

fig-FORTH on a PDP-11 Hard Disk

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“Please, sir, I want some more.”

—Oliver Twist

Raw Disk Space

RX01: ■ *250 kbytes*

RL02: 
10,240 kbytes

RT-11 Disk Structure

Disk Byte	Usage
1,000 ₈	Home Block
6,000 ₈	RT-11 Directory
16,000 ₈	FORTH.DAT
40,016,000 ₈	FORTH.MAC , etc.
47,754,000 ₈	Bad Sector Map
47,777,777 ₈	Last Disk Byte

FORTH.DAT: 8192 Screens

RL02 Disk Geometry

15	7	6	5	0
CYLINDER		HD	SECTOR	

- **512** cylinders / disk
 - **2** heads / cylinder
 - **40** sectors / track
 - **256** bytes / sector
- } 10,240 kbytes

RL02 Disk Geometry

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CYLINDER		HD	SECTOR	

- **512** cylinders / disk
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10,240 kbytes



Exactly 10 Forth Screens per Track

FORTH.MAC RL02 Option

```
;
;RT11=1   ; COMMENTED OUT UNLESS RT-11
;RSX11=1  ; COMMENTED OUT UNLESS RSX11M
ALONE=1   ; COMMENTED OUT UNLESS STAND-ALONE
RL02=1   ; COMMENTED OUT UNLESS STAND-ALONE RL02 IMAGE
           ;          (ALSO UN-COMMENT ALONE=1 FLAG)
EIS=1    ; COMMENTED OUT UNLESS HARDWARE MULTIPLY-DIVIDE
;LINKS=1  ; COMMENTED OUT UNLESS SUBROUTINE LINKAGE FROM
;
           FORTH TO OTHER LANGUAGES
;
```

1. RL02 Trivial Boot

```
[sh-3.2$ pdp11
```

```
PDP-11 simulator V4.0-0 Beta
```

```
git commit id: a719ef51
```

```
[sim> attach rl0 rl02-boot.dsk
```

```
[sim> boot rl
```

```
> ← 😊
```

```
HALT instruction, PC: 000224 (HALT)
```

```
[sim> quit
```

```
Goodbye
```

```
[sh-3.2$
```


2. Forth Binary Boot

```
[sh-3.2$ pdp11
```

```
PDP-11 simulator V4.0-0 Beta
```

```
git commit id: a719ef51
```

```
[sim> attach rl0 rl02-forth.dsk
```

```
[sim> boot rl
```

```
FIG-FORTH V 1.3.2
```



```
[1 2 + . 3 OK
```

```
[bye
```

```
HALT instruction, PC: 015270 (BIC @52122(R2),R4)
```

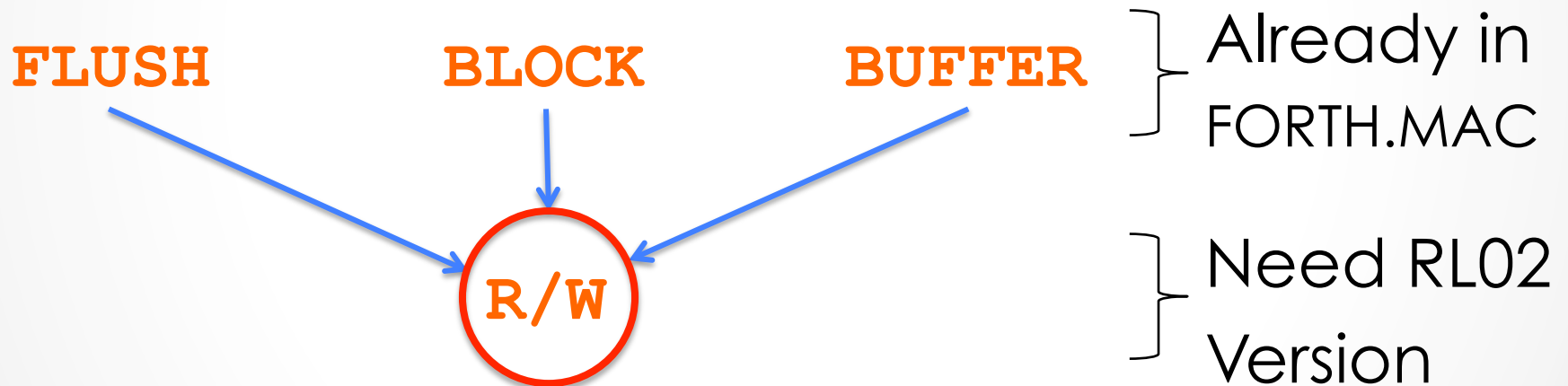
```
[sim> q
```

```
Goodbye
```

```
[sh-3.2$
```

3. Add RL02 Support: **R/W**

R/W (**ADDR** **SCREEN#** **FLAG:R=1,W=0** →)

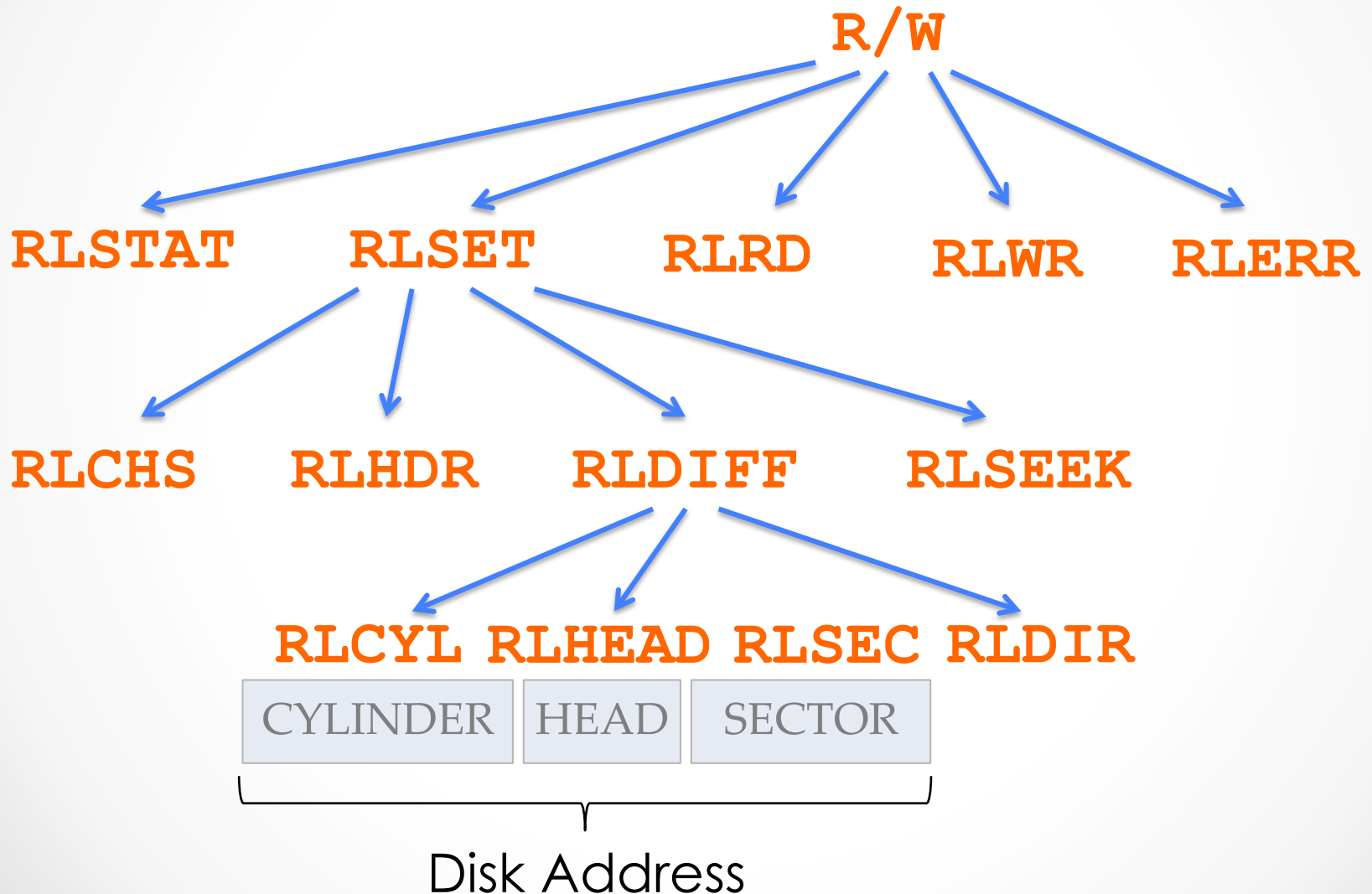


R/W and the 3 'R's:

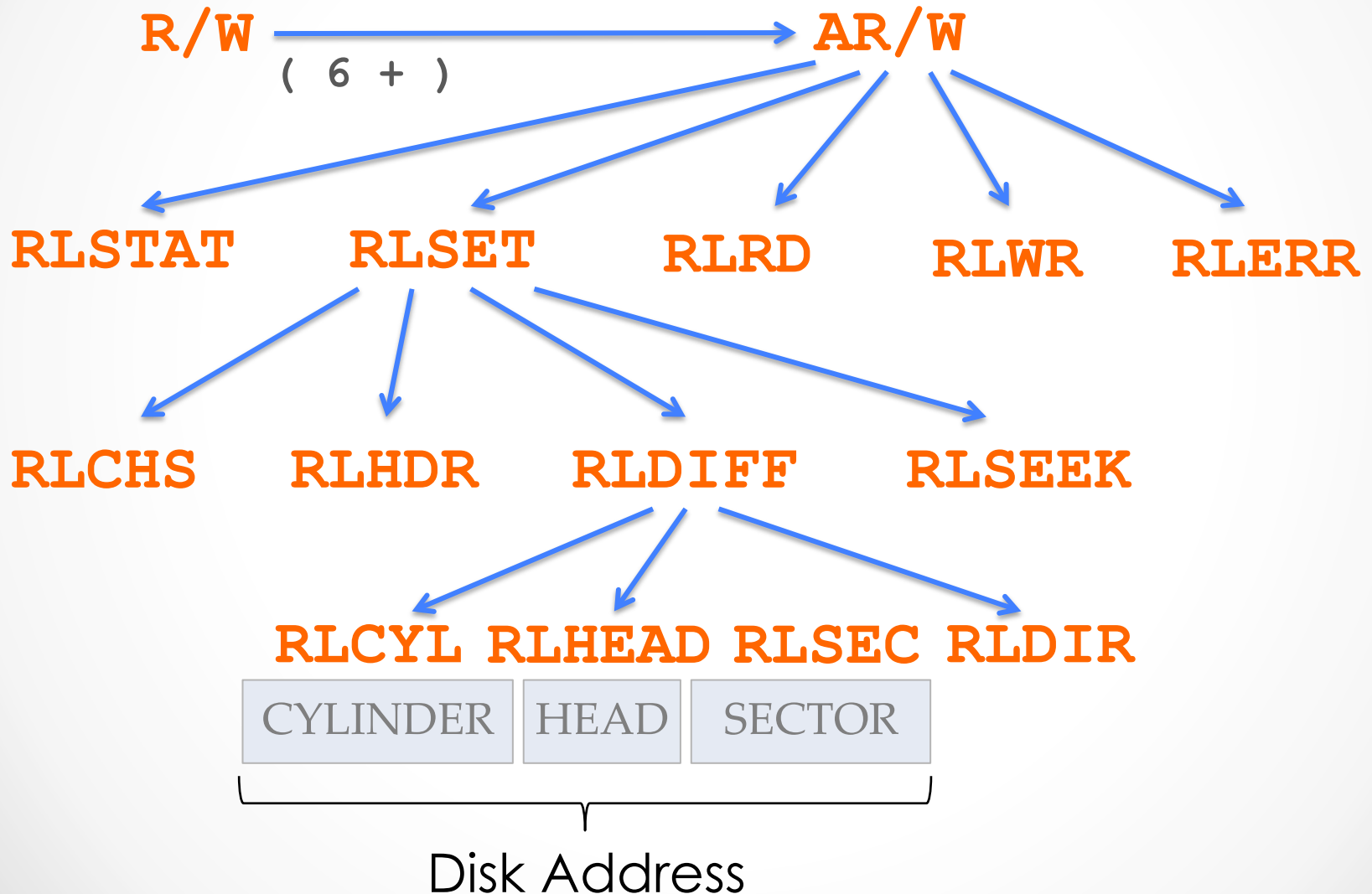
Reading & Writing & 'Rithmetic

1. Swap & add 6 to **SCREEN#** for absolute **BLOCK#** on RL02
2. Seek: **RLSET** (**BLOCK#** → **CYL|HD|SEC** **SEEKSTATUS**)
 - a. **RLCHS**: Calculate **Cylinder|Head|Sector** from **BLOCK#**
 - b. **RLHDR**: Get next disk **sector header**: **Read Header**
 - c. **RLDIFF**: Calculate **relative offset** to desired position
 - d. **RLSEEK**: **Seek** by relative offset from current position
 - e. Return **CYL|HD|SEC** **SEEKSTATUS**
3. Read or Write 1024 Bytes to/from Memory:
 - **RLRD** (**ADDR** **CYL|HD|SEC** → **STATUS: 0=NO-ERROR**)
 - **RLWR** (**ADDR** **CYL|HD|SEC** → **STATUS: 0=NO-ERROR**)

RL02 Forth Words



RL02 Forth Words



3. Forth RL02 Support

```
sh-3.2$ pdp11
```

```
PDP-11 simulator V4.0-0 Beta          git commit id: a719ef51
```

```
sim> att rl0 rl02_figforth-1.3.3.dsk
```

```
sim> b rl
```

```
FIG-FORTH  V 1.3.3
```

```
1 load
```

```
LOADING EDITOR... R ISN'T UNIQUE I ISN'T UNIQUE
```

```
LOADING ASSEMBLER... R0 ISN'T UNIQUE # ISN'T UNIQUE
```

```
LOADING STRING PACKAGE...
```

```
LOADING STRING EXTENSIONS...
```

```
BYE ISN'T UNIQUE
```

```
OK ← 😊 !!!
```

New PDP-11 DUMP Word

```
octal OK
1050 40 dump
ADDR  VALUE  BYTES  RAD50  ASCII
001050 000000 ( 0 | 0) / / ' '
001052 046203 (114 | 203) /LI$/ 'L'
001054 152111 (324 | 111) /38Y/ 'IT'
001056 000000 ( 0 | 0) / / ' '
001060 001062 ( 2 | 62) / NB/ '2 '
001062 012445 ( 25 | 45) /COM/ '%'
001064 012402 ( 25 | 2) /CNR/ ' '
001066 000132 ( 0 | 132) / BJ/ 'Z '
001070 042607 (105 | 207) /KD9/ 'E'
001072 042530 (105 | 130) /KC2/ 'XE'
001074 052503 (125 | 103) /MY$/ 'CU'
001076 142524 (305 | 124) /1V6/ 'TE'
001100 001052 ( 2 | 52) / M4/ '* '
001102 001104 ( 2 | 104) / NT/ 'D '
001104 012502 ( 25 | 102) /CPB/ 'B '
001106 000132 ( 0 | 132) / BJ/ 'Z '
OK
```

LIT

MOV (IP)+, -(S)

NEXT

EXECUTE

MOV (S)+, W
JMP @ (W) +

Words for *Starting Forth*

```
[79 83 index
```

```
79 ( DEFINITIONS FOR "STARTING FORTH" - NUMBERS )  
80 ( DEFINITIONS FOR "STARTING FORTH" - STACK )  
81 ( DEFINITIONS FOR "STARTING FORTH" - STACK, CONT'D )  
82 ( DEFINITIONS FOR "STARTING FORTH" - I/O, ETC. )  
83 ( MISCELLANEOUS DEFINITIONS FOR "STARTING FORTH" ) OK  
OK
```

```
[79 load
```

```
TYPE 'FORGET STARTING' TO BACK OUT THESE DEFINITIONS  
OK
```


Words for *Starting Forth*

Written by Robert L. Smith

`vlist`

<code>DU<</code>	<code>DMIN</code>	<code>DMAX</code>	<code>D=</code>	<code>D0=</code>	<code>2VARIABLE</code>	<code>2CONSTANT</code>	<code>U/MOD</code>	<code>EXIT</code>			
<code>2!</code>	<code>2@</code>	<code>U.R</code>	<code>PAGE</code>	<code>VTCLEOS</code>	<code>VTHOME</code>	<code>VTCLSCROLL</code>	<code>>IN</code>	<code>H</code>			
<code>BLANK</code>	<code>K'</code>	<code>K</code>	<code>J'</code>	<code>J</code>	<code>I'</code>	<code>'R</code>	<code>TUCK</code>	<code>NIP</code>	<code>R@</code>	<code>2ROT</code>	<code>2OVER</code>
<code>ROLL</code>	<code>PICK</code>	<code>2SWAP</code>	<code>2DROP</code>	<code>2DUP</code>	<code>?DUP</code>	<code>-ROT</code>	<code>.S</code>	<code>DEPTH</code>	<code>CLEAR</code>		
<code>'S</code>	<code>INVERT</code>	<code>M+</code>	<code>DNEGATE</code>	<code>D-</code>	<code>NEGATE</code>	<code>2/</code>	<code>ASR</code>	<code>2*</code>	<code>0.</code>	<code>STARTING</code>	

Written by Paul Hardy

Credits

```
[2 list
SCR # 2
  0 ( MISCELLANEOUS FIG-FORTH DEFINITIONS )
  1 : MOVE MOVEW ;
  2 : DLIST VLIST ;
  3
  4
  5
  6
  7
  8 ( FORTH.DAT AUTHORS: )
  9 (   SCREENS 6, 7, 8, 9: BILL RAGSDALE, 1979 )
10 (   SCREENS 18, 23, 57, 58, 79-82: PAUL HARDY, 2017 )
11 (   SCREEN 83: ROBERT L. SMITH, 1981 )
12 (   ALL OTHER SCREENS: JOHN S. JAMES, 1979-1980 )
13
14
15
OK
```

Possible Future Work

- Support 4 RL02 Drives on One Disk Controller
- Support KW11-L and/or KW11-P Clock
- RT-11 File System Year Rollover

PDP-11s FIG Forth

- Shared 16-bit Architecture
- Native Standalone Forth
- Powerful Macro Assembler
- NEXT is only 2 Instructions

PDP-11s Forever!

The  is dead.

Long live the  !

Simulators keep the legend alive.

Resources

- Bootable FIG Forth Disk Images, source files, utilities, etc.:
<http://www.stackosaurus.com/figforth>
- RT-11 v4 & v5.3 (note hobbyist license):
<http://simh.trailing-edge.com/software.html>
- Ersatz-11 (Demo Version):
<http://www.dbit.com/demo.html>
- PUTR: <http://www.dbit.com/putr/>
- Empty PDP-11 Disk Images (for system generation):
<http://www.dbit.com/pub/pdp11/empty/>
- SIMH: <http://simh.trailing-edge.com/>
- Original Forth Interest Group Files:
<http://www.forth.org/fig-forth/contents.html>

Backup

RL02 Strategy

1. Boot Sector: Output “>” to Terminal

Verify boot block placement on disk

1. Trivial Boot: Output '>'

```
;
; Declarations for terminal I/O
;
RCSR=177560      ; Terminal receive control and status
RBUF=177562      ; Terminal receive buffer
XCSR=177564      ; Terminal transmit control and status
XBUF=177566      ; Terminal transmit buffer

        .ASECT

.=0
BOOTRL:
TXWAIT:  TST      @#XCSR          ; Wait until terminal is ready to transmit
        BEQ      TXWAIT
        MOV      #76,@#XBUF      ; Output a '>' on terminal
TXOUT:   TST      @#XCSR          ; Wait until terminal displays character
        BEQ      TXOUT
        HALT
        .END
```

RL02 Strategy

1. Boot Sector: Output “>” to Terminal

Verify boot block placement on disk

2. Load Screens 40.25 – 47; Run Forth

Not yet able to load FORTH.DAT

2. Loading **FORTH . MAC**

- 134,000₈: **FORTH . DAT** Screen 40 Start
- 134,400₈: Start Loading at 000400₈
- 135,000₈: Forth Binary Beginning
- 153,777₈: Stop Loading
- 154,000₈: **FORTH . DAT** Screen 48 Start

RL02 Strategy

1. Boot Sector: Output “>” to Terminal

Verify boot block placement on disk

2. Load Screens 40.25 – 47; Run Forth

Not yet able to load FORTH.DAT

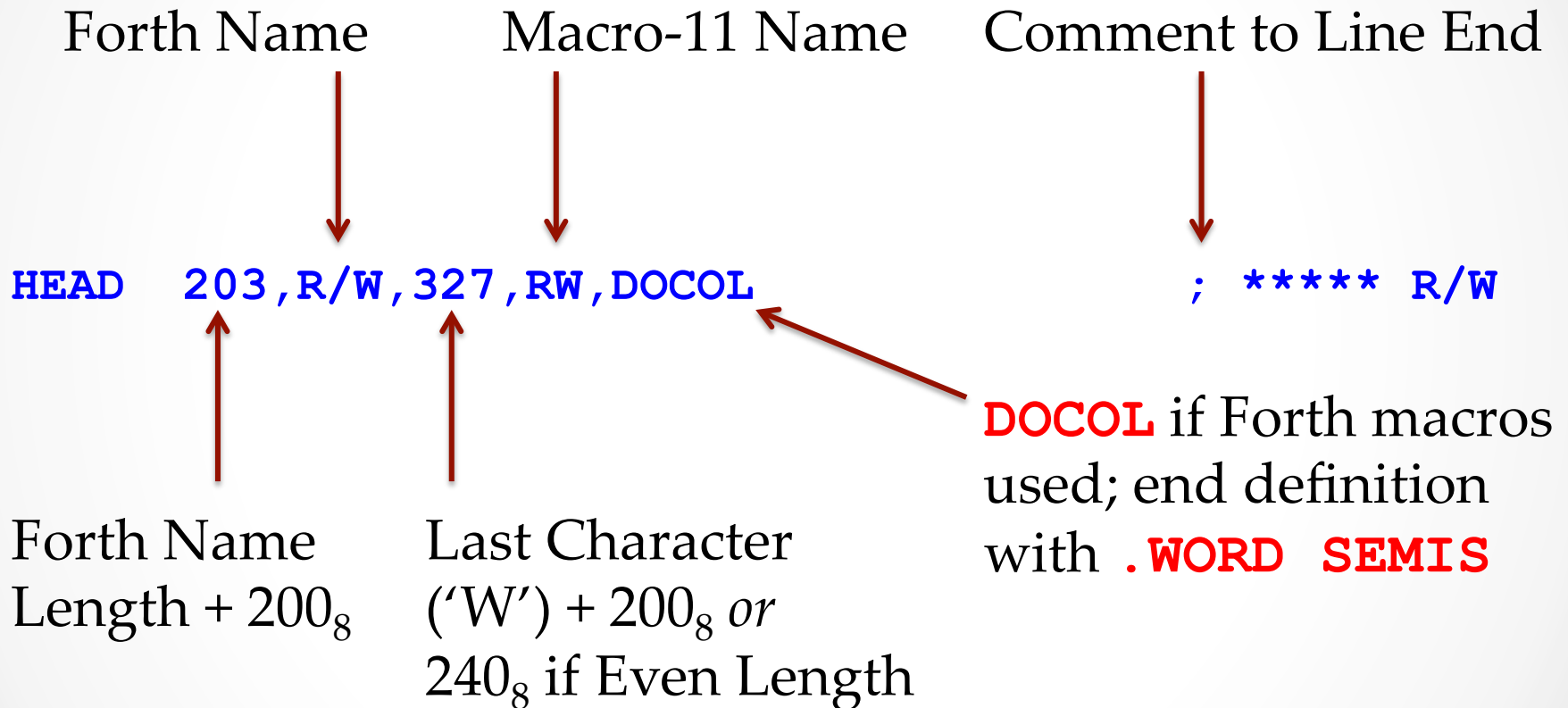
3. Add RL02 Support to **FORTH.MAC**

Able to load FORTH.DAT – everything works 😊

Modifying FORTH.MAC

- Forth Words using Macro-11 Definitions
- Forth Words using PDP-11 Op Codes

Macro-11 Forth Definitions 1



Macro-11 Forth Definitions 2

```
; ( READ OR WRITE FORTH SCREEN )  
; : R/W ( ADDR SCREEN# FLAG → )  
;     SWAP 6 + SWAP AR/W ;  
;  
      HEAD      203,R/W,327,RW,DOCOL      ; ***** R/W  
;  READ OR WRITE 1024-BYTE SCREEN.  
;  ADDR SCREEN# FLAG (R=1,W=0) ->  
      ; ADD 6 TO SCREEN# FOR ABSOLUTE DISK BLOCK#  
      .WORD      SWAP,LIT,6,PLUS,SWAP  
      .WORD      ARW      ; USE ABSOLUTE DISK BLOCK#  
      .WORD      SEMIS
```



Forth word in Macro-11
“Forth” ends with **SEMIS**

Assembler Forth Definitions

RLCS=174400

Even name length, so use 240₈

```
HEAD      206,RLSTAT,240,RLSTAT      ; ***** RLSTAT
; GET RL02 DISK STATUS
; -> RLSTATUS
```

No ending ,**DOCOL** for Assembler

```
MOV      #RLCS,R0
MOV      #13,4(R0)      ; DISK SETUP FOR GET STATUS:
                        ; CLEAR ERR REG & GET STATUS
MOV      #4,(R0)      ; LOAD GET STATUS FUNCTION CODE
TSTB     (R0)      ; TEST RLCS FOR READY STATE
BPL      .-2      ; NOT READY YET--KEEP CHECKING
MOV      6(R0),-(S)      ; PUSH DISK STATUS ONTO STACK
NEXT
```

Forth word in Assembler ends with **NEXT**

Screen 18: PDP-11 Strings

18 list

SCR # 18

```
0 ( STRING EXTENSIONS FOR PDP-11 )          DECIMAL
1 CODE >< S ( ) SWAB, NEXT, C; ( SWAP BYTES )
2 : LSB 255 AND ; : MSB >< LSB ; ( GET LOWER & UPPER BYTES )
3 : ASCIIRAD ( ASCII -- RAD50 ) DUP 64 > IF 95 AND 64 - ( LETTER )
4   ELSE DUP 47 > IF 18 - ( DIGIT ) ELSE DUP 32 = IF 0 ELSE DUP
5   36 = IF 27 ELSE 46 = IF 28 ELSE 29 THEN THEN THEN THEN THEN ;
6 : RADASCII ( RAD50 -- ASCII ) DUP 0= IF DROP 32 ELSE DUP 27 <
7   IF 64 + ( LETTER ) ELSE DUP 29 > IF 18 + ( # ) ELSE DUP 27 =
8   IF DROP 36 ELSE 28 = IF 46 ELSE 42 THEN THEN THEN THEN THEN ;
9 : RADIX50 ( RAD50 RAD50 RAD50 -- 3RADIX50 ) SWAP ROT ( REVERSE )
10   40 U* ROT 0 D+ DROP 40 U* ROT 0 D+ DROP ; ( 3 INTO 1 CELL )
11 : RAD50. DUP 64000 U< ( PRINT IF WITHIN RADIX-50 RANGE )
12   IF 0 40 U/ 40 /MOD RADASCII EMIT RADASCII EMIT RADASCII EMIT
13   ELSE DROP ." ??? " THEN ; ( IF NOT IN RANGE, PRINT "???" )
14 : ASCII. ( EMIT PRINTABLE OR SPACE ) 127 AND ( IGNORE 8TH BIT )
15   DUP DUP 31 > SWAP 127 < AND IF EMIT ELSE DROP ." " THEN ;
OK
```

Screen 23: PDP-11 Dump

23 list

SCR # 23

```
0 ( DUMP DEFINITIONS; NEEDS SCREEN 18 )
1 : HIGHADDR ( ADDR N -- ADDR LIMIT ) ( GET NTH ADDRESS )
2   OVER 0 ROT 0 D+ 2 0 DMINUS D+ DROP ;
3 : LOWADDR ( ADDR -- ADDR ) -2 AND ; ( FORCE LOW BIT TO 0 )
4 : ADDR+ ( ADDR -- ADDR2 ) 0 2 0 D+ DROP ; ( UNSIGNED ADD 2 )
5 : ULIMIT ( ADDR N ADDR1 -- ADDR N ADDR1 0/1 ) OVER OVER U< ;
6 : 6Z# 0 <# # # # # # # #> TYPE SPACE ; ( PRINT LEADING ZEROES )
7 : DUMPCELL ( ADDR -- ) ( DUMP 16 BIT CELL ON ONE LINE )
8   DUP 6Z# @ DUP 6Z# ( ADDRESS, CONTENTS )
9   DUP ." (" MSB 3 .R ." | " DUP LSB 3 .R ." ) " ( 2 BYTES )
10  DUP ." /" RAD50. ." /" ( RADIX-50 )
11  DUP ." ' " LSB ASCII. MSB ASCII. ." ' " CR ; ( ASCII )
12 ( DUMP N BYTES FROM ADDR, ROUNDED TO 16-BIT BOUNDARIES )
13 : DUMP ( ADDR N -- ) HIGHADDR SWAP LOWADDR
14   CR ." ADDR VALUE BYTES RAD50 ASCII" CR
15   BEGIN DUP DUMPCELL ADDR+ ULIMIT UNTIL DROP DROP ;
OK
```