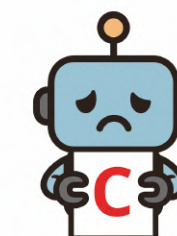
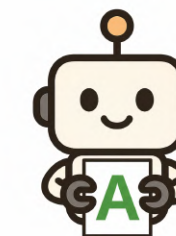


## Evaluation 1: VQA



Select the most suitable option to fill in the blank so that a certain pattern is shown.



## Evaluation 2: Chain-of-thought Error Detection

Groundtruth Chain-of-thought: Step 1..., Step 2..., Step 3..., Step 4..., Hence, the correct answer is A.



Randomly pick a step



then randomly inject a type of error



Magic magic, make the chosen step and following steps erroneous!

Corrupted Chain-of-thought: Step 1..., Step 2..., **Step 3...**, **Step 4...**, Hence, the correct answer is **C**.



Model model, since which step does the reasoning start to go wrong?

