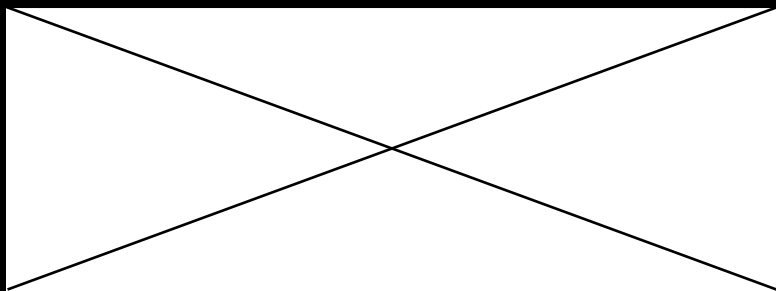
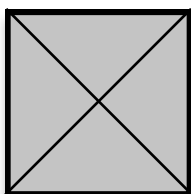




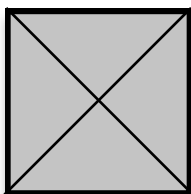
🔍 Buscar en GoService...



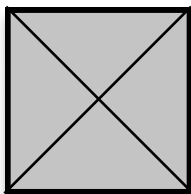
Nuestros Servicios



Plomero



Electricista



Limpieza

