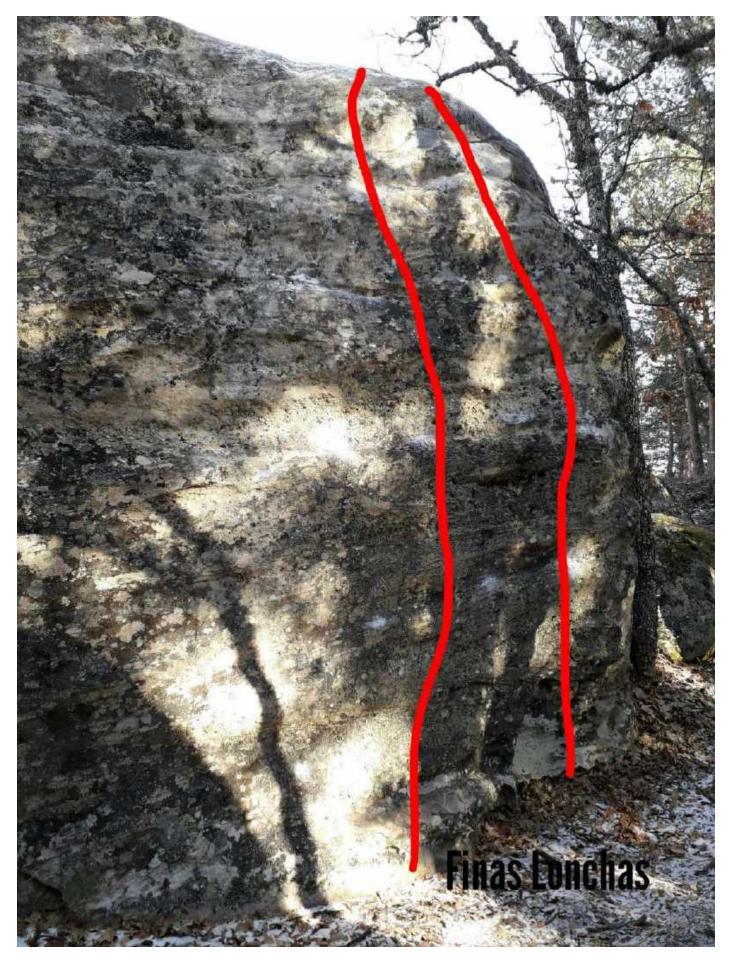
TRAYA MADRILEÑA



MADRILEITORR



MORROCHUCHO



FINAS LONCHAS



POR AQUÍ – POR ALLÁ