Gladstone Stoneworks

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Executive Summary

The goal of this database is to help with the day to day business needs of Gladstone Stoneworks, a stone masonry company located in Gladstone, New Jersey. The company is in need of a database system that will help to manage their Projects, Employees, and Materials efficiently. The database will also needs to store information about clients. The database has three main security roles helping to ensure that private records are not able to be seen by nosey employees and uses triggers to prevent the Inventory System from falling below zero.

Entity Relationship Diagram

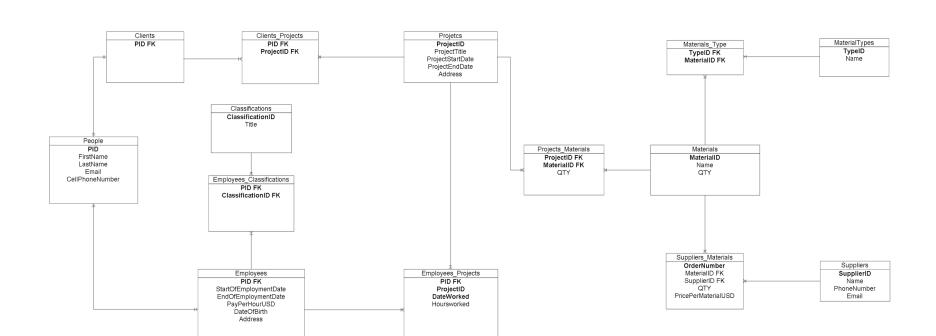


Table: People

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS People

(
PID SERIAL NOT NULL,
FirstName VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
LastName VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
Email VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
CellPhoneNumber CHAR(12) NOT NULL,
Primary Key(PID)
);
```

Functional Dependencies

PID → (FirstName, LastName, Email, CellPhoneNumber)

The purpose of the People table is to hold Information that both Clients and Employees can have.

	pid [PK] serial	firstname character varying(255)	lastname character varying(255)	email character varying(255)	cellphonenumber character(12)
1	1	Joe	Archer	Joseph.Archerl@Marist.edu	908-500-2877
2	2	Donald	Lynn	donallynn@webmine.com	908-546-7878
3	3	Bobby	Blanco	boblanco@freespace.com	908-876-4545
4	4	Arnon	Teegarden	arnon_teeg@yahoo.com	908-678-4567
5	5	Gregg	Holguin	gr_holgui@infoseller.com	908-451-7890
6	6	Neal	Wilmot	nea-wilmot@hotmail.com	909-678-2312
7	7	Lewis	Chou	lewi-cho@webmine.com	908-453-9087
8	8	Eduardo	Blanks	eduar_blan@google.com	908-720-1212
9	9	Charles	Flock	chafl@freespace.com	908-567-7878
10	10	Janice	Darlington	jani_da@yoohoo.com	908-657-8664
11	11	Denise	Grenier	denise_gre@google.com	908-445-7890
12	12	Karina	Brigman	karina_br@google.com	908-977-5656
13	13	Aretina	Stiles	areti.st@linux.com	908-636-2847
14	14	Shay	Harrell	shay-harrell@mail.com	908-345-9090
15	15	Earl	Hubbard	earlhubbard@mail.com	908-678-2340
**					

Table: Clients

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Clients
(
PID INT NOT NULL references People(PID),
Primary Key(PID)
);
```

The purpose of the Clients table is to store a PID (Person ID).

Functional Dependencies

 $PID \rightarrow$

	pid [PK] integer
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
*	

Table: Employees

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS
                             Employees
PID
                      INT
                                    NOT NULL references People(PID)
StartOfEmploymentDate
                      DATE
                                   NOT NULL
EndOfEmploymentDate
                      DATE
PayPerHourUSD
                      MONEY
                                    NOT NULL
DateOfBirth
                      DATE
                                    NOT NULL
Address
                      VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL
Primary Key(PID)
);
```

Functional Dependencies

PID → (StartOfEmploymentDate, EndOfEmploymentDate, PayPerHourUSD, DateOfBirth, Address)

The purpose of the Employees table is to store information about employees both past and current.

	pid [PK] ir	startofemploy date				address character varying(255)
1	9	1999-12-01	2003-04-19	\$25.00	1960-05-13	2251 Tawny Lane, Mad Creek, New Jersey, 07189-8749
2	10	1995-09-12		\$40.00	1968-07-08	9681 Cotton Grove Route, Tater Peeler, New Jersey, 08474-0577
3	11	1991-10-11		\$50.00	1970-09-08	4276 Lost Butterfly Autoroute, Eau Claire, New Jersey, 07087-3039
4	12	1991-10-11		\$50.00	1970-09-08	8151 Sunny Sky Cove, Bee Tree, New Jersey, 07066-6198
5	13	2002-02-04		\$25.00	1981-03-08	4687 Pleasant Common, Oatmeal, New Jersey, 07658-2524
6	14	2005-10-15		\$25.00	1984-10-12	8906 Merry Manor, Truth Home, New Jersey, 08825-5260
7	15	1998-07-11		\$35.00	1974-04-20	4209 Rustic Forest Field, Fivemile, New Jersey, 07837-7712
*						

Table: Classifications

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Classifications
(
ClassificationID SERIAL NOT NULL ,
Title VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,
Primary Key (ClassificationID)
);
```

The purpose of the Classifications table is store titles for the types of jobs that employees can have.

Functional Dependencies

ClassificationID \rightarrow (Title)

	classificationi [PK] serial	title character varying(2)
1	1	Laborer
2	2	Office Worker
3	3	Iron Worker
4	4	Estimator
5	5	Carpenter
6	6	Painter
7	7	Project Manager
*		

Table: Projects

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Projects

(

ProjectID SERIAL NOT NULL ,

ProjectTitle VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL ,

ProjectStartDate Date NOT NULL ,

ProjectEndDate Date NULL ,

Address VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL ,

Primary Key(ProjectID)

);
```

Functional Dependencies

ProjectID → (ProjectTitle, ProjectStartDate, ProjectEndDate, Address)

The purpose of the Projects table is store information about projects both past and current.

		projecttitle character varying(2	projectstartd date		address character varying(255)
1	1	Gladstone Bank	2000-09-12	2002-09-29	3891 Honey Willow Estates, Buttzville, New Jersey, 08234-6231
2	2	The Barns	2002-10-03	2007-12-12	3773 Dewy Chase, Hoodoo, New Jersey, 08381-1634
3	3	Pizza Como	2009-12-01		6072 Silver Carrefour, Nutt, New Jersey, 07786-2210
4	4	Zubrow	2010-06-14		8306 Cozy Pines, Summertime, New Jersey, 07968-1927, US
5	5	Gladestone Park	2013-12-01		401 Crystal Lake Island, Tango, New Jersey, 08955-5876, US
*					

Table: Materials

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Materials

(

MaterialID SERIAL NOT NULL ,

Name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL ,

QTY INT NOT NULL ,

Primary Key(MaterialID)

);
```

The Purpose of the Materials table is store information about the names of all the different kinds of materials and the Materials table is also used to calculate the CURRENT INVENTORY View.

Functional Dependencies

MaterialID \rightarrow (Name, QTY)

	materialid [PK] serial	name character vary	qty integer
1	1	Solid Brick	500
2	2	Cored Brick	500
3	3	Granite	500
4	4	Marble	500
5	5	Blue Stone	500
6	6	Red Stone	500
7	7	Sandstone	500
8	8	Lime	500
9	9	Sand	500
10	10	Cement	500
*			

Table: MaterialTypes

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS MaterialTypes
(
TypeID SERIAL NOT NULL,
Name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
Primary Key (TypeID)
```

The purpose of the Material Types table is to store the names of the different types of materials that Gladstone Stoneworks uses.

Functional Dependencies

TypeID \rightarrow (Name)

	typeid [PK] serial	name character var
1	1	Stone
2	2	Rock
3	3	Brick
4	4	Ingredient
*		

Table: Suppliers

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Suppliers

(
SupplierID SERIAL NOT NULL,
Name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
PhoneNumber VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
Email VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
Primary Key (SupplierID)
);
```

The purpose of the Suppliers table is to store information about the Suppliers and provide contact information.

Functional Dependencies

SupplierID → (Name, PhoneNumber, Email)

	supplie [PK] se			email character varying(255)
1	1	The Rock Company	609-585-5000	RockCompany@gmail.com
2	2	Athenia Mason Supp.	973-253-0570	masonsupply@gmail.com
3	3	The Stone People	908-456-1231	StonePeople@gmail.com
*				

Table: Employees_Classifications

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Employees_Classifications

(
PID INT NOT NULL references Employees(PID) ,

ClassificationID INT NOT NULL references Classifications(ClassificationID) ,

Primary Key (PID , ClassificationID)
);
```

The Purpose of The Employees_Classifications table is to connect the Employees and Classifications table. This table allows employees to be given titles.

Functional Dependencies

PID → (ClassificationID)

	pid [PK] integer	classificationi [PK] integer
1	9	1
2	10	2
3	11	3
4	12	4
5	13	5
6	14	1
7	15	7
*		

Table: Clients_Projects

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Clients_Projects

(
PID INT NOT NULL references Clients(PID) ,
ProjectID INT NOT NULL references Projects(ProjectID) ,
Primary Key (PID , ProjectID )
);
```

The purpose of the Clients_Projects table is to connect the Clients and the Projects table. This table allows clients to be connected with a Project.

Functional Dependencies

```
(PID, ProjectID) \rightarrow
```

	pid [PK] integer	projectid [PK] integer
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
*		

Table: Employees_Projects

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Employees_Projects
(
PID INT NOT NULL references Employees(PID) ,
ProjectID INT NOT NULL references Projects(ProjectID) ,
DateWorked DATE NOT NULL ,
HoursWorked INT NOT NULL ,
Primary Key ( PID , ProjectID , DateWorked)
);
```

Funcitonal Dependencies

(PID, ProjectID, DateWorked) → HoursWorked

The purpose of the Employees_Projects table is to connect the Employees and Projects table. This table is used to track hours worked and days worked for workers.

	pid [PK] integer	projectid [PK] integer	dateworked [PK] date	hoursworked integer
1	10	1	2000-10-12	8
2	10	1	2000-10-13	8
3	10	1	2000-10-14	8
4	10	3	2007-10-12	8
5	11	2	2003-04-17	8
6	11	2	2003-04-18	8
7	12	3	2000-10-12	8
*				

Table: Materials_Type

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Materials_Type

(

MaterialID INT NOT NULL references Materials(MaterialID) ,

TypeID INT NOT NULL references MaterialTypes(TypeID) ,

Primary Key ( MaterialID , TypeID )

);
```

The purpose of the Materials_Type table is to connect the Materials and MaterialTypes Table. This table allows Materials to be given a type such as stone or ingredient.

Functional Dependencies

 $(MaterialID, TypeID) \rightarrow$

	materialid [PK] integer	typeid [PK] integer
1	1	3
2	2	3
3	3	2
4	4	2
5	5	1
6	6	1
7	7	1
8	8	4
9	9	4
10	10	4
*		

Table: Projects_Materials

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Projects_Materials

(
ProjectID INT NOT NULL references Projects(ProjectID) ,
MaterialID INT NOT NULL references Materials(MaterialID) ,
QTY INT NOT NULL ,
Primary Key (ProjectID , MaterialID )
);
```

The purpose of the Projects_Materials table is to connect the Projects and Materials tables. This table is used to calculate Current_Inventory as well as to show what materials have been used on what projects.

Functional Dependencies

(ProjectID, MaterialID) \rightarrow QTY

	projectid [PK] integer	materialid [PK] integer	qty integer
1	1	8	100
2	1	9	100
3	2	5	100
4	2	6	100
5	2	7	100
6	3	1	100
7	3	2	100
8	3	3	100
9	3	4	100
10	4	1	1
*			

Table: Suppliers_Materials

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Suppliers_Materials

(
OrderNumber SERIAL NOT NULL

MaterialID INT NOT NULL references Materials(MaterialID) ,
SupplierID INT NOT NULL references Suppliers(SupplierID) ,
QTY INT NOT NULL

PricePerMaterialUSD MONEY NOT NULL ,
Primary Key (OrderNumber)
```

The purpose of Suppliers_Materials is to connect the Suppliers and Materials tables. This table is used to track Orders from suppliers.

Functional Dependencies

);

OrderNumber → (MaterialID, SupplierID, QTY, PricePerMaterialUSD)

	ordernumber [PK] serial	materialid integer	supplierid integer	qty integer	pricepermate money
1	1	1	1	50	\$2.00
2	2	2	2	50	\$5.00
3	3	3	3	50	\$2.50
4	4	4	3	50	\$2.50
*					

View: CURRENT EMPLOYEES

CREATE VIEW CURRENT EMPLOYEES AS

SELECT FirstName , LastName , Title , PayPerHourUSD

FROM Employees Classifications, Employees, People, Classifications

WHERE People.PID = Employees.PID

AND Employees.PID = Employees Classifications.PID

AND Classifications. ClassificationID = Employees Classifications. ClassificationID

AND Employees.EndofEmploymentDate IS NULL;

The Purpose of the Current_Employees view is to show every current employee at Gladstone Stoneworks as well as some information about them such as their title and age.

	firstname character var	lastname character var	title character varying(20)	age integer	payperhouru: money
1	Janice	Darlington	Office Worker	45	\$40.00
2	Denise	Grenier	Iron Worker	43	\$50.00
3	Karina	Brigman	Estimator	43	\$50.00
4	Aretina	Stiles	Carpenter	32	\$25.00
5	Shay	Harrell	Laborer	29	\$25.00
6	Earl	Hubbard	Project Manager	39	\$35.00

View: CURRENT_INVENTORY

CREATE VIEW CURRENT_INVENTORY AS

SELECT Items.ItemID as TEST, Items.Name, Items.QTY - a.ProjectQTY + b.SupplierQTY as QTY

FROM Items , (SELECT Projects_Items.ItemID , SUM (Projects_Items.QTY) as ProjectQTY FROM Projects_Items GROUP BY Projects_Items.ItemID) as a , (SELECT Suppliers Items.ItemID , SUM (Suppliers Items.QTY) as SupplierQTY FROM Suppliers Items.GROUP BY Suppliers Items.ItemID as b

WHERE a.ItemID = Items.ItemID

AND b ItemID = Items ItemID

GROUP BY TEST, a. ProjectQTY, b. SupplierQTY;

	id integer	name character varyii	qty bigint
1	1	Solid Brick	449
2	2	Cored Brick	450
3	3	Granite	450
4	4	Marble	450

The purpose of the Current_Inventory view is to show what kinds of items the company has available as well as how many of each one.

Report: Order History

SELECT Suppliers_Materials.OrderNumber , Materials.Name , Suppliers_Materials.QTY , PricePerMaterialUSD , Suppliers_Materials.QTY * PricePerMaterialUSD AS OrderTotal

From Materials , Suppliers , Suppliers_Materials

Where Materials.MaterialID = Suppliers Materials.MaterialID

AND Suppliers.SupplierID = Suppliers_Materials.SupplierID

ORDER BY OrderNumber ASC

The purpose of the Order History Report is to show ever order from the company, the cost of the order, and other important information about the transaction.

	ordernumber integer		name character varying(255)		pricepermaterialusd money	ordertotal money
1	1	Solid Brick	The Rock Company	50	\$2.00	\$100.00
2	2	Cored Brick	Athenia Mason Suppl	50	\$5.00	\$250.00
3	3	Granite	The Stone People	50	\$2.50	\$125.00
4	4	Marble	The Stone People	50	\$2.50	\$125.00

Report: Project History

Select ProjectTitle , Materials.Name , Projects_Materials.QTY from Projects_Materials , Materials , Projects
WHERE Materials.MaterialID = Projects_Materials.MaterialID and Projects.ProjectID = Projects_Materials.ProjectID and Projects.ProjectID = '--':

The purpose of the Project History Report is to show what kinds of materials a certain project has used.

NOTE: See Implementation Notes for more Information about the Project History Report

	projecttitle character varying(255)	name character varying(255)	qty integer
1	Pizza Como	Solid Brick	100
2	Pizza Como	Cored Brick	100
3	Pizza Como	Granite	100
4	Pizza Como	Marble	100

Stored Procedure: CalculateAge()

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION CALCULATE_AGE(EmployeeID INTEGER) RETURNS Integer AS $$

DECLARE

Age Integer := (SELECT EXTRACT (YEAR FROM AGE(CURRENT_DATE, (SELECT DateofBirth From Employees where Employees.pid = employeeID))));

BEGIN

RETURN age;

END;

$$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
```

The purpose of CalculateAge() procedure is to calculate a persons age. This procedure is used for the Current_Employees view to show each employees age.

Trigger: Check_Project

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION Check Project() RETURNS TRIGGER AS $Check Project$
   BEGIN
       ΙF
        (SELECT ProjectEndDate
         FROM Projects
         WHERE ProjectID = NEW.ProjectID)
         IS NOT NULL THEN
           RAISE EXCEPTION 'Cannot insert an employee into a project that is already finished';
         END IF:
     RETURN NEW:
   END:
 $Check Project$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
CREATE TRIGGER Check Project
  BEFORE INSERT ON Employees Projects
   FOR EACH ROW
   EXECUTE PROCEDURE Check Project();
```

The Purpose of the Check_Project trigger is to prevent someone from entering a record into the Employees_Projects table for a project that has already be completed. This trigger throws an exception if the Project has already been completed.

Trigger: Check Inventory

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION Check Inventory() RETURNS TRIGGER AS $Check Inventory$
  DECLARE
    A INTEGER := (SELECT QTY FROM CURRENT INVENTORY WHERE ID IN ( SELECT Materials.MaterialID From Materials WHERE Materials.MaterialID =
New.MaterialId));
    B INTEGER := New.QTY;
    C INTEGER := A - B:
BEGIN
        IF (C < 0) THEN
                       RAISE EXCEPTION 'Not Enough In Inventory';
               END IF;
         RETURN NEW;
        END:
$Check Inventory$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
CREATE TRIGGER Check INVENTORY
  BEFORE INSERT ON Projects Materials
  FOR EACH ROW EXECUTE PROCEDURE Check Inventory();
```

The Purpose of the Check Inventory Trigger is to prevent the Inventory from dropping below zero. This trigger is called before every insert of the Projects Materials table.

Security: Administrator

The Administrator role has the highest level of access to the database. The Administrator is not limited by any restrictions and has free reign over the database.

Security: Assistant

The Assistant role has the second highest access to the database. The Assistant role is used to do all inserts and updates in the database and is only restricted from accessing deleting records from certain tables.

REVOKE DELETE ON Suppliers_Materials

REVOKE DELETE ON Projects

REVOKE DELETE ON Employees_Projects

FROM Assistant;

FROM Assistant;

FROM Assistant;

Security: Project Manager

The Project Manager role has the second lowest access to the database. This role has access to select from more tables than the Basic_Employee.

REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON People FROMProject Manager; REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Clients FROMProject Manager; REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Employees FROMProject Manager; REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Classifications FROMProject Manager; **REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Projects** FROMProject Manager; REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Materials FROMProject Manager; REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Material Types FROMProject Manager; REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Suppliers FROMProject Manager; REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Employees Classifications FROMProject Manager; REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Clients Projects FROMProject Manager; REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Employees Projects FROMProject Manager; REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Materials Type FROMProject Manager; REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Projects Materials FROMProject Manager; REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Suppliers Materials FROMProject Manager;

GRANT SELECT ON * FROM Projects;
GRANT SELECT ON * FROM Projects_Materials;
GRANT SELECT ON * FROM Employees;
GRANT SELECT ON * FROM Suppliers_Materials;
GRANT SELECT ON * FROM Employees_Classifications;
GRANT SELECT ON * FROM Classifications;
GRANT SELECT ON * FROM Materials_Type;
GRANT SELECT ON * FROM MaterialTypes;
GRANT SELECT ON * FROM Suppliers;

Security: Basic_Employee

The Basic_Employee role has the lowest level of access to the database. The Basic_Employee role is limited by many restrictions and is only allowed to select from certain tables.

REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON People	FROMBasic_Employee;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Clients	FROMBasic_Employee;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Employees	FROMBasic_Employee;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Classifications	FROMBasic_Employee;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Projects	FROMBasic_Employee;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Materials	FROMBasic_Employee;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Material Types	FROMBasic_Employee;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Suppliers	FROMBasic_Employee;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Employees_Classifications	FROMBasic_Employee;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Clients_Projects	FROMBasic_Employee;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Employees_Projects	FROMBasic_Employee;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Materials_Type	FROMBasic_Employee;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Projects_Materials	FROMBasic_Employee;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON Suppliers_Materials	FROMBasic_Employee;

GRANT , SELECT ON * FROM Projects; GRANT , SELECT ON * FROm Projects_Materials;

Implementation Notes

- When Entering a PhoneNumber use the format xxx-xxx-xxxx.

- When using the Project History report, the user must manually enter the projectID in the query for the project that they interested in.

Known Problems

- In the Employees_Projects table an employee can enter a date that is not between the ProjectStartDate and the ProjectEndDate

- The Projects_Materials Table does not keep track of a PricePerMaterialUsed. This means that the cost for each Project must be calculated outside of the database.

Future Enhancements

- Gladstone Stoneworks also rents machines and equipment from other companies. In the future a table for rentals should be included. This table will allow the company to track information about when rentals are due back and what rental company has the lowest price.

- Gladstone Stoneworks has three different yards available to them for storage of materials. In the future a few more tables will be added to show the current quantity of each material for each yard.

- Gladstone Stoneworks occasionally hires union workers, these workers are paid differently and are only allowed to work a certain amount of hours per week before they receive overtime. In the future, a feature will be added to sum the hours of any union worker for the current week.