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2  -- Company: UCA
3  -- Engineer: Mirian Cifredo
4  --
5  -- Create Date: 15.10.2018 11:41:34
6  -- Design Name:
7  -- Module Name: ALU_0_N_bits - Behavioral
8  -- Project Name:
9  -- Target Devices:
10 -- Tool Versions:
11 -- Description:
12 -----
13 -- Generic ALU --> Operations:
14 --             * MOV A
15 --             * INC A
16 --             * A + B
17 --             * A - B
18 -----
19 -- Dependencies: No.
20 -----
21 -- Revision:
22 -- Revision 0.01 - File Created
23 -- Additional Comments:
24 -----
25 -- Topics:
26 -- 1. Simple ALU, concurrent statement (WITH-SELECT)
27 -- 2. ARithmetic operations: ADD and SUB (use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL, +,-)
28 -- 3. Casting: STD_LOGIC_VECTOR to SIGNED and UNSIGNED
29 -- 4. Output assignment with OTHERS
30 -- 5. Constant ZERO for comparison purpose
31 -----
32 library IEEE;
33 use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
34 use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;
35
36 entity ALU_0_N_bits is
37     generic ( DATA_WIDTH: positive:=4);
38     Port ( A_i   : in STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (DATA_WIDTH-1 downto 0);
39           B_i   : in STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (DATA_WIDTH-1 downto 0);
40           OP_i  : in STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (1 downto 0);
41           RESULT_o : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (DATA_WIDTH-1 downto 0);
42           ZERO_F_o : out STD_LOGIC);
43 end ALU_0_N_bits;
44
45 architecture Behavioral of ALU_0_N_bits is
46     ----- SIGNALS -----
47     signal A,B      : unsigned(DATA_WIDTH-1 downto 0);
48     signal RESULT   : unsigned(DATA_WIDTH-1 downto 0);
49     ----- CONSTANTS -----
50     constant ZERO   : unsigned(DATA_WIDTH-1 downto 0):=(others=>'0');
51
52 begin
53     -- Inputs casting----
54     A <= unsigned(A_i);
55     B <= unsigned(B_i);
56
57     -- Output Selected assignment depending on the "OP_i" value
58     -- The value default is filled with '0' thanks to clause OTHERS
59     with OP_i select
60         RESULT <=  A              when "00", -- MOV
61                   A + 1           when "01", -- INC A
62                   A + B           when "10", -- ADD A,B
63                   A - B           when "11", -- SUB A,B
64                   -- (others=>'0') when others; -- Suitable for any DATA_WIDTH
65                   ZERO            when others; -- Suitable for any DATA_WIDTH
66
67     -- Assigning value to the outputs
68     ZERO_F_o <= '1' when RESULT = ZERO else '0';
69     RESULT_o <= STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(RESULT);-- Output casting.
70
71 end Behavioral;
72

```