Proyecto #1

Introducción a los Microcontroladores

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1. Protoboard

2. Código

```
#include <mega8535.h>
#include <delay.h>
3 #define botonIzq PINB.0
4 #define botonDer PINB.1
6 bit botonpIzq;
p bit botonaIzq;
8 bit botonpDer;
9 bit botonaDer;
10 bit der;
11 bit izq;
13 // Declare your global variables here
void main(void)
17 // Declare your local variables here
19 // Input/Output Ports initialization
20 // Port A initialization
21 // Function: Bit7=Out Bit6=Out Bit5=Out Bit4=Out Bit3=Out Bit2=Out Bit1=Out Bit0=Out
22 DDRA=(1<<DDA7) | (1<<DDA6) | (1<<DDA5) | (1<<DDA4) | (1<<DDA3) | (1<<DDA2) | (1<<DDA1) | (1<<DDA0);
23 // State: Bit7=0 Bit6=0 Bit5=0 Bit4=0 Bit3=0 Bit2=0 Bit1=0 Bit0=0
24 PORTA=(0<<PORTA7) | (0<<PORTA6) | (0<<PORTA5) | (0<<PORTA4) | (0<<PORTA3) | (0<<PORTA2) | (0<<PORTA1) | (0<<
       PORTA0);
25
26 // Port B initialization
27 // Function: Bit7=In Bit6=In Bit5=In Bit4=In Bit3=In Bit2=In Bit1=In Bit0=In
28 DDRB=(0<<DDB7) | (0<<DDB6) | (0<<DDB5) | (0<<DDB4) | (0<<DDB3) | (0<<DDB2) | (0<<DDB1) | (0<<DDB0);
29 // State: Bit7=T Bit6=T Bit5=T Bit4=T Bit3=T Bit2=T Bit1=T Bit0=T
30 PORTB=(0<<PORTB7) | (0<<PORTB6) | (0<<PORTB5) | (0<<PORTB4) | (0<<PORTB3) | (0<<PORTB2) | (0<<PORTB1) | (0<
       PORTBO);
31
32 // Port C initialization
33 // Function: Bit7=In Bit6=In Bit5=In Bit4=In Bit3=In Bit2=In Bit1=In Bit0=In
34 DDRC=(0<<DDC7) | (0<<DDC6) | (0<<DDC5) | (0<<DDC4) | (0<<DDC3) | (0<<DDC2) | (0<<DDC1) | (0<<DDC1) | (0<<DDC3) |
35 // State: Bit7=T Bit6=T Bit5=T Bit4=T Bit3=T Bit2=T Bit1=T Bit0=T
36 PORTC=(0<<PORTC7) | (0<<PORTC6) | (0<<PORTC5) | (0<<PORTC4) | (0<<PORTC3) | (0<<PORTC2) | (0<<PORTC1) | (0<<
       PORTCO);
37
38 // Port D initialization
39 // Function: Bit7=In Bit6=In Bit5=In Bit4=In Bit3=In Bit2=In Bit1=In Bit0=In
40 DDRD=(0<<DDD7) | (0<<DDD6) | (0<<DDD5) | (0<<DDD4) | (0<<DDD3) | (0<<DDD2) | (0<<DDD1) | (0<<DDD1) | (0<<DDD0);
41 // State: Bit7=T Bit6=T Bit5=T Bit4=T Bit3=T Bit2=T Bit1=T Bit0=T
42 PORID=(0<<PORID7) | (0<<PORID6) | (0<<PORID5) | (0<<PORID4) | (0<<PORID3) | (0<<PORID2) | (0<<PORID1) | (0<<
       PORTD0);
44 // Timer/Counter 0 initialization
45 // Clock source: System Clock
46 // Clock value: Timer 0 Stopped
47 // Mode: Normal top=0xFF
48 // OCO output: Disconnected
49 TCCR0=(0<<WGM00) | (0<<COM01) | (0<<COM00) | (0<<WGM01) | (0<<CS02) | (0<<CS01) | (0<<CS01) |
50 TCNT0=0x00;
51 OCR0=0x00;
52
53 // Timer/Counter 1 initialization
54 // Clock source: System Clock
55 // Clock value: Timer1 Stopped
```

```
56 // Mode: Normal top=0xFFFF
57 // OC1A output: Disconnected
58 // OC1B output: Disconnected
59 // Noise Canceler: Off
60 // Input Capture on Falling Edge
61 // Timer1 Overflow Interrupt: Off
62 // Input Capture Interrupt: Off
63 // Compare A Match Interrupt: Off
64 // Compare B Match Interrupt: Off
65 TCCR1A=(0<<COM1A1) | (0<<COM1A0) | (0<<COM1B1) | (0<<COM1B0) | (0<<WGM11) | (0<<WGM10);
66 TCCR1B=(0<<ICNC1) | (0<<ICES1) | (0<<WGM13) | (0<<WGM12) | (0<<CS12) | (0<<CS11) | (0<<CS10);
67 TCNT1H=0x00;
68 TCNT1L=0x00;
69 ICR1H=0x00;
70 ICR1L=0x00;
71 OCR1AH=0x00;
72 OCR1AL=0x00;
73 OCR1BH=0x00;
74 OCR1BL=0x00;
76 // Timer/Counter 2 initialization
77 // Clock source: System Clock
78 // Clock value: Timer2 Stopped
79 // Mode: Normal top=0xFF
80 // OC2 output: Disconnected
81 ASSR=0<<AS2;
82 TCCR2=(0<<WGM20) | (0<<COM21) | (0<<COM20) | (0<<WGM21) | (0<<CS22) | (0<<CS21) | (0<<CS20);
83 TCNT2=0x00;
84 OCR2=0x00;
86 // Timer(s)/Counter(s) Interrupt(s) initialization
87 TIMSK=(0<<OCIE2) | (0<<TOIE2) | (0<<TICIE1) | (0<<OCIE1A) | (0<<OCIE1B) | (0<<TOIE1) | (0<<OCIE0) | (0<<
       TOIE0):
89 // External Interrupt(s) initialization
90 // INTO: Off
91 // INT1: Off
92 // INT2: Off
93 MCUCR=(0<<ISC11) | (0<<ISC10) | (0<<ISC01) | (0<<ISC00);
94 MCUCSR=(0<<ISC2);
96 // USART initialization
97 // USART disabled
98 UCSRB=(0<<RXCIE) | (0<<TXCIE) | (0<<UDRIE) | (0<<RXEN) | (0<<TXEN) | (0<<UCSZ2) | (0<<RXB8) | (0<<TXB8);
100 // Analog Comparator initialization
101 // Analog Comparator: Off
_{102} // The Analog Comparator's positive input is
103 // connected to the AINO pin
104 // The Analog Comparator's negative input is
105 // connected to the AIN1 pin
106 ACSR=(1<ACD) | (0<ACBG) | (0<ACO) | (0<<ACI) | (0<<ACIE) | (0<<ACIC) | (0<<ACIS1) | (0<<ACIS1) |
107 SFIOR=(0<<ACME);
108
109 // ADC initialization
110 // ADC disabled
111 ADCSRA=(0<<ADEN) | (0<<ADSC) | (0<<ADATE) | (0<<ADIF) | (0<<ADIE) | (0<<ADPS2) | (0<<ADPS1) | (0<<ADPS0);
113 // SPI initialization
114 // SPI disabled
115 SPCR=(0<<SPIE) | (0<<SPE) | (0<<DORD) | (0<<MSIR) | (0<<CPOL) | (0<<CPHA) | (0<<SPR1) | (0<<SPR0);
```

```
117 // TWI initialization
118 // TWI disabled
119 TWCR=(0<<TWEA) | (0<<TWSTA) | (0<<TWSTO) | (0<<TWEN) | (0<<TWIE);
120
   while (1)
         {
              if (botonIzq==0)
                botonaIzq=0;
124
              else
126
                botonaIzq=1;
127
              if (botonDer==0)
128
               botonaDer=0;
129
130
              else
               botonaDer=1;
131
              //Cambio de flanco de 1 a 0 para el boton izquierdo
              if ((botonpIzq==1)&&(botonaIzq==0)){
                //PORTA.0=1;
134
                izq=1;
                //Retardo de 40 ms para quitar rebote para el boton izquierdo
136
                delay_ms(40);
138
                                            para el boton izquierdo
              //Cambio de flanco de 0 a 1
139
              if ((botonpIzq==0)&&(botonaIzq==1))
140
               //PORTA.0=0;
141
               izq=0;
                delay_ms(40);
                //Retardo de 40mS para quitar rebote del boton izquierdo
               //Cambio de flanco de 1 a 0 para el boton Derecho
147
148
              if ((botonpDer==1)&&(botonaDer==0)){
                //PORTA.1=1;
149
                der=1;
150
                //Retardo de 40 ms para quitar rebote para el boton derecho
                delay_ms(40);
              }
              //Cambio de flanco de 0 a 1 para el boton Derecho
154
              if ((botonpDer==0)&&(botonaDer==1))
              //PORTA.1=0;
156
              der=0;
158
                //Retardo de 40mS para quitar rebote del boton derecho
159
                if (der == 1 & izq == 1) {
160
                   PORTA.0=0;
161
162
                   PORTA.1=0;
                else\ if\ (der == 0 \& izq == 0) {
163
                   PORTA.0=0;
164
                   PORTA.1=0;
165
                  else if (der == 0 && izq == 1) {
166
                   PORTA.0=1;
167
                   PORTA.1=0;
168
                } else if (der == 1 && izq == 0) {
169
                   PORTA.0=0;
                   PORTA.1=1;
                 botonpIzq=botonaIzq;
                botonpDer=botonaDer;
174
175
176
177
178
```

3. Circuito

IR1 IR2 IR OBSTACLE SENSOR IR OBSTACLE SENSOR D1 LED-GREEN D2 LED-GREEN U1 ATMEGA8535 **Infrared Sensor Infrared Sensor** Vcc GND OUT Vcc GND OUT

Figura 1: Simulación