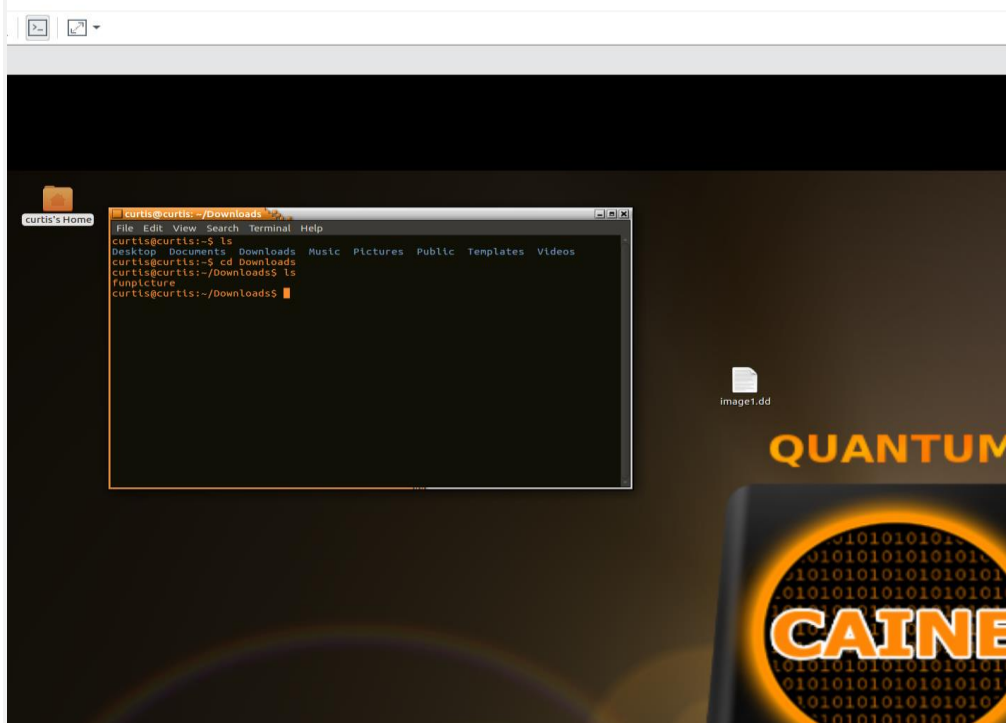


Part 1

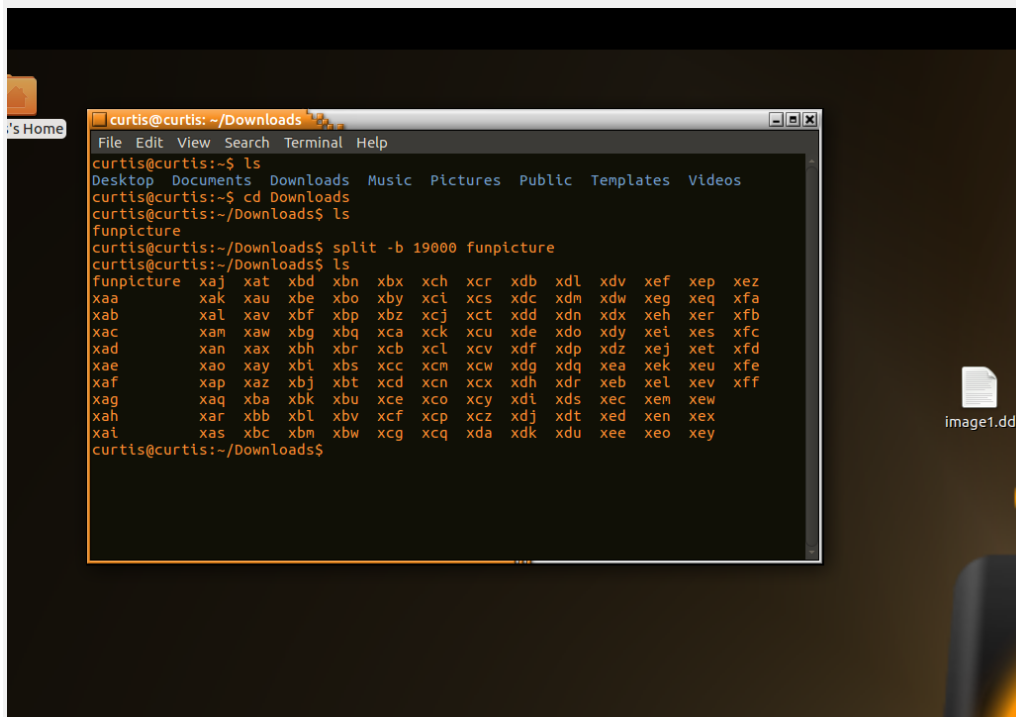
1. Download the file “funpicture” from Canvas onto a Linux machine



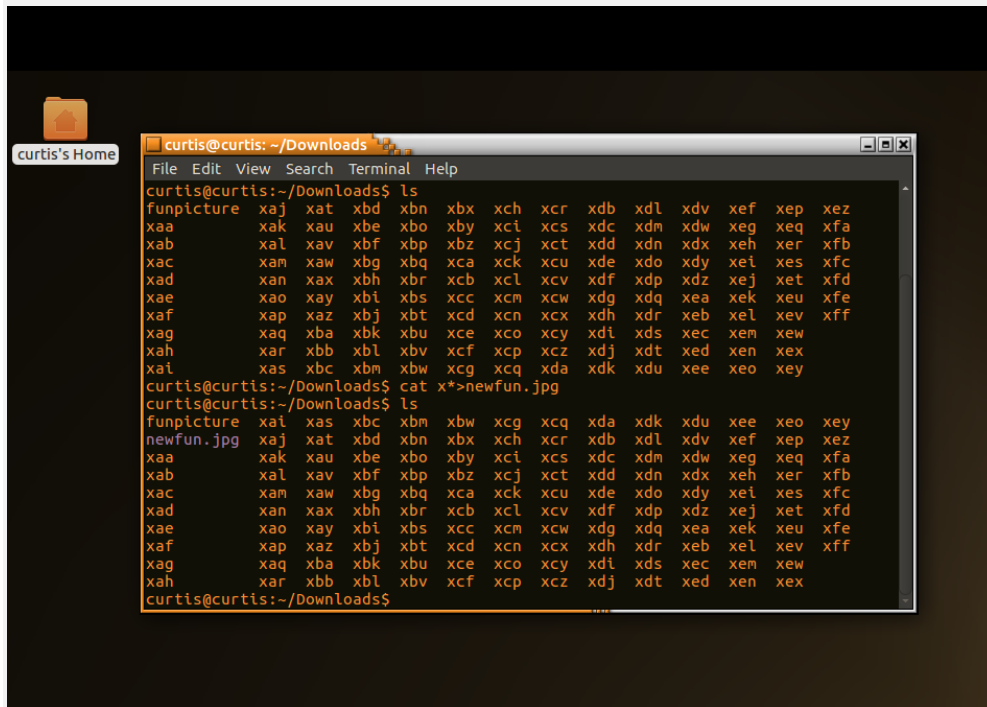
2. Open terminal in Linux and change to the directory that contains funpicture.



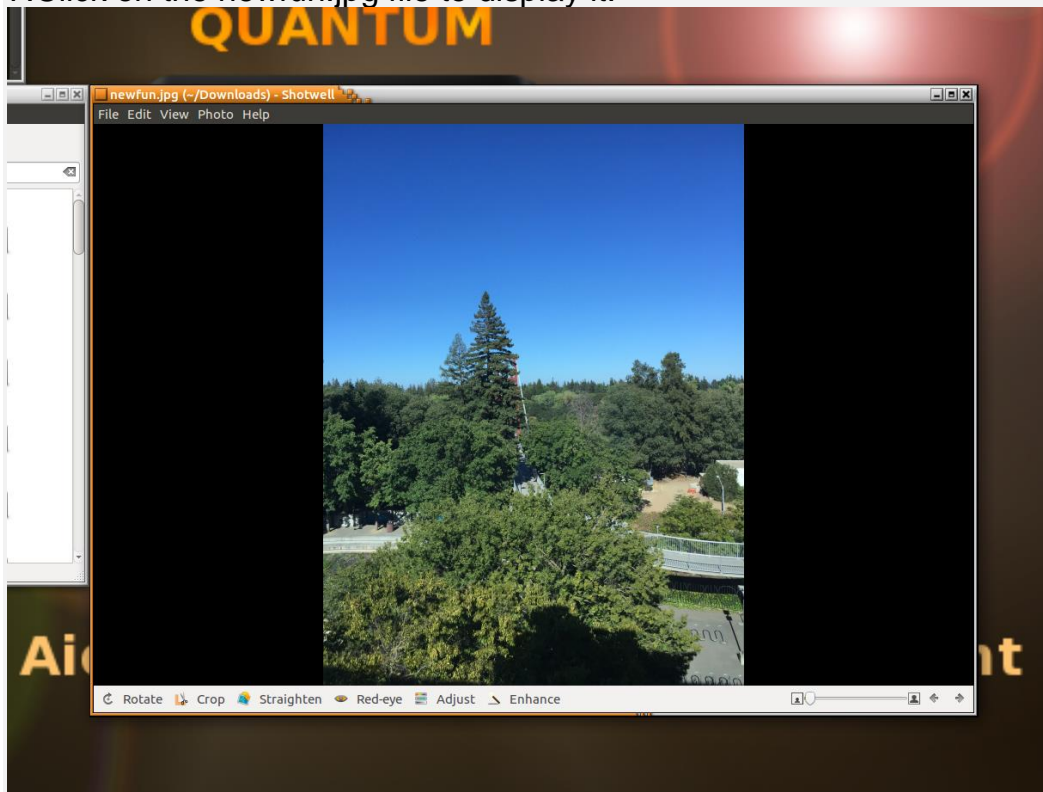
3. Split the file “funpicture” by typing command: `split -b 19000 funpicture`
4. Type command `ls` to see the file pieces.



5/6. you can combine the steps 5-6 into one step by typing command:cat x*>newfun.jpg

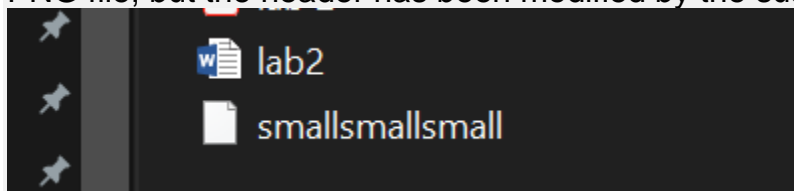


7. Click on the newfun.jpg file to display it.

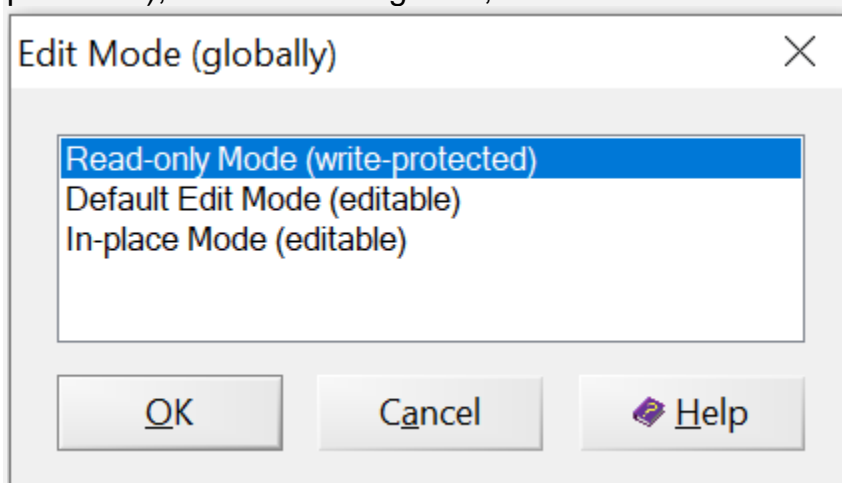


Part 2

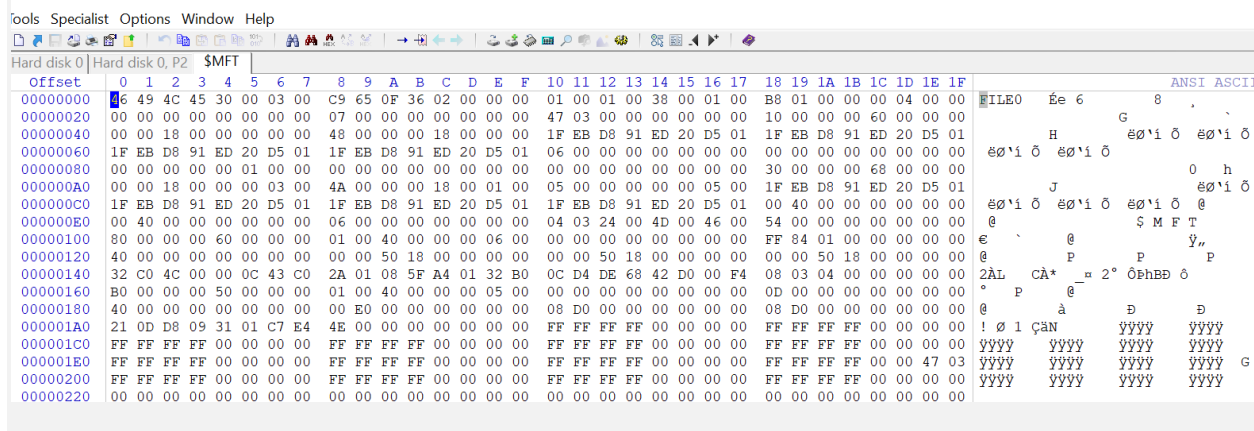
9. Download file “smallsmallsmall” from Canvas and save it to a folder. This file is a PNG file, but the header has been modified by the suspect.



10. Start WinHex with the Run as administrator option. If you see an evaluation warning message, click OK. As a safety precaution, click Options, Edit Mode from the menu. In the Select Mode dialog box, click Read-Only Mode(=write protected), as shown in Figure 2, and then click OK.



12. Scroll down and find the \$MFT file, right click and choose “open”. You’ll open the MFT file in a new window.

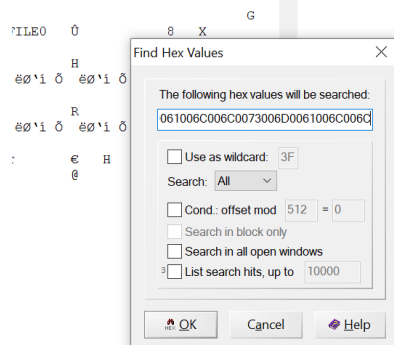


13. The next task is to find the “smallsmallsmall” file. In \$MFT, the characters in a file name are usually separated by hexadecimal value “00”. For example, if the file

name is “ab”, then it appears in the \$MFT as “61006200”. 61 is the hexadecimal value for letter “a”, and 62 is the hexadecimal for letter “b”. Please google search the hexadecimal values for “smallsmallsmall” and write them down. Prepare the hexadecimal values that should appear as the file name for “smallsmallsmall” file.

[illegible]

14. Click on Search, then Find Hex Values.



(file found)

344A780	5F 00 44 00 41 00 54 00	41 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	05 00 00 00 00 00 05 00	01 00 00 00 01 00 00 00	DATA			
344A7A0	BD 89 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 C0 26 0B 09 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	03 2E 28 0B 0B 00 00 00		%	Ås	.(
344A7C0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	FF FF FF FF 82 79 47 11	BD 89 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 C0 26 0B 0B 00 00 00		ÿÿÿÿ,y	% Ås	
344A7E0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	03 CE 26 0B 0B 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	FF FF FF FF 82 79 03 00		I	ÿÿÿÿ,y	
344A800	46 49 4C 45 30 00 03 00	84 B8 60 34 02 0E 00 00	04 00 02 00 38 00 01 00	04 02 00 00 00 04 00 00	FILE0	'4	8	@
344A820	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	0D 00 00 00 2A 11 06 00	06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	10 00 00 00 60 00 00 00		*		
344A840	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	48 00 00 00 18 00 00 00	A5 14 F0 47 5C 96 D5 01	CA 9A FC 49 5C 96 D5 01		H	¥	ÖG-Ö ÈŠùI-Ö
344A860	DC B6 48 59 5C 96 D5 01	CA 9A FC 49 5C 96 D5 01	20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	ÜHÿ-Ö ÈŠùI-Ö			
344A880	00 00 00 00 92 06 00 00	00 9A 00 00 00 00 00 00	38 77 05 62 00 00 00 00	30 00 00 00 70 00 00 00		'	8w b	0 p
344A8A0	00 00 00 00 00 00 0C 00	52 00 00 00 18 00 01 00	14 E3 01 00 00 00 00 17 00	A5 14 F0 47 5C 96 D5 01		R	ä	¥ ÖG-Ö
344A8C0	CA 9A FC 49 5C 96 D5 01	CA 9A FC 49 5C 96 D5 01	CA 9A FC 49 5C 96 D5 01	00 50 00 00 00 00 00 00	ÈŠùI-Ö ÈŠùI-Ö ÈŠùI-Ö			¥ P
344A8E0	41 47 00 00 00 00 00 00	20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	08 02 53 00 4D 41 01 00	4C 00 4C 00 53 00 7E 00	AG		S M A L L S ~	
344A900	31 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	30 00 00 00 78 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 0B 00	60 00 00 00 18 00 01 00	1	0	x	
344A920	14 E3 01 00 00 00 17 00	A5 14 F0 47 5C 96 D5 01	CA 9A FC 49 5C 96 D5 01	CA 9A FC 49 5C 96 D5 01		ä	¥ ÖG-Ö ÈŠùI-Ö ÈŠùI-Ö	
344A940	CA 9A FC 49 5C 96 D5 01	00 50 00 00 00 00 00 00	41 47 00 00 00 00 00 00	20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	ÈŠùI-Ö P	AG		
344A960	0F 01 73 00 6D 61 00 00	6C 00 6C 00 73 00 6D 00	61 00 6C 00 6C 00 73 00	6D 00 61 00 6C 00 6D 00			s m a l l s m a l l s m a l l	I
344A980	80 00 00 00 50 00 00 00	01 00 00 00 00 00 04 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	e P			
344A9A0	40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 50 00 00 00 00 00 00	41 47 00 00 00 00 00 00	41 47 00 00 00 00 00 00		P	AG	AG
344A9C0	41 01 80 20 48 06 21 03	AC FC 11 01 F8 00 00 00	80 00 00 00 68 00 00 00	01 0F 40 00 00 00 0A 00	A € H ! -ü ø	€	h	@
344A9E0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	60 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 10 00 00 00 00 06 00				
344AA00	5B 02 00 00 00 00 00 00	5B 02 00 00 00 00 00 00	5A 00 6D 00 6E 00 65 00	2E 00 49 00 64 00 65 00	[[Zone . I d e	
344AA20	6E 00 74 00 69 00 66 00	69 00 65 00 72 00 00 00	41 01 E6 2D 48 06 00 00	FF FF FF FF 82 79 47 11	n t i f i e r		A æ -H	ÿÿÿÿ,y
344AA40	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00				
344AA60	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00				
344AA80	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00				
344AA00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00				

46	49	4C	45	30	00	03	00	84	3B	E0	34	02	00	00	00	04	00	02	00	38	00	01	00	40	02	00	00	00	04	00	00		
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	0D	00	00	00	2A	11	06	00	06	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	10	00	00	00	60	00	00	00		
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	48	00	00	00	18	00	00	00	A5	14	F0	47	5C	96	D5	01	CA	9A	FC	49	5C	96	D5	01		
DC	B6	48	59	5C	96	D5	01	CA	9A	FC	49	5C	96	D5	01	20	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00		
00	00	00	00	92	06	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	38	77	05	62	00	00	00	00	30	00	00	00	70	00	00	00		
00	00	00	00	00	00	0C	00	52	00	00	00	18	00	01	00	14	E3	01	00	00	00	17	00	A5	14	F0	47	5C	96	D5	01		
CA	9A	FC	49	5C	96	D5	01	CA	9A	FC	49	5C	96	D5	01	CA	9A	FC	49	5C	96	D5	01	00	50	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	
41	47	00	00	00	00	00	00	20	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	08	02	53	00	4D	00	41	00	4C	00	4C	00	53	00	7E	00		
31	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	30	00	00	00	78	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	0B	00	60	00	00	00	18	00	01	00		
14	E3	01	00	00	00	00	17	00	A5	14	F0	47	5C	96	D5	01	CA	9A	FC	49	5C	96	D5	01	CA	9A	FC	49	5C	96	D5	01	
CA	9A	FC	49	5C	96	D5	01	00	50	00	00	00	00	00	00	41	47	00	00	00	00	00	00	20	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	
0F	01	73	00	6D	00	61	00	60	00	6C	00	73	00	6D	00	61	00	6C	00	6C	00	73	00	6D	00	61	00	6C	00	6C	00	6C	00
80	00	00	00	50	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	00	00	04	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	04	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	
40	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	50	00	00	00	00	00	00	41	47	00	00	00	00	00	00	41	47	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	
41	01	80	20	48	06	21	03	AC	FC	11	01	F8	00	00	00	80	00	00	00	68	00	00	00	01	0F	40	00	00	00	0A	00	00	
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	60	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	10	00	00	00	00	00	06	00	

FILE0 " ; ' 4 8 @
 *
 H ¥ ÖG\~Ö Êşüi
ÜŞHY\~Ö Êşüi\~Ö
 , Şw b 0
 R ä ¥ Ö
Êşüi\~Ö Êşüi\~Ö Êşüi\~Ö P
AG S M A L L
1 0 x
 ä ¥ ÖG\~Ö Êşüi\~Ö Êşüi
Êşüi\~Ö P AG
 s m a l l s m a l l s m a
e P
@ P AG AG
A € H ! ~ü ø € h @

[illegible]

```

offset  0   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   A   B   C   D   E   F   10  11  12  13  14  15  16  17  18  19  1A 1B 1C 1D 1E 1F
00000000 33 33 33 33 0D 0A 1A 0A 00 00 00 0D 49 48 44 52 00 00 00 3A 00 00 00 4B 08 06 00 00 01 21 C5 94
00000020 4C 00 00 00 18 2C 69 43 43 50 49 43 03 4D 20 72 6F 66 69 6C 65 00 00 58 95 79 09 38 5F DF DF FF
00000040 3E F7 DC 9C 95 9A E7 59 66 32 CF 24 F3 3C CF 43 2A D7 3C D3 35 45 91 90 0C 95 64 48 21 85 44 8A
00000060 46 53 42 86 94 64 CA 50 8A 14 42 A9 54 86 4C 79 0F AA EF EF DF BE FF EF 7F FF 3E FF 9E 9E 7D CE E7
00000080 AE BD FE DA 9F BD D7 DA 7B DF 75 2F 00 1C AC A4 90 9A 00 14 2D 00 81 41 61 64 68 03 6D 5E 47 27
000000A0 67 5E DC 7B 00 01 66 40 01 14 01 81 EA 1E 1A E2 65 69 6A 0A 90 F2 E7 DF DF C8 D2 10 A2 8D 94 17
000000C0 12 58 B6 FE 67 FB FF B7 0D 79 78 B6 BA 03 00 59 22 D8 6C D3 24 D3 10 C1 67 00 40 B3 BB 87 90 C3
000000E0 00 C0 F4 22 72 FE C8 B0 90 2D AC 80 06 46 32 42 10 00 2C 7E 0B 7B EF 60 CE 2D EC B6 83 A5 B7 65
00000100 6C AD 75 10 AC 0B 00 9E 8A 44 22 7B 03 40 BD 65 9F 37 C2 DD 1B B1 43 1D 8A FA 3E 2F C7 FF 5E 02
00000120 AA 89 08 DE EB EE 43 F2 00 80 BD 0B D1 D9 1D 18 BC 85 87 11 2C E2 F6 17 3C 6B FF 9B AD B7 BF
00000140 36 49 24 EF BF 78 67 2E DB 05 AF EB 1B 1A 12 40 8A FA 3E 2F C7 FF 5E 02 02 C2 FF 8C B1 0A B5 A4
00000160 3E 64 43 EB AD 39 23 EB 56 E6 1F 6C B2 85 A9 10 DC 10 84 66 6E 81 60 7A 04 3F 1F 5D 8D DF C2
00000180 23 3E 81 86 76 BF 5E E7 DC 43 75 90 35 43 3C 0D 50 C0 83 A4 6B 82 60 64 2D 51 C0 E1 FE 76 5A BF
000001A0 B1 2C 89 BC DD 17 D1 47 FF 9B 86 19 D9 FE 6E 84 60 EB DF 56 51 11 41 01 E6 A6 BF ED 24 FB 78
000001C0 1A DF C1 97 3C 43 55 6C FE 98 78 F9 EA 1B 21 68 E9 34 D4 BD 6F 1F 5B 87 1D 9E AB 86 08 5B 7B 73
000001E0 04 53 23 B8 37 D4 DF C6 BA 77 DF B1 68 1F 1D F3 3F 3A 54 70 EB 2D CE 02 08 5E F0 22 EB 5E EF 58
00000200 C0 AC 81 A1 7F E6 05 4B 8A 93 B6 C7 62 45 B0 66 98 F8 EA 4E 45 EF D8 C1 33 D4 D1 F4 0F 07 0F 4F
00000220 5D BD 1D 0E B0 87 67 90 DD 6F 6E 30 12 5D DA 6F BF 26 85 04 58 FE D6 87 2F 79 D6 18 58 EF AC
00000240 33 7C 2B 34 C2 E6 4F DF FE 32 24 C0 76 D6 01 7E EF 47 32 B6 CD E1 0F 2F 85 84 59 DA EE 70 43 A3
00000260 81 29 D0 01 BA 80 17 84 23 D5 0D 04 03 3F 8C 20 3D 57 33 87 7C DA 69 D1 07 24 40 06 DE C0 13 48
00000280 FC 9E FC E9 E1 B0 DD 12 84 C3 6D 40 34 F8 8C 20 4F 10 FA B7 9F F6 76 AB 27 88 04 E4 1B 7F 85 AB
000002A0 4F 09 0B B5 DD 1A B1 DD C3 1F 7C 40 20 70 9A 1D BD 17 AD 86 36 45 9E 9A 48 95 45 2B A3 55 FE FA
000002C0 E3 A5 F9 33 2A 56 0F AB 8B 35 4A EA 63 45 FF F2 70 47 58 07 20 95 0C 7C FF 1F 32 13 E4 ED 89 C
000002E0 6E 8B 4B D0 9F 39 FC 63 0F F3 01 D3 87 79 8F 19 C4 8C 63 5E 01 7B 30 B9 6D E5 B7 D6 41 DF 78 F2
00000300 BF 98 F3 02 33 30 8E A2 8D FF D6 3B 37 C4 E6 EC 1F 1D 54 10 C2 5A 01 AD 8D 56 47 F8 23 DC D1 C
00000320 68 76 20 81 96 47 66 58 85 D6 40 6E A6 80 48 FF 93 61 F8 1B 6F 6E FF AC B5 BF C7 DB 6D DF 9F 93 FC
00000340 2D 47 A6 A3 56 F8 CD C2 4E 47 67 74 FE 6A FD DB 8A FE 7F AC 91 07 F2 36 F9 B7 26 9C 0D EF 85 B
00000360 E0 47 F0 53 0B 01 AE 01 BC 70 13 5C 07 77 C1 0F BF F0 FD 48 98 DC 8E 84 3F A3 59 6F 73 F3 47
00000380 FF FE D1 91 AE 90 9E 95 5E FF 1F A3 93 7E 33 20 6F BF 1B 84 79 1E 0E DB DA 10 3A C0 21 51 64 5F
000003A0 6F 9F 30 5E 2D E4 44 F6 4E 35 0A 72 97 DC DB 32 2B 2D 03 AC 0C D6 F9 BE 73 7C FC BA DE 3E B7 21
000003C0 6E 9E 7F 64 24 E4 FC 56 96 05 80 AF 0D F8 2C 18 39 07 2A B3 91 B0 BE 8F 4C 08 D9 9B 6C 2A 04
000003E0 DC B1 76 0F 27 47 EC C8 0D 5B 0F AC 20 10 A4 64 67 B0 01 6E C0 0F 44 90 39 C9 22 B7 88 1A D0 04
00000400 7A C0 18 58 00 5B 0A 40 0E 20 B8 C7 03 02 01 D6 91 0E 28 38 0E 92 40 1A 38 0B B2 C1 45 50 08 A
00000420 41 19 88 09 EE 80 1A D0 00 1E 81 CE 09 19 08 15 83 E0 35 12 1B 53 E0 13 98 07 4B 6D 02 82 10 C
00000440 44 84 18 20 36 88 07 12 84 C4 21 59 48 19 DA 0B E9 41 A6 90 35 E4 0A B9 42 DE 50 10 14 0E 1D 85
00000460 12 A0 34 E8 1C 74 11 BA 02 95 43 B7 A1 3A E8 11 F4 14 EA 83 5E 41 EF A0 59 E8 3B 84 82 51 5A
00000480 28 46 14 17 4A 08 25 85 52 46 69 A1 4C 50 B6 8A FE 28 6F DA 21 54 34 2A 11 75 06 95 8B 2C 4E DD
000004A0 40 55 A3 1E A1 9E A1 06 51 E3 A8 4F A8 45 18 C0 94 30 33 CC 07 48 4C C0 A8 0E 6C 01 3B 23 A3 D0
000004C0 19 8E 85 53 E1 1C B8 08 84 AE B3 11 5F BF 80 C7 E1 39 78 05 8D 45 33 C0 79 D1 12 48 7C 1A A2 ED
000004E0 D0 EE 88 43 E8 58 F4 29 F4 45 74 19 BA 1D D8 86 7E 81 7E 87 9E 47 FF C2 10 31 9C 18 71 8C 2A
00000500 08 E3 88 F1 C6 44 62 92 30 39 98 52 CC 7D 4C 3B B2 77 A6 30 48 5B 2C 9F 19 2B 8C 55 42 F6 A3 1
00000520 D0 6F 7B 04 78 0A 5B 80 AD C2 36 63 FB B0 13 D8 45 1C 0E 87 C6 13 C7 A9 E3 2C 70 24 5C 18 2E 09
00000540 77 01 77 03 D7 84 EB C7 4D E1 7E E2 29 F1 3C 78 59 BC 3E DE 19 F1 84 8F C7 E7 80 AF E3 1B F1 FD
00000560 F8 69 FC 1A 05 2D 85 20 85 2A 85 05 87 45 14 45 3A 45 09 45 3D 05 F5 C4 15 C5 1A 81 8E 20 4C
00000580 50 27 D8 12 FC 0
```

24. Google search the correct header for PNG file format, and change the header of the new file to the correct format.

Hex File Header and ASCII Equivalent

File headers are used to identify a file by examining the first 4 or 5 bytes of its hexadecimal content.

Filetype	Start	Start ASCII Translation
ani	52 49 46 46	RIFF
au	2E 73 6E 64	snd
bmp	42 4D F8 A9	BM
bmp	42 4D 62 25	BMp%
bmp	42 4D 76 03	BMv
cab	4D 53 43 46	MSCF
dll	4D 5A 90 00	MZ
Excel	D0 CF 11 E0	
exe	4D 5A 50 00	MZP (in
exe	4D 5A 90 00	MZ
flv	46 4C 56 01	FLV
gif	47 49 46 38 39 61	GIF89a
gif	47 49 46 38 37 61	GIF87a
gz	1F 8B 08 08	
ico	00 00 01 00	
jpeg	FF D8 FF E1	
jpeg	FF D8 FF E0	JFIF
jpeg	FF D8 FF FE	JFIF
Linux bin	7F 45 4C 46	ELF
png	89 50 4E 47	PNG
msi	D0 CF 11 E0	

25.

(You may skip this step if you only have one data run.) If you have more than 1 data runs, you need to follow the same method as in Step 19-23 to copy the data in other dataruns and append that into “new” file. Pay attention to the following things:

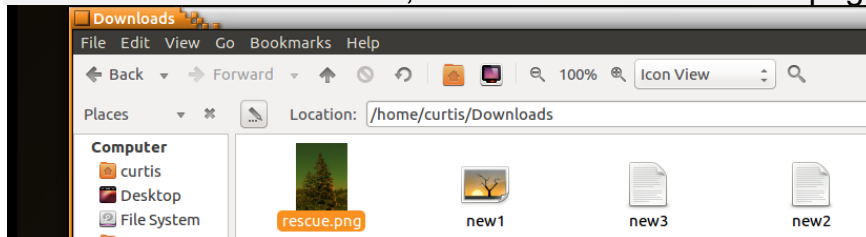
- The starting position for the second data run is a relative position from the starting position of the first datarun, so you should choose from “current position” when repeating step 19;
- Instead of copying all data runs into the “new” file, a safer way is to first save the data runs in separate files, and then combine these files into one file.

(3 files for the 3 data runs new1, new2, and new3)

new	11/8/2019 10:43 AM	File	4 KB
new1	11/9/2019 11:12 PM	File	4 KB
new2	11/9/2019 10:46 PM	File	12 KB
new3	11/9/2019 10:59 PM	File	2 KB
NTFS FILE Record.tpl	11/8/2019 9:44 AM	TPL File	3 KB
Recently Opened.dat		DAT File	9 KB
recovered		PNG File	4 KB

26. After the header is changed, click on File, and then Save As, type in “recovered” as the file name.

27. Find the “recovered” file, and add the extension of “png”.

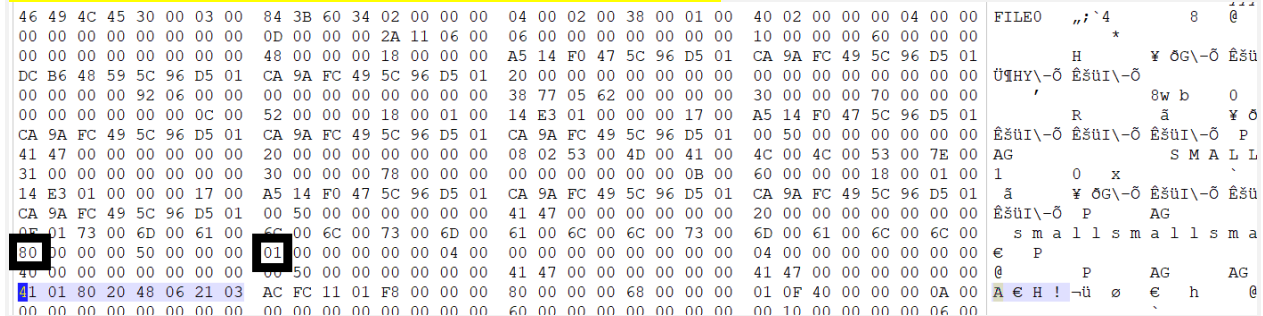


Questions

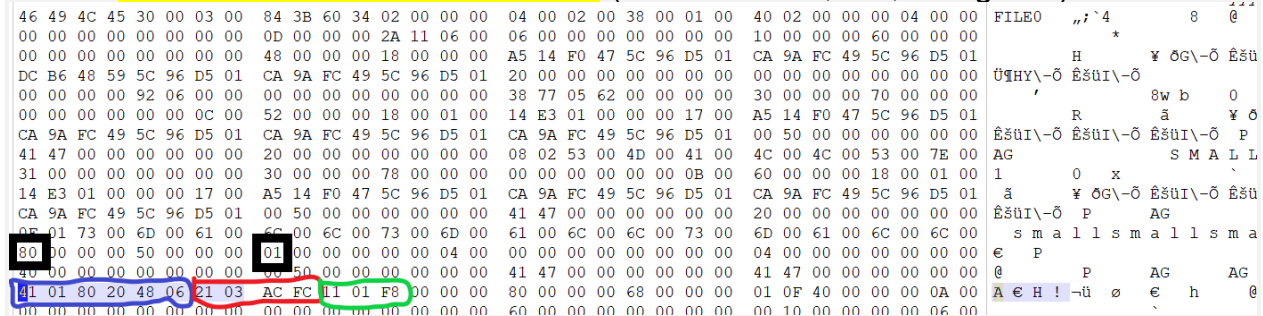
1.What the hexadecimal values did you use to search for the file “smallsmallsmall” in step 13 and 15? –

73006D0061006C006C0073006D0061006C006C0073006D0061006C006C00

2.Is the file a resident file or non-resident file? How do you know? Please take a screenshot to show the evidence. The non-resident market in attribute 80 was marked as 01 which indicates a non-resident file



3.How many data runs does this file has?Please take a screenshot to show the evidence. There are 3 data runs for this file (circled in blue, red, and green)



4.What is the starting position for the first data run? Please take a screenshot to show the evidence. The starting position for this data run is at offset 6482080000



5.What is the size of the first data run? The size is 1 cluster, as indicated by the 01 in the second byte of the data run

6.In step 20, what is the header of the file “smallsmallsmall” which you downloaded from Canvas?Please provide the first 4 bytes of the hexadecimal values.
Please take a screenshot to show the evidence. The header is 33 33 33 33

offset	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1A	1B	1C	1D	1E	1F	ANSI ASCII	
82080000	33	33	33	33	0D	0A	1A	0A	00	00	00	0D	48	48	44	52	00	00	00	3A	00	00	00	4B	08	06	00	00	00	21	C5	94	3333 IHDR : K !A"	
82080020	4C	00	00	18	2C	69	43	43	50	49	43	43	20	50	72	6F	66	69	6C	65	00	00	58	85	95	79	09	38	55	DF	D7	FF	L ,iccpICC Profile X..y 8UBxy	
82080040	3E	F7	DC	C9	E5	9A	E7	59	66	32	CF	24	F3	3C	CF	43	2A	D7	3C	D3	35	45	91	90	0C	95	64	48	21	85	44	8A	>÷0Eâšçf2Iš6<İç*<ô5E` ·dH!...Dš	
82080060	46	53	42	86	94	64	CA	50	8A	14	42	A9	54	86	4C	79	0F	AA	EF	EF	FD	BE	FF	E7	FF	3E	EF	7E	9E	7D	CE	E7	FSB+“dêpš B@T+Ly *İÿ*ÿçÿ>İ~ž}İç	
82080080	AE	BD	F6	DA	9F	BD	D7	DA	7B	DF	75	2F	00	1C	AC	A4	90	90	00	14	2D	00	81	41	61	64	6B	03	6D	5E	47	27	@*šÛŸ*šÛ{šü/ -š - Aadk m^G'	
820800A0	67	5E	DC	7B	00	01	66	40	01	14	01	81	E4	1E	1A	A2	65	69	69	0A	90	F2	E7	FD	DF	CB	D2	10	A2	8D	94	17	g^Û{ f@ ä čeiİ òçÿšEò č "	
820800C0	12	5B	D5	EF	67	EB	EB	D7	DA	7B	DF	75	2F	00	1C	AC	A4	90	90	00	14	2D	00	81	41	61	64	6B	03	6D	5E	47	27	f@šÛŸ*šÛ{šü/ -š - Aadk m^G'

7.What should be the correct header of a PNG file? 89 50 4E 47

8.Take a screenshot to show the recovered file.

