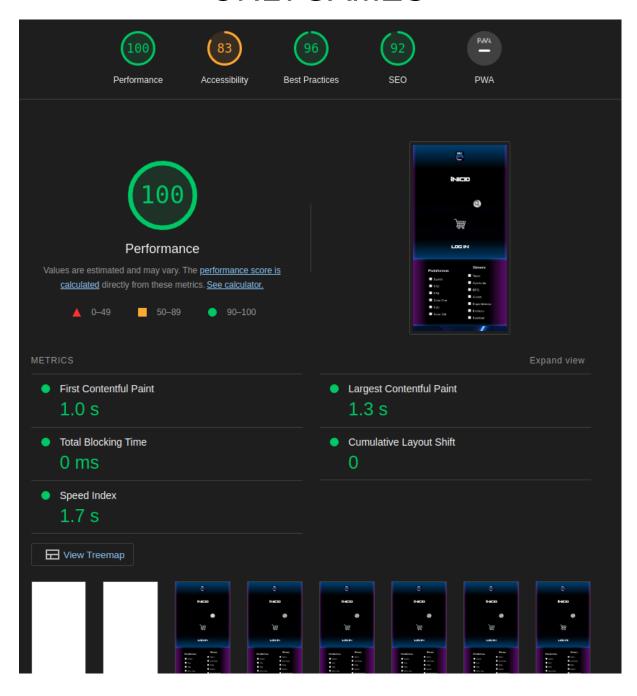
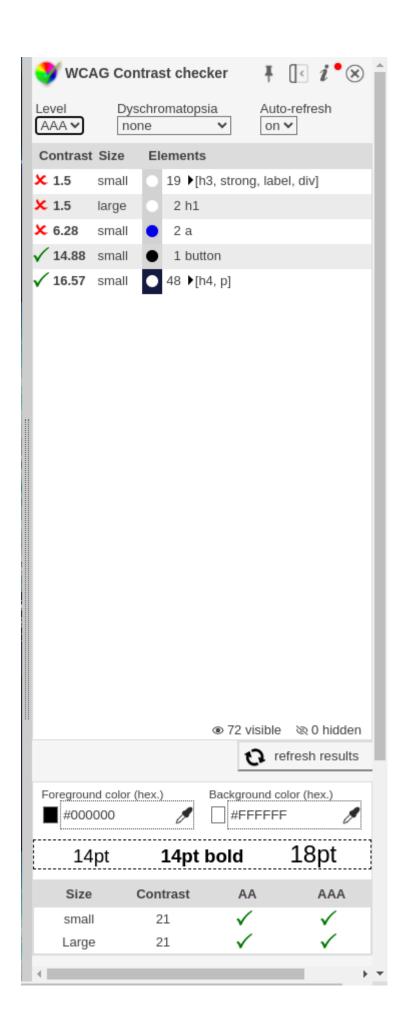
## **ONLYGAMES**





https://only-games1.vercel.app/index.html