

# ESCOLA DO MAR, CIÊNCIA E TECNOLOGIA CURSO DE BACHARELADO EM CIÊNCIA DA COMPUTAÇÃO CC2165 – CÁLCULO NUMÉRICO

Professor, Marcelo Gomes de Paoli, Dr.

# MÉTODOS ITERATIVOS E ELIMINAÇÃO GAUSSIANA

Acadêmicos, Israel Efraim de Oliveira, José Carlos Zancanaro.

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Professor Dr.: Marcelo Gomes de Paoli.

Curso: Bacharelado em Ciência da Computação.

IDE, Linguagem: Qt Creator, C++.

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<sup>&</sup>quot;The purpose of computing is insight, not numbers."
"O propósito da computação é a compreensão, não os números.
- R. W. Hamming

<sup>&</sup>quot;... but for the student, numbers are often the road to insight."

<sup>&</sup>quot;... mas para os acadêmicos, números são frequentemente o caminho para a compreensão."

# Índice

Exercício	4
_etra B	4
Exercício	
etra A	
etra B	
Exercício	
etra A	6
etra B	6
Exercício	7
etra A	
etra B	
Exercício	
Exercício.	

# Letra A

Exercício 1 – Item A							
k	а	b	X <sub>k</sub>	f(x <sub>k</sub> )	e		
0	1	2	1.5	0.0911532	-		
1	1	1.5	1.25	0.0315323	0.2		
2	1	1.25	1.125	0.00466937	0.111111		
3	1	1.125	1.0625	-0.00785071	0.0588235		
4	1.0625	1.125	1.09375	-0.00167172	0.0285714		
5	1.09375	1.125	1.10938	0.00147894	0.0140845		
6	1.09375	1.10938	1.10156	-0.000101413	0.0070922		
7	1.10156	1.10938	1.10547	0.000687512	0.00353357		
8	1.10156	1.10547	1.10352	0.000292737	0.00176991		
9	1.10156	1.10352	1.10254	9.55834E-05	0.00088574		
10	1.10156	1.10254	1.10205	-2.9345E-06	0.000443066		
11	1.10205	1.10254	1.10229	4.63195E-05	0.000221484		
12	1.10205	1.10229	1.10217	2.16913E-05	0.000110754		
13	1.10205	1.10217	1.10211	9.37809E-06	5.53802E-05		
14	1.10205	1.10211	1.10208	3.22172E-06	2.76909E-05		
15	1.10205	1.10208	1.10207	1.43587E-07	1.38456E-05		
16	1.10205	1.10207	1.10206	-1.39546E-06	6.92286E-06		

Exercício 1 – Item B							
k	а	b	X <sub>k</sub>	f(x <sub>k</sub> )	e		
0	5	6	5.39328	0.00479863	-		
1	5	5.39328	5.3292	0.000474574	0.0120244		
2	5	5.3292	5.32298	4.57049E-05	0.00116808		
3	5	5.32298	5.32238	4.39035E-06	0.000112299		
4	5	5.32238	5.32233	4.21627E-07	1.07855E-05		
5	5	5.32233	5.32232	4.049E-08	1.03577E-06		

## Letra A.

Exercício 2 – Item A							
k	а	b	$\mathbf{X}_{k}$	f(x <sub>k</sub> )	e		
0	58	59	58.5	0.00626522	-		
1	58.5	59	58.75	-0.0036751	0.00425532		
2	58.5	58.75	58.625	0.00128137	0.0021322		
3	58.625	58.75	58.6875	-0.00120027	0.00106496		
4	58.625	58.6875	58.6562	3.96991E-05	0.000532765		
5	58.6562	58.6875	58.6719	-0.000580497	0.000266312		
6	58.6562	58.6719	58.6641	-0.000270452	0.000133174		
7	58.6562	58.6641	58.6602	-0.00011539	6.65912E-05		
8	58.6562	58.6602	58.6582	-3.78488E-05	3.32967E-05		
9	58.6562	58.6582	58.6572	9.24303E-07	1.66486E-05		
10	58.6572	58.6582	58.6577	-1.84624E-05	8.32425E-06		

Exercício 2 – Item B								
k a b x				f(x <sub>k</sub> )	e			
0	171	172	171.351	-0.000966998	-			
1	171	171.351	171.343	-1.2259E-05	4.70229E-05			
2	171	171.343	171.343	-1.55407E-07	5.95952E-07			

#### Letra A.

Exercício 3 – Item A								
k	X <sub>k</sub>	f'(x <sub>k</sub> )	f(x <sub>k</sub> )	е				
0	2	2910570000	-100549000	-				
1	2.03455	3132300000	3797080	0.0169797				
2	2.03333	3124330000	4835.25	0.000596179				
3	2.03333	3124320000	0.00787091	7.61122E-07				

Exercício 3 –	Exercício 3 – Item B						
k	X <sub>k</sub>	f(x <sub>k</sub> )	е				
0	2	611611000	-				
1	1.60933	-510117000	0.242753				
2	1.78699	-124424000	0.099419				
3	1.8443	40406700	0.0310758				
4	1.83025	-2060080	0.00767641				
5	1.83094	-31628.7	0.000372248				
6	1.83095	25.3497	5.80425E-06				
7	1.83095	-0.000311375	4.64826E-09				
8	1.83095	0	5.71196E-14				

## Letra A.

Exercício 4 – Item A								
k	X <sub>k</sub>	f'(x <sub>k</sub> )	f(x <sub>k</sub> )	е				
0	7	-10.8488	10.1633	-				
1	7.93681	-12.7224	-0.877619	0.118034				
2	7.86783	-12.5844	-0.00475854	0.00876762				
3	7.86745	-12.5837	-1.42981E-07	4.80624E-05				
4	7.86745	-12.5837	0	1.44423E-09				

Exercício 4 -			
k	X <sub>k</sub>	$f(x_k)$	е
0	-4	8.49986	-
1	-4.69951	0.210197	0.148847
2	-4.71724	-0.0127218	0.00376005
3	-4.71623	1.69295E-05	0.000214629
4	-4.71623	1.35991E-09	2.85238E-07

#### Matriz inicial

<b>X</b> <sub>1</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>2</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>3</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>4</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>5</sub>	R
1	0	2	3	2	27
1	1	1	2	1	23
1	2	1	1	2	31
0	1	2	2	3	31
2	1	0	1	1	22

### Matriz após Eliminação Gaussiana

<b>X</b> <sub>1</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>2</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>3</sub>	X <sub>4</sub>	$X_5$	R
1	0	0	0	0	4
0	1	0	0	0	6
0	0	1	0	0	2
0	0	0	3	0	3
0	0	0	0	1.33333	5

#### Logo

<b>X</b> <sub>1</sub>	X <sub>2</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>3</sub>	X <sub>4</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>5</sub>
4	6	2	3	5

#### Resolução do Sistema Linear:

$$(1) = 4.1 + 6.0 + 2.2 + 3.3 + 5.2 = 27$$

$$(2) = 4.1 + 6.1 + 2.1 + 3.2 + 5.1 = 23$$

$$(3) = 4.1 + 6.2 + 2.1 + 3.1 + 5.2 = 31$$

$$(4) = 4.0 + 6.1 + 2.2 + 3.2 + 5.3 = 31$$

$$(5) = 4.2 + 6.1 + 2.0 + 3.1 + 5.1 = 22$$

#### Matriz inicial

<b>X</b> <sub>1</sub>	X <sub>2</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>3</sub>	X <sub>4</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>5</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>6</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>7</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>8</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>9</sub>	R
-4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	-4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	-4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	-4	1	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	-4	1	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	-4	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	-4	1	0	-1
0	0	0	0	1	0	1	-4	1	-1
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	-4	-1

#### Matriz após Eliminação Gaussiana

<b>X</b> <sub>1</sub>	X <sub>2</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>3</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>4</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>5</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>6</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>7</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>8</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>9</sub>	R
-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0714286
0	-3.75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0982143
0	0	-3.73333	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0714286
0	0	0	-3.73214	0	0	0	0	0	0.1875
0	0	0	0	-3.4067	0	0	0	0	0.25
0	0	0	0	0	-3.39185	0	0	0	0.1875
0	0	0	0	0	0	-3.70518	0	0	0.428571
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3.35449	0	0.526786
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3.34328	0.428571

#### Logo

Seja  $X_i = P_i$ ,

<b>X</b> <sub>1</sub>	X <sub>2</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>3</sub>	$X_4$	$X_5$	$X_6$	<b>X</b> <sub>7</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>8</sub>	<b>X</b> <sub>9</sub>
0.071429	0.098214	0.071429	0.1875	0.25	0.1875	0.428571	0.526786	0.428571

#### Resolução do Sistema Linear

$$\begin{array}{lll} P1 = (0+0+0.0982143+0.1875) \, / \, 4 & = 0.0714286 \\ P2 = (0+0.0714286+0.0714286+0.25) \, / \, 4 & = 0.0982143 \\ P3 = (0+0.0982143+0+0.1875) \, / \, 4 & = 0.0714286 \\ P4 = (0.0714286+0+0.25+0.428571) \, / \, 4 & = 0.1875 \\ P5 = (0.0982143+0.1875+0.1875+0.526786) \, / \, 4 & = 0.25 \\ P6 = (0.0714286+0.25+0+0.428571) \, / \, 4 & = 0.1875 \\ P7 = (0.1875+0+0.526786+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P8 = (0.25+0.428571+0.428571+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.526786 \\ P9 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P9 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P9 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P9 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P9 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P9 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P9 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P9 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P9 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P9 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P9 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P9 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P9 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P9 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P9 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P9 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P9 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P0 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P0 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P0 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P0 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P0 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P0 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P0 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P0 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P0 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P0 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P0 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P0 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P0 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P0 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P0 = (0.1875+0.526786+0+1) \, / \, 4 & = 0.428571 \\ P0$$