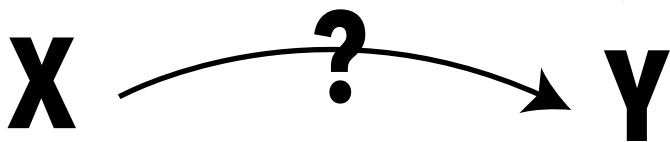


Reverse causality



Confounders

