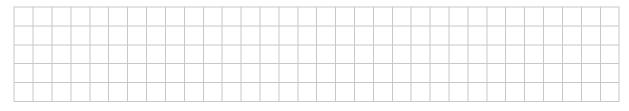
A person's Body Mass Index (BMI) is given by the following formula:

$$BMI = \frac{w}{h^2}$$

where w is their weight in kg, and h is their height in metres.

(a) (i) Geri is an athlete. Her weight is 77.5 kg and her height is 1.63 m. Work out Geri's **BMI**. Give your answer correct to one decimal place.



(ii) Geri loses some weight during her training. Her height stays the same. Her new BMI is $24\cdot0$.

Work out her new weight. Give your answer in kg, correct to one decimal place.



(b) Alex and Jo have the same weight. Alex is 10 cm taller than Jo.

Put a tick (\checkmark) in the correct box to show if Alex's BMI is **greater than** Jo's or **less than** Jo's. Justify your answer fully.

Alex's BMI is: greater than Jo's less than Jo's



A sports shop buys t-shirts for €25 and sells them for €49.

(a) (i) Find the mark up for the t-shirts (profit as a percentage of cost price).



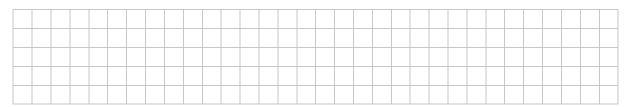
(ii) Find the margin for the t-shirts (profit as a percentage of selling price). Give your answer correct to the nearest percent.



(b) The shop also sells runners, at a mark up of 50%. Find the margin for these runners. Give your answer correct to the nearest percent.

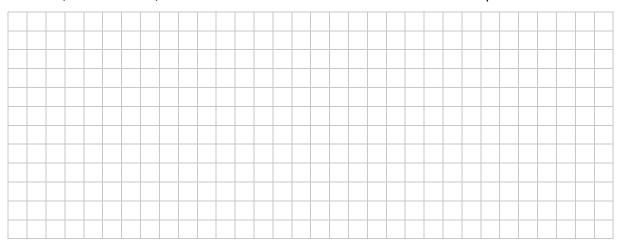


(a) Write 868 million in the form $a \times 10^n$, where $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ and $1 \le a < 10$, $a \in \mathbb{R}$.



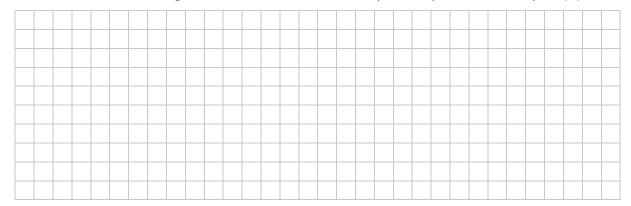
(b) During the Apollo-11 mission, it took approximately $1\cdot3$ seconds for a radio signal to travel $380\,000$ km.

Find the **average speed** of the radio signal, in km per minute. Give your answer in the form $a \times 10^n$, where $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, and where $1 \le a < 10$ is correct to two decimal places.



(c) In 2016, a spacecraft flew around Jupiter, 868 million km from earth.

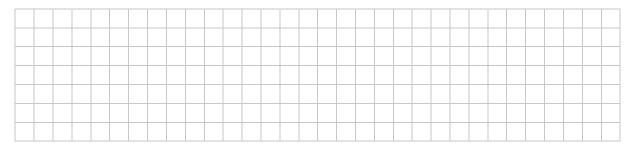
Find how many minutes it would take a radio signal to travel 868 million km. Assume that the radio signal would travel at the same speed as your answer to part **(b)**.



Fruitex and Juicy are two drinks.

(a) A shop buys cartons of *Fruitex* from the UK. In December 2015, the exchange rate was $\le 1 = \pm 0.7241$. The shop bought *Fruitex* for ± 380 .

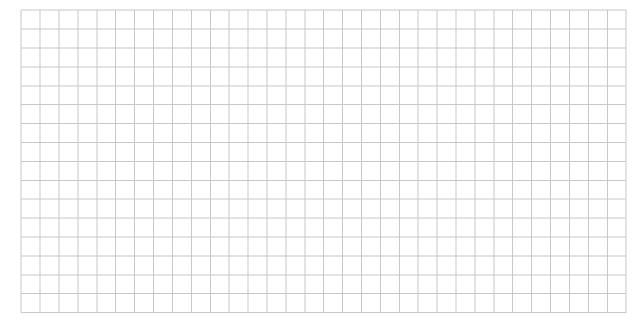
Find the price of the *Fruitex* in euro (€). Give your answer correct to the nearest cent.



- **(b)** Fruitex and Juicy are each made from mixing fruit juice and water. In Fruitex, the ratio of fruit juice to water is 3: 7.
 - (i) Find how many litres of fruit juice are in 20 litres of *Fruitex*.

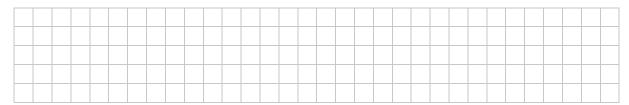


- 20 litres of *Fruitex* is mixed with 40 litres of *Juicy*. In this 60-litre **mixture**, the ratio of fruit juice to water is 7: 8.
- (ii) Find the ratio of fruit juice to water in *Juicy*. Give your answer in its simplest form.



Pete and Maeve are saving to buy an Xbox.

- (a) Pete has saved €20 to begin with. He saves a further €12 each week.
 - (i) Find the **total** amount of money Pete will have saved after 5 weeks.



(ii) Write an expression in n for the **total** amount of money Pete will have saved after n weeks.

Pete's total savings after *n* weeks:

(b) Maeve has saved \in 15 to begin with. She saves a further \in 6 each week. Write an expression in n for the **total** amount of money Maeve will have saved after n weeks.

Maeve's total savings after $\,n\,$ weeks:

(c) Pete will give **one quarter** of his savings to buy the Xbox. Maeve will give **two thirds** of her savings to buy the Xbox. The Xbox costs €200.

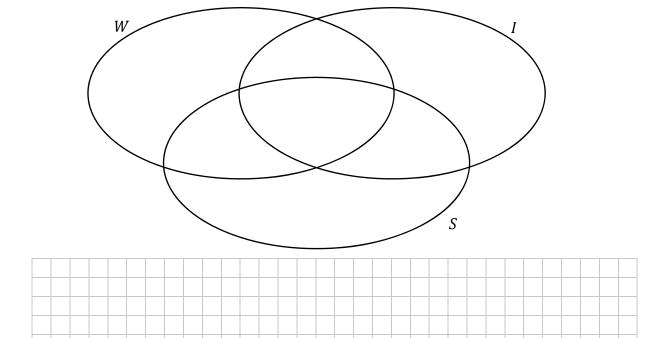
After how many weeks will they have enough money saved to buy the Xbox?

-																

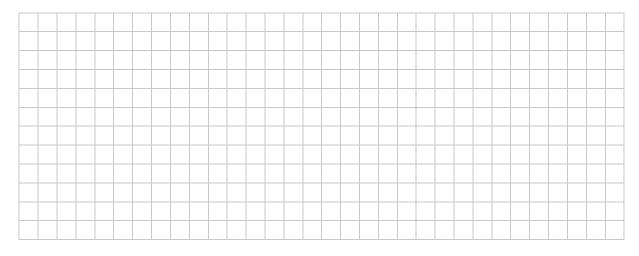
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Each of the students in sixth year in a particular school has WhatsApp (W), Instagram (I), or Snapchat (S). The numbers who have each app are as follows:

- 36 students have WhatsApp
- 40 students have Instagram
- 54 students have Snapchat
- 14 students have WhatsApp and Instagram
- 24 students have Instagram and Snapchat
- x students have WhatsApp and Snapchat, but **not** Instagram
- 8 students have all three apps.
- (a) Use this information to fill in the Venn diagram below, in terms of x.



(b) There are 80 students in total in sixth year in the school. Find the value of x.



(c) The table below shows four statements. Each statement is written in mathematical notation and in English. **Complete** the table.

	Mathematical notation	English
Statement 1	$8 = \#(W \cap I \cap S)$	
Statement 2		24 students have Instagram and Snapchat
Statement 3	$10 = \#(I \backslash (W \cup S))$	
Statement 4		More students have Snapchat than have WhatsApp

Question 7

(Suggested maximum time: 5 minutes)

(a) Give an example of two non-empty sets A and B for which $A \cap B = A$.

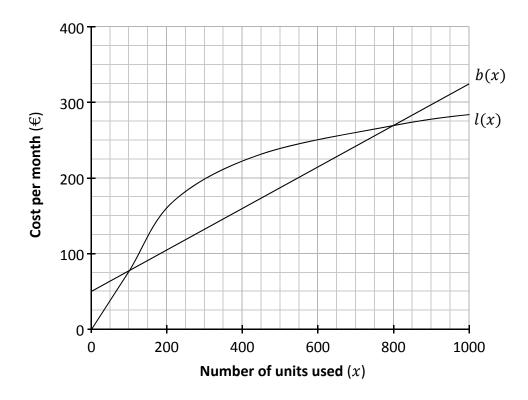


(b) Give an example of two non-empty sets P and Q for which $P \setminus Q = P$.



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A school can get its electricity from one of two companies, Buzz or Lecky. The graphs below show the cost of the electricity per month from each company, if the school uses x units of electricity. The cost from Buzz is b(x), and the cost from Lecky is l(x).



One of the companies charges a fixed fee each month, plus a fee for each unit of electricity used.

(a) State which company charges **no** fixed fee. Give a reason for your answer, based on the graph.

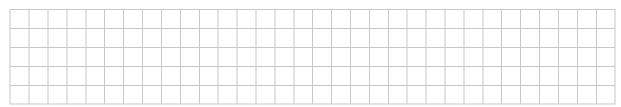
Answer:										
Reason:										

(b) Write down the **domain** and the **range** of the function b(x), as shown on the diagram.

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(c) (i) Use the graphs to estimate the set of values of $x \in \mathbb{R}$ for which

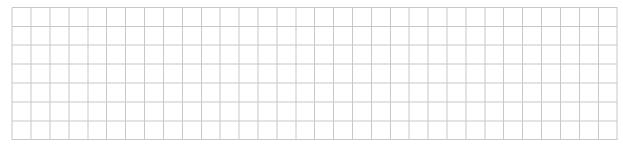
$$b(x) < l(x).$$



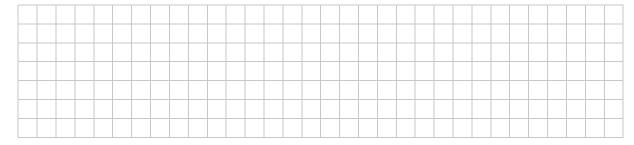
(ii) Explain what your answer to part (c)(i) means about the cost of electricity from Buzz and Lecky.



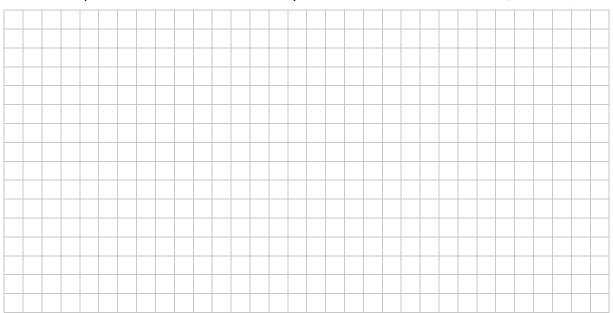
(d) (i) Find the slope of the graph of b(x).



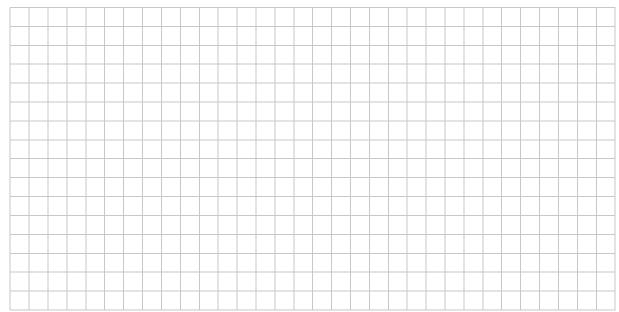
(ii) Explain what your answer to part (d)(i) means about the cost of electricity from Buzz.



(a) Solve the equation $x^2-2x-4=0$. Give your answers in the form $a\pm\sqrt{b}$, where $a,b\in\mathbb{N}$.



(b) Given that $\left(\sqrt{d}\,\right)^2=d$, multiply out and simplify $\left(c+\sqrt{d}\,\right)^2$.



(c) The table below shows whether each of the given numbers is an element of the natural numbers (\mathbb{N}) , the integers (\mathbb{Z}) , the rational numbers (\mathbb{Q}) , and the irrational numbers $(\mathbb{R}\setminus\mathbb{Q})$.

Complete the table by writing "Yes" or "No" into each box.

One row is already done for you: 16 is an element of \mathbb{N} , \mathbb{Z} , and \mathbb{Q} , but not of $\mathbb{R}\setminus\mathbb{Q}$.

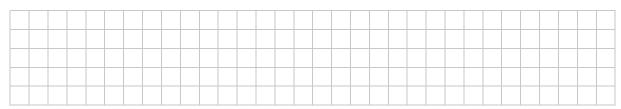
		N	${\mathbb Z}$	Q	$\mathbb{R} \backslash \mathbb{Q}$
	16	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
lber	$\sqrt{6}$				
Number	$\frac{2}{3}$				
	-4				

Question 10

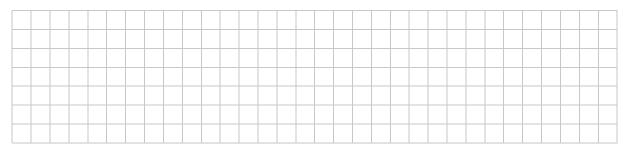
(Suggested maximum time: 5 minutes)

Write each of the following in the form 2^n , where $n \in \mathbb{Q}$.

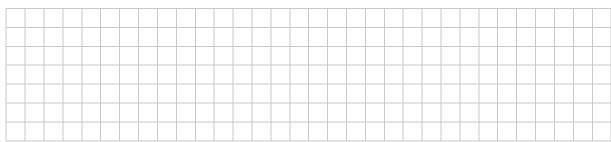
(a) $2^3 \times 2^5 \times 2^{10}$



(b) 8^{25}



(c) $\sqrt{8}$



(a) In a particular **linear** sequence, the second term is 40 and the sixth term is 116. Fill in the boxes below to show the rest of the first six terms of this sequence.

, 40 , , , 116



(b) Orla is asked to write down a quadratic sequence. She writes down the following:

5,

6,

9,

14,

22,

41

30,

Exactly **one** of the terms in Orla's sequence is incorrect.

Write down the correct quadratic sequence in the spaces below. You may only change **one** of the terms in Orla's sequence.



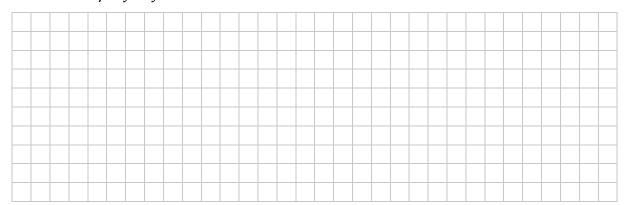
Question 12

(Suggested maximum time: 20 minutes)

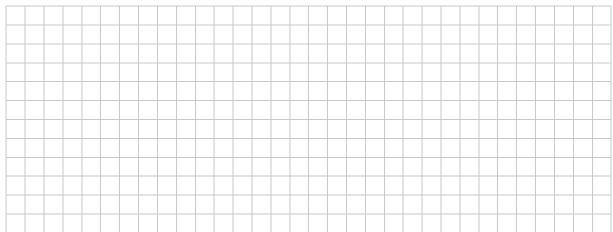
(a) Factorise $n^2 - 11n + 18$.



(b) Factorise fully wy - y - 1 + w.



(c) Find the value of $\frac{5}{3x-2} - \frac{7}{6x-12}$, when x = 4.



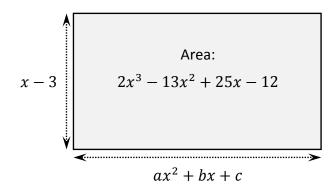
This question continues on the next page.

(d) Use factorisation to simplify $\frac{4e^2-9}{2e^2+3e-9}$.



(e) A rectangle has sides of length x-3 units and ax^2+bx+c units, where $a,b,c\in\mathbb{Z}$. The **area** of the rectangle is $2x^3-13x^2+25x-12$ square units.

Find the value of a, the value of b, and the value of c.

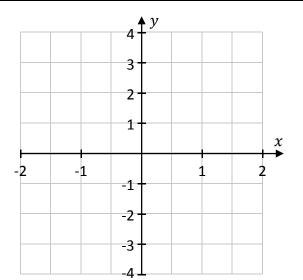




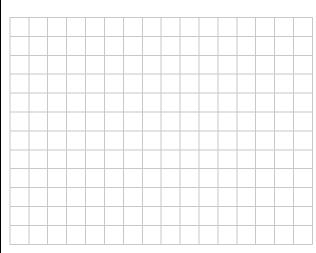
Draw each of the following three functions in the domain $-2 \le x \le 2$, for $x \in \mathbb{R}$.

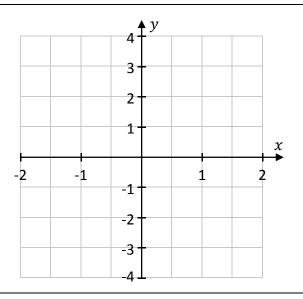
Function: y = x - 1





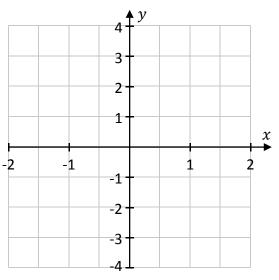
Function: $y = 2 - x^2$





Function: $y = 2^x$





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The table below shows some information about regular polygons.

These are shapes where all of the angles are the same size.

Number of angles in the polygon	Part (a) Sum of the angles	Part (c) Size of each angle
3	180°	60°
4	360°	
5		
6		

(a) The sum of the angles increases in a linear pattern.

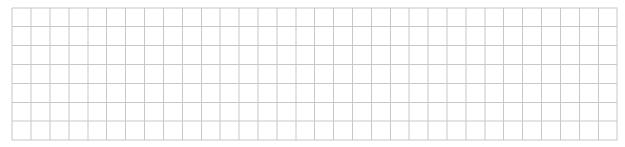
Complete the column in the table above showing the sum of the angles in each of these shapes.



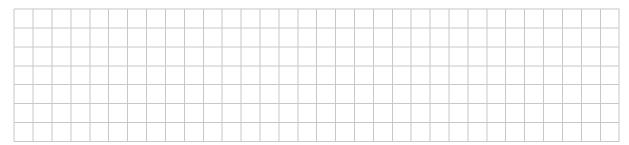
(b) Find a **formula** for the **sum** of the angles in a regular polygon with n angles. Remember that these values follow a linear pattern.



(c) Complete the column in the table above showing the **size of each** angle in each of these shapes. Remember that, in each polygon, all of the angles are the same size.



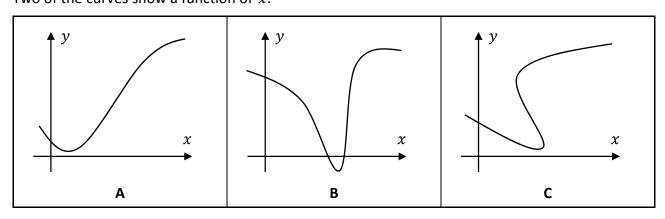
(d) Find a formula for the size of each angle in a regular polygon with n angles.



Question 15

(Suggested maximum time: 5 minutes)

The three curves A, B, and C are shown in the co-ordinate diagrams below. Two of the curves show a function of x.



Put a tick (\checkmark) in the correct box to show which curve does **not** show a function of x. Give a reason for your answer.

Curve which is not a function of x :	Α	В	С					
(tick one box only)								
Reason:								
ineusoni.								