# Joseph Rance

# Education

#### **University of Cambridge**

2024-2025

MEng in Computer Science

• Modules: Explainable AI (<u>L193</u>), Natural Language Processing (<u>L390</u>), Machine Learning Systems (<u>L46</u>), Reinforcement Learning (<u>R171</u>), Proof Assistants (L81)

#### **University of Cambridge**

2021-2024

BA in Computer Science

- Dissertation: Evaluating attacks on fairness in Federated Learning (link)
- · Supervisors: Filip Svoboda, Nicholas Lane
- First Class in all three years, CST department prize for Highly Commended Part II Dissertation
- Full blue (fencing)

#### **Colchester Royal Grammar School**

2014-2021

Alevels: A\*A\*A\*A\*A, GCSEs: 9999999776A\*

# Experience

#### Software Engineer Intern, Microsoft

Summer 2023

- Evaluated the performance of the Azure for Operators MLOps codebase under different loads.
- Designed and implemented updates to the MLOps codebase, leading to a 75% cost reduction by processing low-priority data at off-peak times.
- Advocated for a more general framework based on Rust proc macros, leading to my code's integration to the open-source Apache Arrow library (link).
- Presented my work to audiences of more than 30 managers and engineers.

# Research Intern, University of Cambridge

Summer 2022

- Developed and tested three new backdoor attacks, which were the first to use compromised data augmentation functions as an attack vector. Our attacks include one of a few existing methods for inserting backdoors with in-distribution data.
- Presented our paper at the ICLR BANDS workshop.
- Supervisors: Yiren Zhao, Ilia Shumailov

# Student Volunteer, Al4Good organisation

Summer 2020

- Worked as part of a team to simulate the spread of coronavirus in refugee camps.
- Produced a library of metrics help evaluate the accuracy of our simulation.
- Our simulation was used to inform decisions made in real camps.

#### **Publications**

#### Can Private Machine Learning Be Fair? (link)

Preprint, 2024

Joseph Rance, Filip Svoboda

# Augmentation Backdoors (link)

BANDS @ ICLR 2023

Joseph Rance, Yiren Zhao, Ilia Shumailov, Robert D. Mullins

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## Evaluating attacks on fairness in federated learning (link)

Dissertation, 2023

Joseph Rance

# Other Projects

# Image generation with a VAE-GAN

2019

- Implemented the VAE-GAN architecture in TensorFlow.
- Trained a VAE-GAN to generate images of faces using a dataset I scraped from the internet.

### Using RL to evaulate decision making in the sport of fencing

2020

- Developed a set of RL agents to generate tactical policies for the sport of fencing.
- Achieved a 20% improvement in match outcome prediction over the naïve, score-based method.

#### Robotic arm with object detection

- 2020
- · Led a team of six students to build an autonomous robot arm that used computer vision to pick up objects.
- This project was funded by the Jack Petchey Achievement Award.

#### **Automatic Entrepreneur**

2023

- · Worked in a team of six student to generate reports on companies based on automatically scraped data
- Responsible for integrating LLMs into the generation pipeline and then using Flask to build an interactive WebApp.

#### Oort client sampling in the Flower framework

2024

- Implemented the Oort client sampler for the Flower FL framework.
- Submitted as undergraduate coursework; awarded 77%.

#### Skills

**Languages:** Python (TensorFlow, PyTorch), OCaml, Rust, Java, SQL, C/C++, Bash, Prolog, C#, JavaScript, TypeScript, Go, RISC-V assembly, SystemVerilog, Languages.

Tools: Git, Linux (Ubuntu), Docker, Slurm, Azure, AWS

# Awards & Achievements

#### Awards:

- · Arkwright Engineering Scholarship
- · Cambridge Hawks Award
- CST Department Award for Highly Commended Part II Dissertation
- · Jack Petchey Achievement Award
- · Robinson College Scholarship

#### **Competition Results:**

- 2nd UKMT Team Maths Challenge regional finals.
- 5th 2023 Belgian U20 fencing championships
- 15th Aix-en-Provence U20 fencing world cup 2023 (as part of the Belgian team)
- 1st 2024 Cambridge Open fencing tournament
- 1st BUCS Fencing Premier League South (as part of the Cambridge team)