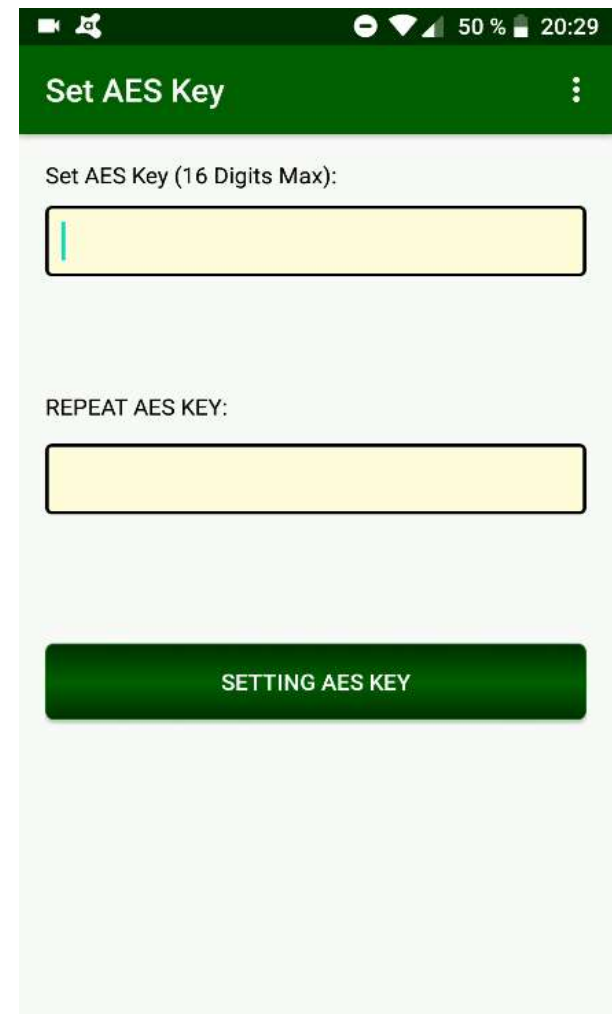
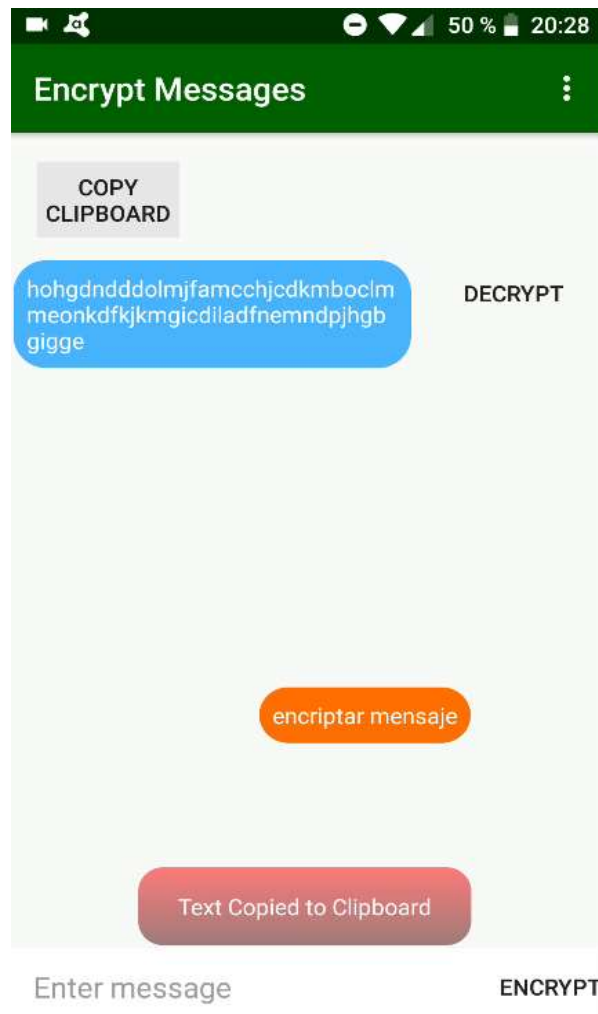
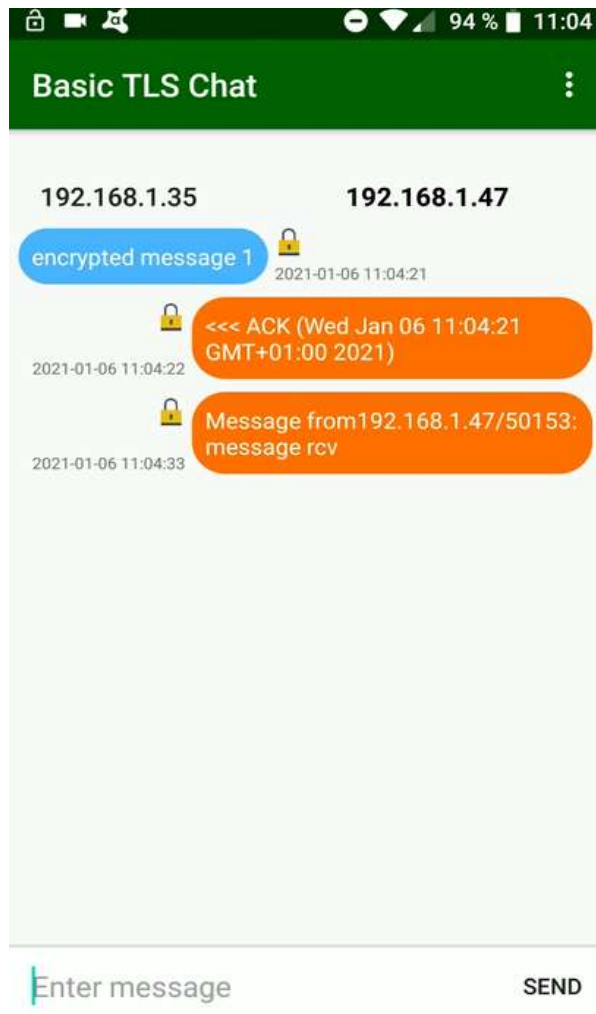


# **DESARROLLO DE CÓDIGO DE SEGURIDAD EN ANDROID**

# CONCURRENCIA

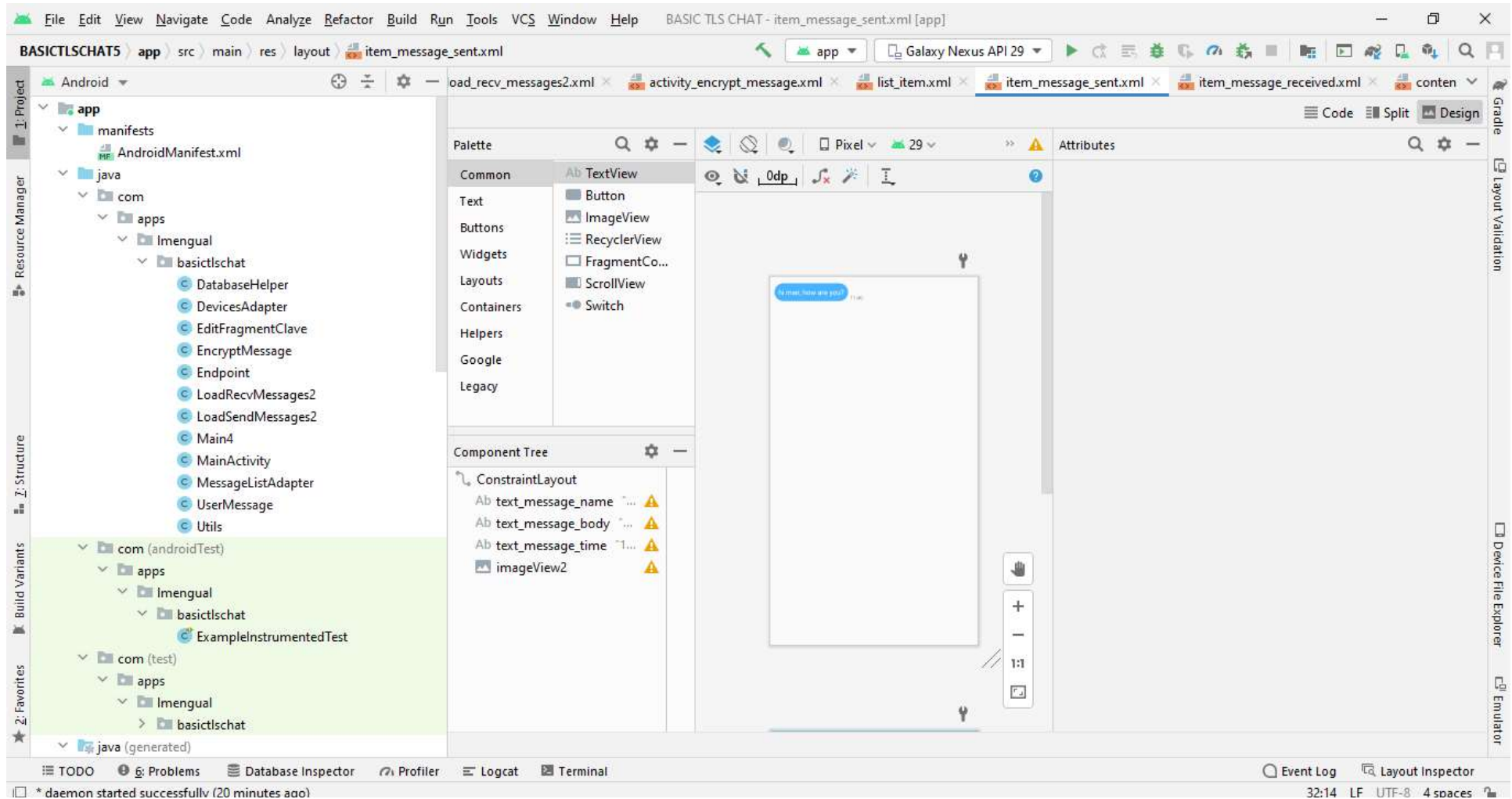
- **Formas de Implementar la concurrencia:**
  - **Procesos**
    - Sistemas Operativos unix (fork), windows
    - Lenguaje c
  - **Hilos**
    - Sistemas Operativos unix, windows, **Android**
    - Lenguajes c, java
  - **Llamadas asíncronas desde un único proceso (Select)**
    - Sistemas Operativos unix, windows
    - Lenguaje c, c# (.Net Framework)
  - **Asynctask, IntentService (**Android**)**

# APP BASIC TLS CHAT



# APP BASIC TLS CHAT

## Código Fuente



**CLIENTE SERVIDOR SIN SSL**

```

mythread=new Thread(new Runnable() {
    public void run() {
        try {
            ServerSocket socServer = new ServerSocket(5223);
            System.out.println ("SERVIDOR ARRANCADO");
            Socket socClient = null;

            while (true) {
                socClient = socServer.accept();
                int puerto_remoto=socClient.getPort();
                System.out.println("puert remoto ..... "+puerto_remoto );
                InetAddress peer_adress= socClient.getInetAddress();

                .....
                //For each client new instance of AsyncTask will be created
                ServerAsyncTask serverAsyncTask = new ServerAsyncTask();
                //Start the AsyncTask execution
                //Accepted client socket object will pass as the parameter
                serverAsyncTask.execute(new Socket[]{socClient});
            }
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
});
mythread.start();

```

```

class ServerAsyncTask extends AsyncTask<Socket, Void, String[]> {
    //Background task which serve for the client
    @Override
    protected String[] doInBackground(Socket... params) {
        String[] result = new String[10];
        //Get the accepted socket object
        Socket mySocket = params[0];
        String string = null;

        try {

            OutputStream Flujo_salida = mySocket.getOutputStream();
            InputStream Flujo_entrada = mySocket.getInputStream();
            DataOutputStream Flujo_s = new DataOutputStream(Flujo_salida);
            DataInputStream Flujo_e = new DataInputStream(Flujo_entrada);

            mensaje_rev2 = Flujo_e.readUTF();
            result[0]=mensaje_rev2;
            mySocket.close();
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        return result;
    }
}

```

Para retornar resultados se usa el método:  
**void onPostExecute(String[] s) {...}**

```

class ClientAsyncTask extends AsyncTask<String, Void, String> {
    @Override protected String doInBackground(String... params) {
        String result = null;
        try {
            //Get the input stream of the client socket
            System.out.println("antes de newsocket");
            Socket socket = new Socket(myip2,5223);
            OutputStream Flujo_salida = socket.getOutputStream();
            InputStream Flujo_entrada = socket.getInputStream();
            DataOutputStream Flujo_s = new DataOutputStream(Flujo_salida);
            DataInputStream Flujo_e = new DataInputStream(Flujo_entrada);
            EditText EditTextEnvio= (EditText)findViewById(R.id.editText2);
            String TextoEnvio= String.valueOf(EditTextEnvio.getText());
            Flujo_s.writeUTF(TextoEnvio);
            //Close the client socket
            socket.close();
        } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        } catch (UnknownHostException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        return result;
    }
}

```

Para retornar resultados se usa el método:  
**void onPostExecute(String[] s) {...}**



**CLIENTE SERVIDOR CON SSL**  
**CARGA MANUAL ALMACENES**

# Almacenes de Seguridad en *Android*

- Los Almacenes de Seguridad en *Android* deben ser cargados de forma manual. No puede usarse *System.setProperty(...)*.
- Los Almacenes de Seguridad en *Android* no pueden ser del tipo *JKS (Java Keystore)*. Tienen que ser del tipo *BKS (Bouncy Castle Provider)*.
- Estos almacenes se tienen que crear con código fuente *java* añadiendo la librería *BKS* (no se puede utilizar la herramienta *Keytool*).

# Carga de Almacenes en *Android*

- **Los almacenes se cogen del path**
  - C:\Users\Imengual\AndroidStudioProjects\MyApplication22\app\src\main\res\raw
- **Con la instrucción:**
  - `InputStream is = getResources().openRawResource(R.raw.almacensr);`

```
mythread=new Thread(new Runnable() {  
    public void run() {  
        try {  
            SSLContext ctx;  
            KeyManagerFactory kmf, kmf2;  
            KeyStore ks, ks2;  
            System.setProperty("javax.net.debug","ssl");  
            char[] fraseclave = "oooooo".toCharArray();  
            // Security.addProvider(new BouncyCastleProvider()); // Cargar el provider BC  
            ks = KeyStore.getInstance("BKS");  
            kmf = KeyManagerFactory.getInstance(KeyManagerFactory.getDefaultAlgorithm());  
            InputStream is = getResources().openRawResource(R.raw.almacensr);  
            ks.load(is, fraseclave);  
            kmf.init(ks, fraseclave);  
            ctx = SSLContext.getInstance("TLS");  
            ctx.init(kmf.getKeyManagers(), null, null);  
  
            SSLServerSocketFactory sslserversocketfactory = ctx.getServerSocketFactory();  
            SSLServerSocket sslserversocket =(SSLServerSocket) sslserversocketfactory.createServerSocket(5223);  
            System.out.println("SERVIDOR ECO SSL ESPERANDO PTO 9999 ..... ");
```

```

//Infinite loop will listen for client requests to connect
while (true) {
    //Accept the client connection and hand over communication to server side client socket
    sslsocket = (SSLSocket) sslserversocket.accept();
    SSLSession sesion = sslsocket.getSession();
    //For each client new instance of AsyncTask will be created
    ServerAsyncTask serverAsyncTask = new ServerAsyncTask();
    //Start the AsyncTask execution
    //Accepted client socket object will pass as the parameter
    serverAsyncTask.execute(new Socket[]{sslsocket});
}
} catch (IOException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
} catch (CertificateException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
} catch (UnrecoverableKeyException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
} catch (NoSuchAlgorithmException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
} catch (KeyStoreException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
} catch (KeyManagementException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
});
mythread.start();
// .start();

```

```
class ServerAsyncTask extends AsyncTask<Socket, Void, String[]> {
    //Background task which serve for the client
    @Override    protected String[] doInBackground(Socket... params) {

        System.out.println("entro tarea asincrona:");
        String[] result = new String[2];
        SSLSocket mySocket = (SSLSocket) params[0];
        String string = null;
        try {

            OutputStream Flujo_salida = mySocket.getOutputStream();
            InputStream Flujo_entrada = mySocket.getInputStream();
            DataOutputStream Flujo_s = new DataOutputStream(Flujo_salida);
            DataInputStream Flujo_e = new DataInputStream(Flujo_entrada);

            mensaje_rev2 = Flujo_e.readUTF();
            System.out.println("Mensaje Recibido:"+mensaje_rev2);
            mySocket.close();
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        return result;
    }
}
```

```
class ClientAsyncTask extends AsyncTask<String, Void, String> {
    @Override    protected String doInBackground(String... params) {
        String result = null;
        try {

            EditText dirip= (EditText)findViewById(R.id.editText);
            String myip2= String.valueOf(dirip.getText());
            SSLContext ctx;
            KeyManagerFactory kmf, kmf2;
            KeyStore ks, ks2;

            char[] fraseclave = "ooooooo".toCharArray();
            kmf = KeyManagerFactory.getInstance(KeyManagerFactory.getDefaultAlgorithm());
            ks = KeyStore.getInstance("BKS");
            ctx = SSLContext.getInstance("TLS");
            InputStream is3 = getResources().openRawResource(R.raw.almacentrustcl);
            ks.load(is3, fraseclave);
            kmf.init(ks, fraseclave);
            TrustManagerFactory tmf =
                TrustManagerFactory.getInstance(TrustManagerFactory.getDefaultAlgorithm());
            tmf.init(ks);
```

```
ctx.init(null, tmf.getTrustManagers(), null);
SSLSocketFactory sslsocketfactory = ctx.getSocketFactory();
SSLSocket sslsocket = (SSLSocket) sslsocketfactory.createSocket(myip2, 5223);
SSLSession sesion = sslsocket.getSession();
```

```
OutputStream Flujo_salida = sslsocket.getOutputStream();
InputStream Flujo_entrada = sslsocket.getInputStream();
DataOutputStream Flujo_s = new DataOutputStream(Flujo_salida);
DataInputStream Flujo_e = new DataInputStream(Flujo_entrada);
```

```
EditText EditTextEnvio= (EditText)findViewById(R.id.editText2);
String TextoEnvio= String.valueOf(EditTextEnvio.getText());
Flujo_s.writeUTF(TextoEnvio);
```

```
//Close the client socket
    sslsocket.close();
} catch (NumberFormatException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
} catch (UnknownHostException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
} catch (IOException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
} catch (CertificateException e) { .....
}
```



# Actualización de un *Socket* convencional a *Socket SSL*

```
if (ssl) {
```

```
    System.out.println("SR:Entro por if ssl");
```

```
    SSLSocketFactory sslSf = ctx.getSocketFactory();
```

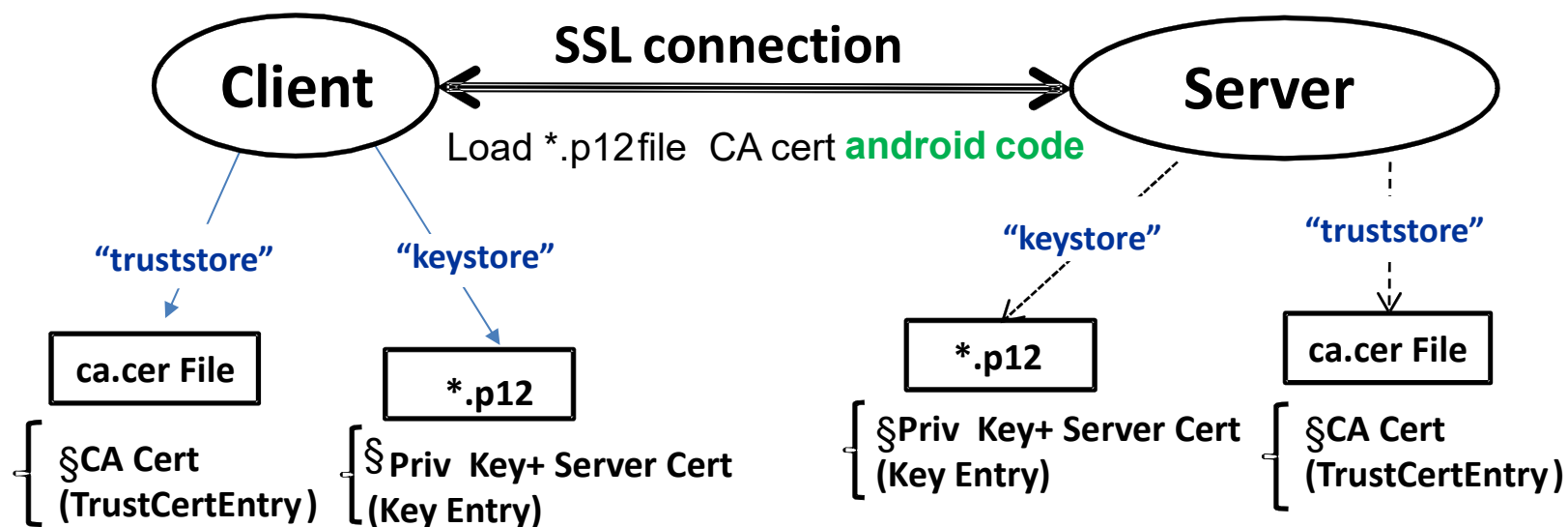
```
    //Actualizamos el socketm para que ahora sea ssl
```

```
    sslsocket = (SSLSocket) sslSf.createSocket(socket, null, socket.getPort(), false);
```

```
    .....
```

```
}
```

# Aplicaciones TLS en Android con ficheros \*.p12 y \*.cer (I)



# Aplicaciones TLS en Android con ficheros \*.p12 y \*.pem (II)

```
SSLContext ctx;
KeyManagerFactory kmf, kmf2;
//KeyStore ks2;
kmf = KeyManagerFactory.getInstance(KeyManagerFactory.getDefaultAlgorithm());
ctx = SSLContext.getInstance("TLS");
KeyStore ks = KeyStore.getInstance(KeyStore.getDefaultType());
KeyStore keyStore = KeyStore.getInstance(KeyStore.getDefaultType());
InputStream certificateStream =
getResources().openRawResource(R.raw.cacertificado);
CertificateFactory certificateFactory = CertificateFactory.getInstance("X509");
java.security.cert.Certificate[] chain = {};
chain = certificateFactory.generateCertificates(certificateStream).toArray(chain);
certificateStream.close();

String Alias="oooooo";
keyStore.load(null,null);
keyStore.setEntry( Alias, new KeyStore.TrustedCertificateEntry(chain[0]), null);
TrustManagerFactory tmf =
TrustManagerFactory.getInstance(KeyManagerFactory.getDefaultAlgorithm());
tmf.init(keyStore);
KeyStore ks2 = KeyStore.getInstance(KeyStore.getDefaultType());
KeyStore keyStore2 = KeyStore.getInstance(KeyStore.getDefaultType());
InputStream fichp12 = getResources().openRawResource(R.raw.cert);
String PassStore = "ppppp";
char[] fraseclave = PassStore.toCharArray();
ks2 = KeyStore.getInstance("PKCS12");
ks2.load(fichp12, fraseclave);
fichp12.close();
kmf = KeyManagerFactory.getInstance(KeyManagerFactory.getDefaultAlgorithm());

kmf.init(ks2, fraseclave);

ctx.init(kmf.getKeyManagers(),tmf.getTrustManagers(), null);

SSLSocketFactory sslSf = ctx.getSocketFactory();
SSLSocketFactory sslsocketfactory = ctx.getSocketFactory();
SSLSocket sslsocket = (SSLSocket) sslSf.createSocket(lpClient, ServerPort);
```

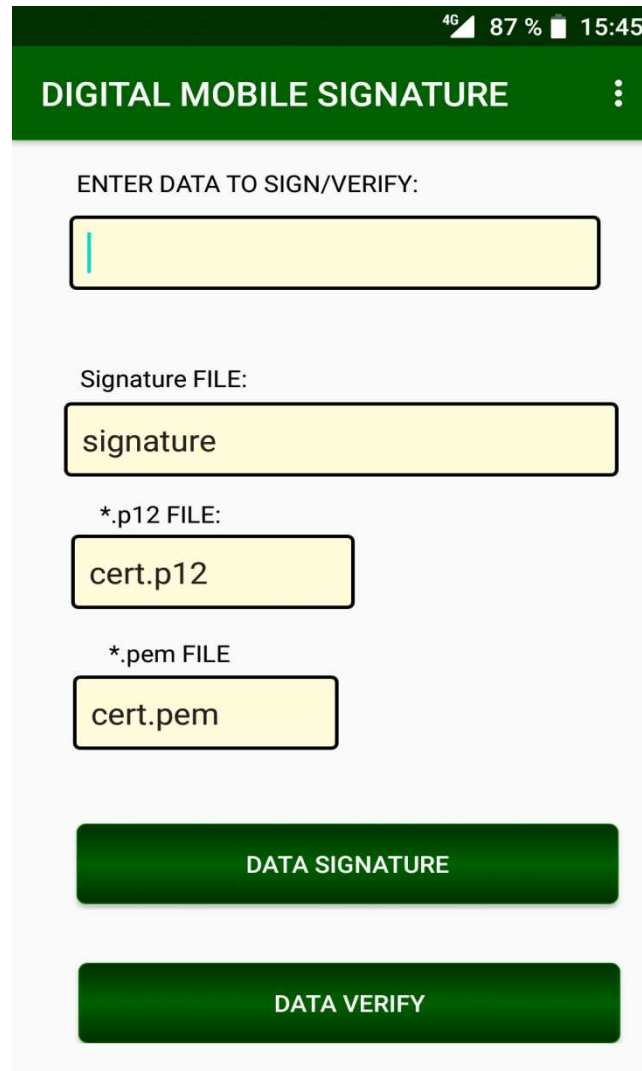
```
KeyManagerFactory kmf1;
KeyStore ks1, ks2;

// Load *.p12 file
String PassStore = "ppppp";
char[] fraseclave = PassStore.toCharArray();
ks1 = KeyStore.getInstance("PKCS12");
String myfichero2 = "cert_user.p12";
File ruta_sd = Environment.getExternalStorageDirectory();
File fs = new File(ruta_sd.getAbsolutePath(), myfichero2);
InputStream fichp12= new FileInputStream(fs);
ks1.load(fichp12 , fraseclave);
fichp12.close ();
kmf1 = KeyManagerFactory.
getInstance(KeyManagerFactory.getDefaultAlgorithm());
kmf1.init(ks1, fraseclave);

// Load ca.crt file
ks2 = KeyStore.getInstance(KeyStore.getDefaultType());
ks2.load(null , "oooooo".toCharArray());
String NameFile1="ca.cer";
File ruta_sd = Environment.getExternalStorageDirectory();
File fs = new File(ruta_sd.getAbsolutePath(), NameFile1);
InputStream certstream= new FileInputStream(fs);
CertificateFactory certFactory = CertificateFactory.getInstance("X509");
java.security.cert.Certificate[] chain = {};
chain = certFactory generateCertificates( certstream ).toArray(chain);
certstream.close();
String Alias="oooooo";
KeyStore.Entry myentry=new KeyStore.TrustedCertificateEntry(chain[0]);
ks2.setEntry ( Alias, myentry , null);
TrustManagerFactory tmf = TrustManagerFactory.
getInstance(KeyManagerFactory.getDefaultAlgorithm());
tmf.init(ks2);
SSLContext ctx = SSLContext.getInstance("TLS");
ctx.init(kmf1.getKeyManagers (), tmf.getTrustManagers(), null);

SSLServerSocketFactory sslserversocketfactory =
ctx.getServerSocketFactory();
SSLServerSocket sslserversocket =(SSLServerSocket)
sslserversocketfactory.createServerSocket(5223);
.....
```

# APP DIGITAL MOBILE SIGNATURE



The screenshot shows a mobile application interface for digital signing and verification. At the top, a green header bar contains the text "DIGITAL MOBILE SIGNATURE" and a menu icon. Below the header, the text "ENTER DATA TO SIGN/VERIFY:" is displayed. A large yellow text input field is provided for entering data. Below this, the text "Signature FILE:" is followed by a yellow text input field containing the word "signature". Further down, the text "\*.p12 FILE:" is followed by a yellow text input field containing "cert.p12". Below that, the text "\*.pem FILE" is followed by a yellow text input field containing "cert.pem". At the bottom of the form, there are two green buttons: "DATA SIGNATURE" and "DATA VERIFY". The status bar at the top of the phone shows "4G", "87 %", and "15:45".

4G 87 % 15:45

**DIGITAL MOBILE SIGNATURE**

ENTER DATA TO SIGN/VERIFY:

Signature FILE:

signature

\*.p12 FILE:

cert.p12

\*.pem FILE

cert.pem

**DATA SIGNATURE**

**DATA VERIFY**

# Código Fuente *Firma* Documentos

```
String data = Text to be signedT";

System.out.println("Creating signature file");
String myfichero = "signature";
File ruta_sd = Environment.getExternalStorageDirectory();
File fs1 = new File(ruta_sd.getAbsolutePath(), myfichero);
FileOutputStream fos = new FileOutputStream(fs1);
ObjectOutputStream oos = new ObjectOutputStream(fos);

//load *.p12 file
String PassStore = "ppppp";
char[] fraseclave = PassStore.toCharArray();
ks = KeyStore.getInstance("PKCS12");
String myfichero2 = "cert.p12";
File fs = new File(ruta_sd.getAbsolutePath(), myfichero2);
InputStream fichp12= new FileInputStream(fs);
// get alias
ks.load(fichp12, fraseclave);
Enumeration<String> enumeration = ks.aliases();
String alias = null;
int n = 1;
while (enumeration.hasMoreElements()) {
    alias = (String) enumeration.nextElement();
    n = n + 1;
}
fichp12.close();
// get private key
Key key = ks.getKey(alias, fraseclave);
PrivateKey privKey = (PrivateKey) key;
Signature sig = Signature.getInstance("SHA512withRSA", "BC");
sig.initSign((PrivateKey) key);
byte buf[] = data.getBytes();
//sign document
sig.update(buf);
oos.writeObject(data);
oos.writeObject(sig.sign());
oos.close();
System.out.println("SIGNATURE GENERATED ok!!!!!!");
```

# Código Fuente

## Verificación Documentos

```
// Load cert.crt file
CertificateFactory cf = CertificateFactory.getInstance("X.509");
String myfichero2 = "cert.crt";
File ruta_sd = Environment.getExternalStorageDirectory();
File fs = new File(ruta_sd.getAbsolutePath(), myfichero2);
InputStream calInput = new BufferedInputStream(new
FileInputStream(fs));
Certificate cert = cf.generateCertificate(calInput);
PublicKey pk= cert.getPublicKey();

//load signature file
File fs2 = new File(ruta_sd.getAbsolutePath(), myfichero);
FileInputStream fis = new FileInputStream(fs2);
ObjectInputStream ois = new ObjectInputStream(fis);
Object o = ois.readObject();
String data = null;
byte signature[] = null;
//read data signed
data = (String) o;
//read signature
o = ois.readObject();
signature = (byte[]) o;
ois.close();
fis.close();
System.out.print("DATA: "+data);

Signature s = Signature.getInstance("SHA512withRSA", "BC");
s.initVerify(pk);
s.update(data2.getBytes());
if (s.verify(signature)) {
    System.out.println("Verified signature !!!!!");
}
```