

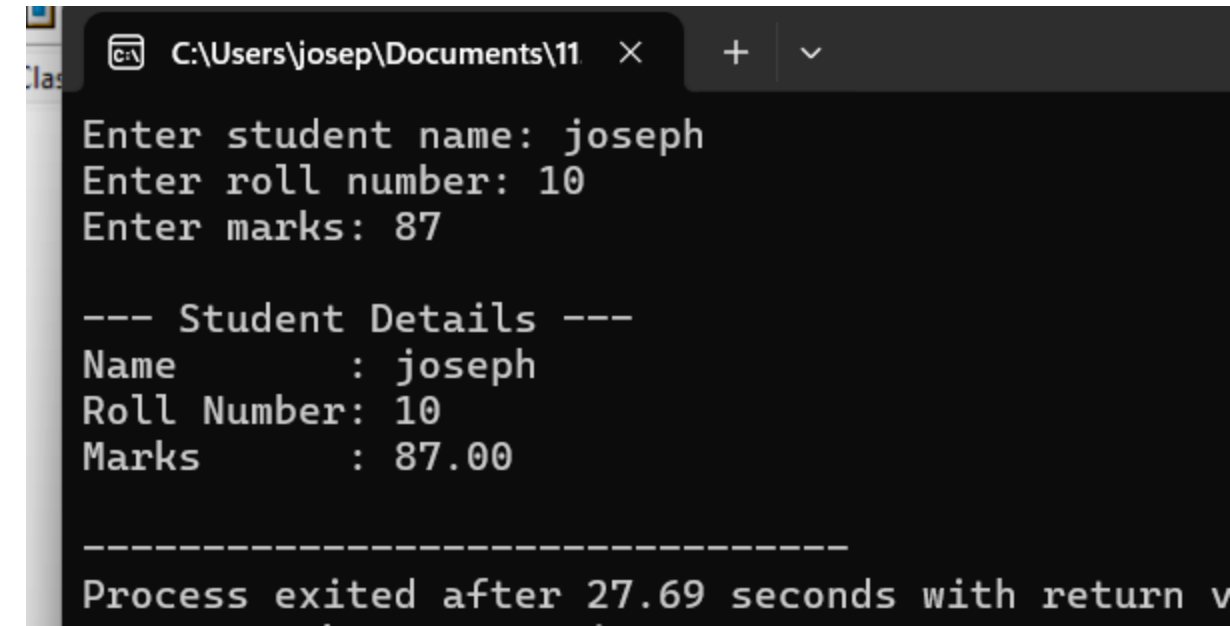
1. Define a structure for student record and print details.

IPO: Input – student name, roll number, marks;

Process – store details in structure;

Output – display student details

```
.
#include <stdio.h>
struct Student
{
    char name[50];
    int rollNumber;
    float marks;
}
int main()
{
    struct Student s;
    printf("Enter student name: ");
    scanf("%s", s.name);
    printf("Enter roll number: ");
    scanf("%d", &s.rollNumber);
    printf("Enter marks: ");
    scanf("%f", &s.marks);
    printf("\n--- Student Details ---\n");
    printf("Name      : %s\n", s.name);
    printf("Roll Number: %d\n", s.rollNumber);
    printf("Marks      : %.2f\n", s.marks);
    return 0;
}
```



```
C:\Users\josep\Documents\11
Enter student name: joseph
Enter roll number: 10
Enter marks: 87

--- Student Details ---
Name      : joseph
Roll Number: 10
Marks      : 87.00

-----
Process exited after 27.69 seconds with return v
```

2. Write a program to store and display employee details using structures.

IPO:

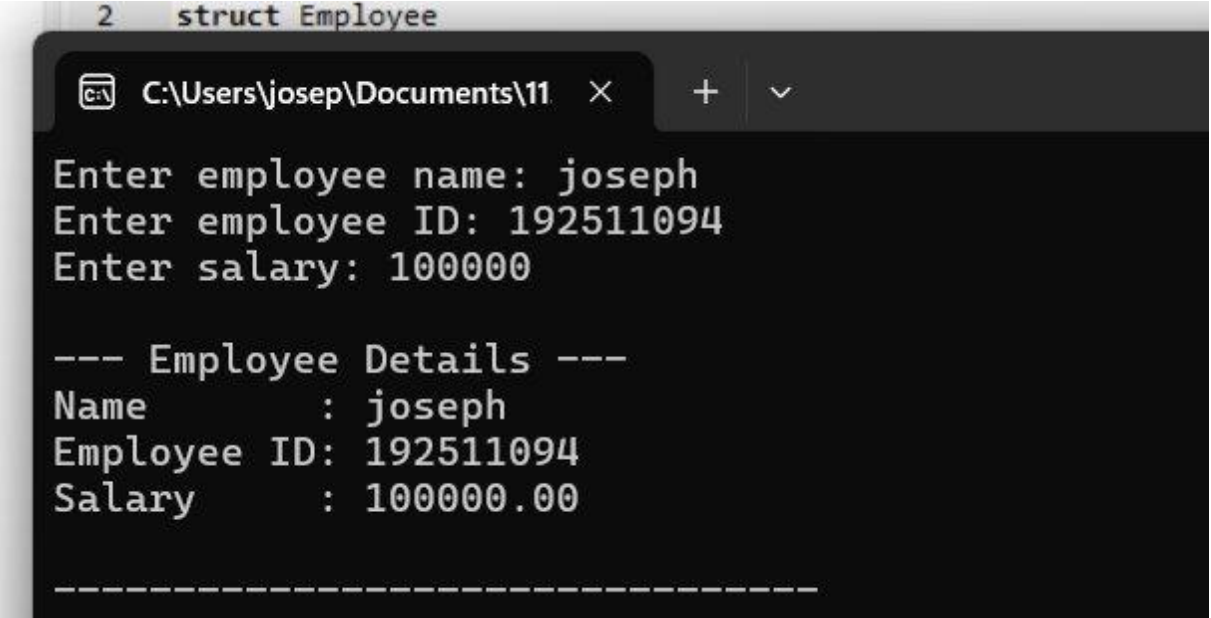
Input – employee name, ID, salary;

Process – store details in structure;

Output – display employee details.

```
#include <stdio.h>
struct Employee
{
    char name[50];
    int empID;
    float salary;
};

int main()
{
    struct Employee e;
    printf("Enter employee name: ");
    scanf("%[^\\n]", e.name);
    printf("Enter employee ID: ");
    scanf("%d", &e.empID);
    printf("Enter salary: ");
    scanf("%f", &e.salary);
    printf("\\n--- Employee Details ---\\n");
    printf("Name      : %s\\n", e.name);
    printf("Employee ID: %d\\n", e.empID);
    printf("Salary   : %.2f\\n", e.salary);
    return 0;
}
```



3. Write a program to pass a structure to a function.

IPO:

Input – student name, roll number, marks;

Process – pass structure to function and display;

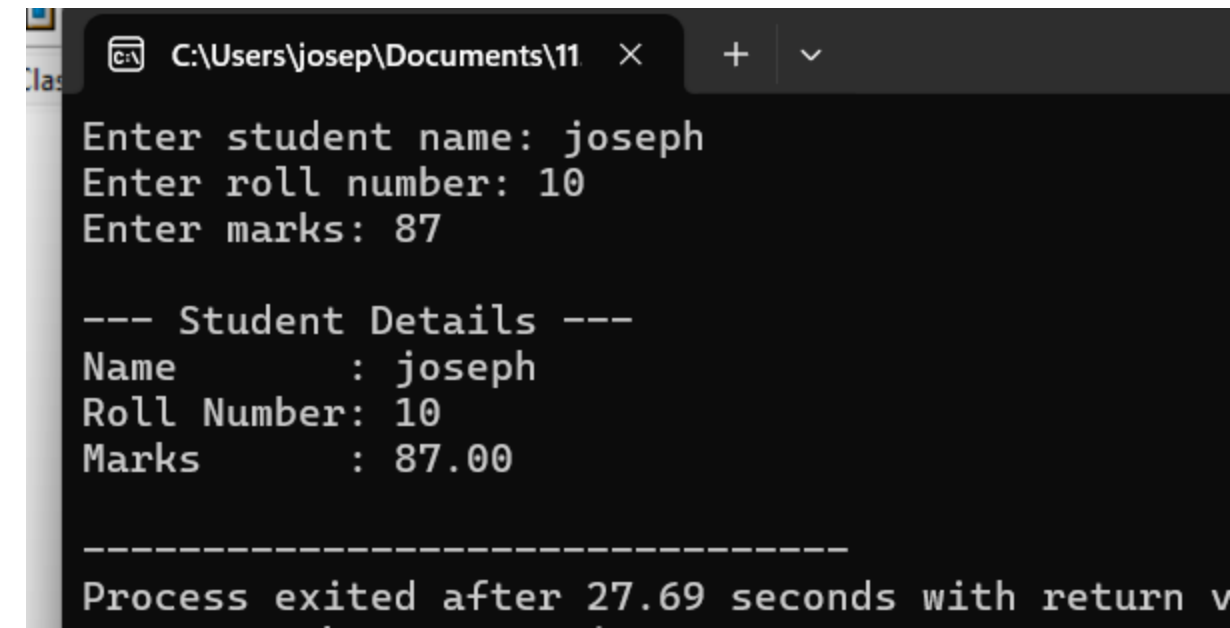
Output – display student details

```
#include <stdio.h>

struct Student
{
    char name[50];
    int roll;
    float marks;
};

void display(struct Student s)
{
    printf("\n--- Student Details ---\n");
    printf("Name    : %s\n", s.name);
    printf("Roll Number: %d\n", s.roll);
    printf("Marks    : %.2f\n", s.marks);
}

int main()
{
    struct Student s1;
    printf("Enter name: ");
    scanf("%s", s1.name);
    printf("Enter roll number: ");
    scanf("%d", &s1.roll);
    printf("Enter marks: ");
    scanf("%f", &s1.marks);
    display(s1);
    return 0;
}
```



```
C:\Users\josep\Documents\11

Enter student name: joseph
Enter roll number: 10
Enter marks: 87

--- Student Details ---
Name      : joseph
Roll Number: 10
Marks     : 87.00

-----
Process exited after 27.69 seconds with return v
```

```

int main()
{
    struct Student s[100];
    int n, i;
    printf("Enter number of students: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    getchar();

    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        printf("\nEnter details for student
%d\n", i + 1);

        printf("Name: ");
        scanf("%[^\\n]", s[i].name);
        getchar();

        printf("Roll Number: ");
        scanf("%d", &s[i].roll);

        printf("Marks: ");
        scanf("%f", &s[i].marks);
        getchar();
    }
    printf("\n--- Student Records ---\n");
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        printf("\nStudent %d\n", i + 1);
        printf("Name    : %s\n",
s[i].name);
        printf("Roll Number: %d\n",
s[i].roll);
        printf("Marks    : %.2f\n",
s[i].marks);
    }
}

```

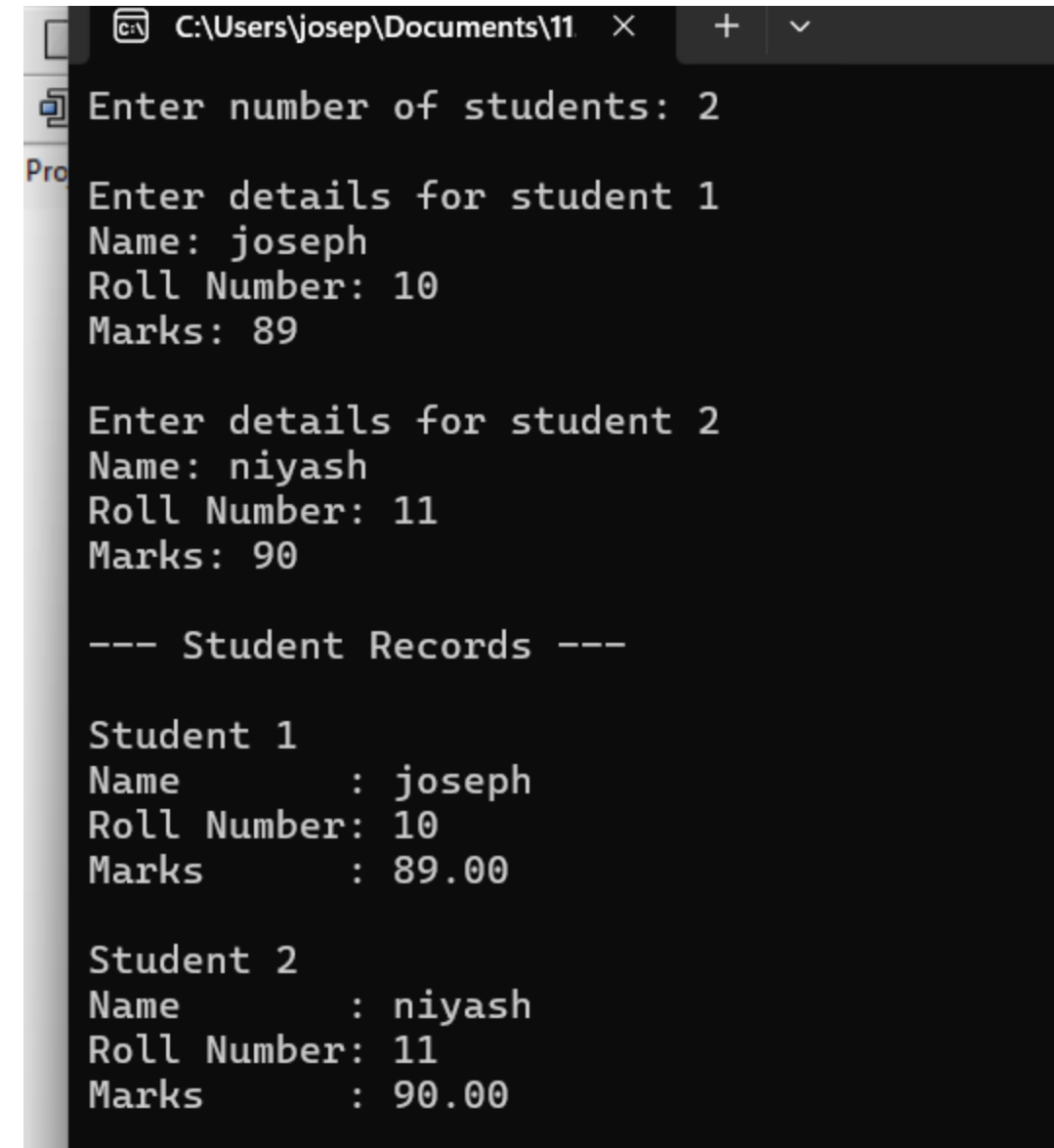
4. Write a program to store multiple student records using array of structures.

IPO:

Input – number of students, each student's name, roll, marks;

Process – store data in array of structures;

Output – display all student records



```

C:\Users\josep\Documents\11
Enter number of students: 2

Enter details for student 1
Name: joseph
Roll Number: 10
Marks: 89

Enter details for student 2
Name: niyash
Roll Number: 11
Marks: 90

--- Student Records ---

Student 1
Name      : joseph
Roll Number: 10
Marks     : 89.00

Student 2
Name      : niyash
Roll Number: 11
Marks     : 90.00

```

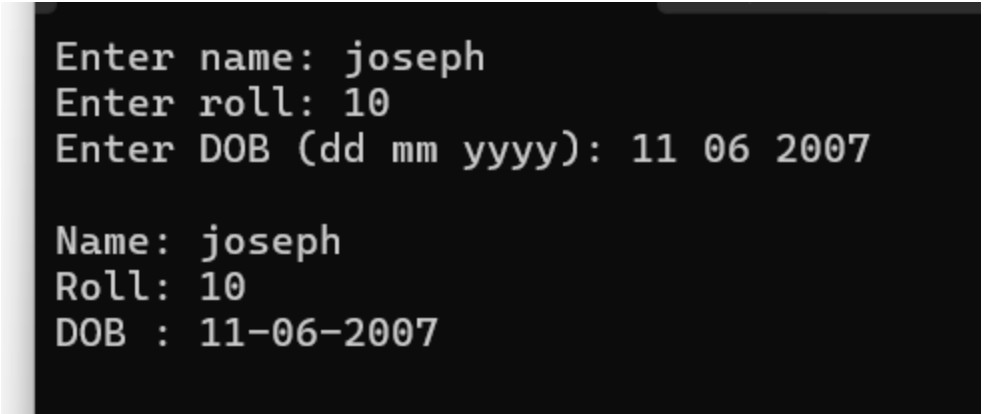
5. Write a program to demonstrate nested structures.

IPO: Input – student name, roll, date of birth;

Process – store details using nested structures;

Output – display student details with DOB

```
#include <stdio.h>
struct Date { int day, month, year; };
struct Student { char name[50]; int roll; struct Date dob; };
int main()
{
    struct Student s;
    printf("Enter name: ");
    scanf("%s", s.name);
    printf("Enter roll: ");
    scanf("%d", &s.roll);
    printf("Enter DOB (dd mm yyyy): ");
    scanf("%d %d %d", &s.dob.day, &s.dob.month, &s.dob.year);
    printf("\nName: %s\nRoll: %d\nDOB : %02d-%02d-%04d\n",
        s.name, s.roll, s.dob.day, s.dob.month, s.dob.year);
    return 0;
}
```



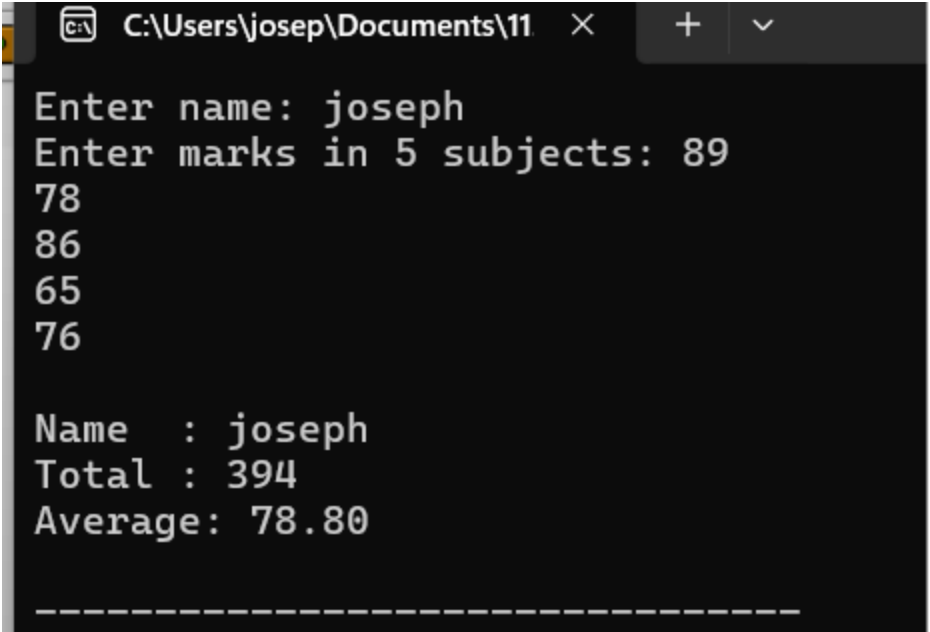
6. Write a program to calculate total and average marks using structures.

IPO: Input – name, marks in 5 subjects;

Process – calculate total and average using structure;

Output – display name, total, average

```
#include <stdio.h>
struct Student { char name[50]; int marks[5]; };
int main()
{
    struct Student s;
    int i, total = 0;
    float avg;
    printf("Enter name: ");
    scanf("%s", s.name);
    printf("Enter marks in 5 subjects: ");
    for (i = 0; i < 5; i++)
    {
        scanf("%d", &s.marks[i]);
        total += s.marks[i];
    }
    avg = total / 5.0;
    printf("\nName : %s\nTotal : %d\nAverage: %.2f\n", s.name, total, avg);
    return 0;
}
```



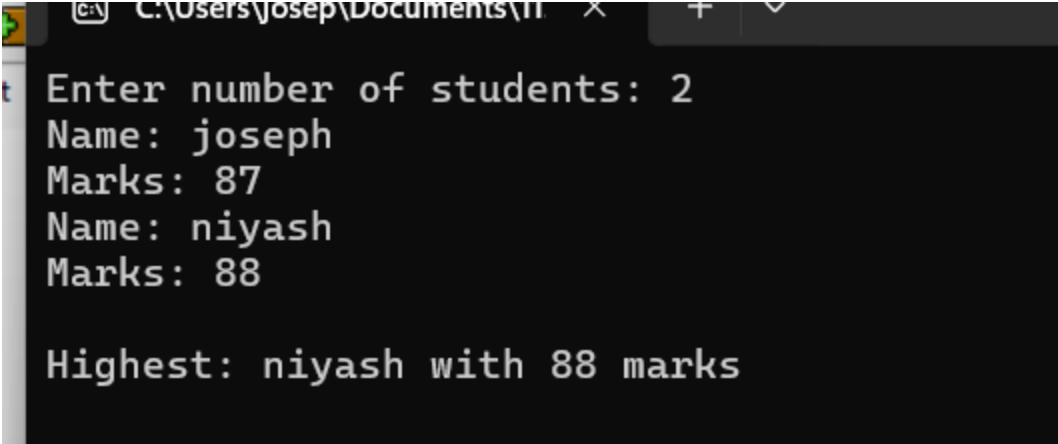
7. Write a program to find the highest marks among students.

IPO: Input – number of students, each name & marks;

Process – compare marks to find highest;

Output – display student with highest marks

```
#include <stdio.h>
struct Student { char name[50]; int marks; };
int main()
{
    struct Student s[100]; int n,i,max=0;
    printf("Enter number of students: "); scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("Name: "); scanf("%[^\n]",s[i].name);
        printf("Marks: "); scanf("%d",&s[i].marks);
        if(s[i].marks > s[max].marks) max = i;
    }
    printf("\nHighest: %s with %d marks\n", s[max].name, s[max].marks);
}
```



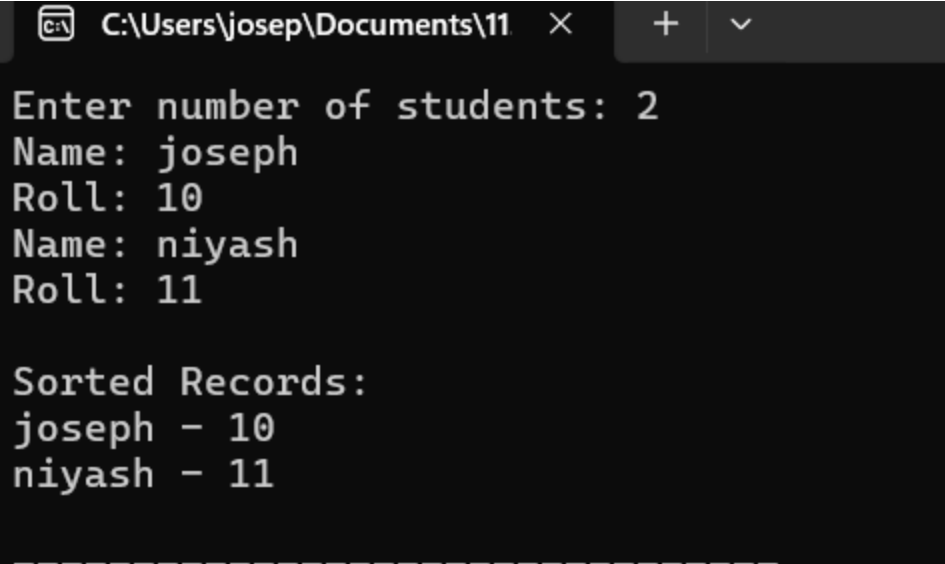
8. Write a program to sort student records by name using structure.

IPO: Input – student names & rolls;

Process – sort by name;

Output – display sorted records

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Student { char name[50]; int roll; };
int main()
{
    struct Student s[100], temp;
    int n, i, j;
    printf("Enter number of students: "); scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        printf("Name: "); scanf("%[^\n]", s[i].name);
        printf("Roll: "); scanf("%d", &s[i].roll);
    }
    for(i=0;i<n-1;i++)
        for(j=i+1;j<n;j++)
            if(strcmp(s[i].name, s[j].name) > 0)
            {
                temp = s[i]; s[i] = s[j]; s[j] = temp;
            }
    printf("\nSorted Records:\n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++) printf("%s - %d\n", s[i].name, s[i].roll);
}
```



IPO: Input – integer, float, string;
Process – store using union (one at a time);
Output – display each value

```
Enter integer: 10
Integer: 10
Enter float: 1.3
Float: 1.30
Enter string: joseph
String: joseph
```

10. Compare and contrast structure vs union with a sample program.

Input – assign values to structure and union;

Process – show memory usage and overwriting;

Output – compare structure vs union behavior

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
struct MyStruct { int i; float f; char str[20]; };
union MyUnion { int i; float f; char str[20]; };
int main()
{
    struct MyStruct s;
    union MyUnion u;
    s.i = 10; s.f = 3.14; strcpy(s.str, "Hello");
    printf("Structure: %d, %.2f, %s\n", s.i, s.f, s.str);
    u.i = 10;
    printf("Union int: %d\n", u.i);
    u.f = 3.14;
    printf("Union float (overwrites int): %.2f\n", u.f);
    strcpy(u.str, "Hello");
    printf("Union string (overwrites float): %s\n", u.str);
}
```

