

# Homework 1

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excercise 1)  
we know that

$$\begin{aligned}x_1 &= 2 & x_2 &= 3 & \frac{\delta L}{\delta o} &= 5 \\o &= x_1 * x_2\end{aligned}$$

To find  $\frac{\delta L}{\delta x_1}$  and  $\frac{\delta L}{\delta x_2}$  we use the Chain rule which gives us  $\frac{\delta L}{\delta o} \frac{\delta o}{\delta x_1}$  and  $\frac{\delta L}{\delta o} \frac{\delta o}{\delta x_2}$  respectively. It can be derived that  $\frac{\delta o}{\delta x_1}$  and  $\frac{\delta o}{\delta x_2}$  are  $x_2$  and  $x_1$  respectively  
Therefore we can solve for both

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\delta L}{\delta x_1} &= \frac{\delta L}{\delta o} \frac{\delta o}{\delta x_1} & \frac{\delta L}{\delta x_2} &= \frac{\delta L}{\delta o} \frac{\delta o}{\delta x_2} \\&= 5 * x_2 & &= 5 * x_1 \\&= 5 * 3 & &= 5 * 2 \\ \frac{\delta L}{\delta x_1} &= 15 & \frac{\delta L}{\delta x_2} &= 10\end{aligned}$$

excercise 2)

We know that  $\vec{w}_1 = 0.1$ ,  $w_2 = 0.5$ ,  $w_3 = 0.4$ ,  $w_4 = 0.3$ ,  $w_5 = 0.2$ ,  $w_6 = 0.6$ . The Hidden Layer and Activation Layer both have the activation function as  $y_n(z) = \frac{1}{1+e^{-z}}$ . The Loss function is  $L = \frac{1}{2}(y - \hat{y})^2$ .

Our starting point is  $\begin{pmatrix} 0.82 \\ 0.23 \end{pmatrix} \quad 0$

$$\begin{aligned}2x - 5y &= 8 \\ 3x + 9y &= -12\end{aligned}$$