

E x 10-8  
p 322

In time  $\Delta t$ , find  $\Delta \theta$  if starting from rest,  $\omega_i = 0$

$$\Delta \theta = \omega_i \Delta t + \frac{1}{2} \alpha \Delta t^2$$

$$\omega_i = 0$$

$$\Delta \theta = \frac{1}{2} \alpha \Delta t^2$$

A torque is delivered,  $\sum \tau = \tau = I \alpha$ ,  $\alpha = \frac{\tau}{I}$

$$\therefore \Delta \theta = \frac{\tau \Delta t^2}{2I}$$

$$\text{Work done, } W = \tau \Delta \theta = \frac{\tau^2 \Delta t^2}{2I}$$

$$\therefore W = \frac{(10 \text{ Nm})^2 (8.0 \text{ s})^2}{2(2.0 \text{ kg m}^2)}$$

can  $W = 1600 \text{ J}$

Motor provides a non-conservative force, so use work.

$$\Delta K = K_f - K_i = W_{nc}$$

$$K_i = 0$$

Start from rest.

$$K_f = W_{nc} = 1600 \text{ J}$$

$$(\text{Also use } K_f = \frac{1}{2} I \omega_f^2, \omega_f = \omega_i + \alpha \Delta t)$$

$$\text{Power: } P_{av} = \frac{W}{\Delta t} = \frac{1600 \text{ J}}{8 \text{ s}}$$

$$P_{av} = 200 \text{ W}$$

