

TAREA LÍMITES

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Encuentre el límite indicado (si existe)

$$51) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{x^2 - x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 - \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x} = \frac{0}{0^2 - 0} = \frac{0}{0} = \text{INDETERMINADO}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{x(x-1)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x-1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x - \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 1} = \frac{1}{0-1} = \frac{1}{-1} = -1$$

$$52) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3x}{x^2 + 2x} = \frac{3 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x}{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 + 2 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x} = \frac{3(0)}{0^2 + 2(0)} = \frac{0}{0} = \text{INDETERMINADO}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3x}{x^2 + 2x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3x}{x(x+2)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3}{x+2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3}{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 2} = \frac{3}{0+2} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$53) \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x-4}{x^2-16} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x-4}{\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} x^2 - \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} 16} = \frac{4-4}{16-16} = \frac{0}{0} = \text{INDETERMINADO}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x-4}{(x-4)(x+4)} = \frac{1}{\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} (x+4)} = \frac{1}{\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} x + \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} 4} = \frac{1}{4+4} = \frac{1}{8}$$

$$54) \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{3-x}{x^2-9} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{-1(x/3)}{(x+3)(x/3)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{-1}{(x+3)}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} -1 / \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} x + \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} 3 = -1 / 3+3 = -\frac{1}{6}$$

$$55) \lim_{x \rightarrow -3} \frac{x^2+x-6}{x^2-9} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -3} \frac{(x+3)(x-2)}{(x+3)(x-3)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -3} \frac{x-2}{x-3}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow -3} x - \lim_{x \rightarrow -3} 2 / \lim_{x \rightarrow -3} x - \lim_{x \rightarrow -3} 3 = \frac{-3-2}{-3-3} = \frac{-5}{-6} = \frac{5}{6}$$

$$56) \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x^2-x-6}{x^2-5x+6} = \frac{3^2-3-6}{3^2-5(3)+6} = \frac{9-3-6}{9-15+6} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ INDETERMINADO}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{(x/3)(x+2)}{(x/3)(x-2)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{(x+2)}{(x-2)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} x + \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} 2 / \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} x - \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} 2$$

$$3+2 / 3-2 = 5/1 = 5$$

$$57) \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt{x+5}-3}{x-4} = \frac{\sqrt{\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} x+5} - \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} 3}{\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} x - \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} 4}$$

$$= \frac{4+5-3}{4-4} = \frac{\sqrt{9}-3}{0} = \frac{3-3}{0} = \frac{0}{0} = \text{INDETERMINADO}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt{x+5}-3}{x-4} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{x+5}+3}{\sqrt{x+5}+3} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x+5-9}{x-4(\sqrt{x+5}+3)}$$

$$= (x+4)/(x-4)(\sqrt{x+5}+3) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} 1 / \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \sqrt{x+5} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} 3$$

$$= 1/\sqrt{9} + 3 = 1/3 + 3 = \underline{10/3}$$

$$58) \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt{x+1}-2}{x-3} \left(\frac{\sqrt{x+1}+2}{\sqrt{x+1}+2} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x+1-4}{x-3(\sqrt{x+1}+2)}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x-3}{x-3(\sqrt{x+1}+2)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x+1}+2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} 1 / \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \sqrt{x+1} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} 2$$

$$= 1/\sqrt{3+1}+2 = 1/\sqrt{4}+2 = 1/2+2 = \underline{5/2}$$

$$59) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{x+5}-\sqrt{5}}{x} = \frac{\sqrt{0+5}-\sqrt{5}}{0} = \frac{\sqrt{5}-\sqrt{5}}{0} = \frac{0}{0} = \text{Indeterminado}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{x+5}-\sqrt{5}}{x} \left(\frac{\sqrt{x+5}+\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{x+5}+\sqrt{5}} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x+5-5}{x(\sqrt{x+5}+\sqrt{5})} = \frac{x}{x(\sqrt{x+5}+\sqrt{5})}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x+5}+\sqrt{5}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 1 / \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sqrt{x+5} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sqrt{5} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}+\sqrt{5}} = \underline{\frac{1}{2\sqrt{5}}}$$

$$60) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{3+x}-\sqrt{3}}{x} = \frac{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{3}}{0} = \frac{0}{0} = \text{Indeterminado}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{3+x}-\sqrt{3}}{x} \left(\frac{\sqrt{3+x}+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3+x}+\sqrt{3}} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x+3-3}{x(\sqrt{3+x}+\sqrt{3})} = \frac{x}{x(\sqrt{3+x}+\sqrt{3})}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\sqrt{3+x}+\sqrt{3}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 1 / \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sqrt{3+x} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sqrt{3}$$

$$= 1/\sqrt{3+0}+\sqrt{3} = 1/2\sqrt{3}$$