## CSCE 222 [Sections 502, 503] Discrete Structures for Computing Spring 2017 – Hyunyoung Lee

## Problem Set 10

Due dates: Electronic submission of yourLastName-yourFirstName-hw10.tex and yourLastName-yourFirstName-hw10.pdf files of this homework is due on Tuesday, 5/2/2017 before the beginning of class on http://ecampus.tamu.edu. You will see two separate links to turn in the .tex file and the .pdf file separately. Please do not archive or compress the files. A signed paper copy of the pdf file is due on Tuesday, 5/2/2017 at the beginning of class. If any of the three submissions are missing, your work will not be graded. Late submissions of any form will not be accepted.

Name: Joseph Martinsen Section: 503

**Resources.** (All people, books, articles, web pages, etc. that have been consulted when producing your answers to this homework)

On my honor, as an Aggie, I have neither given nor received any unauthorized aid on any portion of the academic work included in this assignment. Furthermore, I have disclosed all resources (people, books, web sites, etc.) that have been used to prepare this homework.

In this problem set, you will earn total 100 + 5 (extra credit) points.

**Problem 1.** (10 points) Section 13.1, Exercise 4, page 856

Solution.

1.

$$S \rightarrow 1S$$

$$\rightarrow 11S$$

$$\rightarrow 11100S$$

$$\rightarrow 111000$$

2. 111001 does not belong in the language because the only production that terminates with a terminal is  $S \to 0$  which results in every member in the language must end with 0, which 111001 does not.

3.

$$L(G) = \{1^n 0^m | n \ge 0, m \ge 3\}$$

**Problem 2.** (10 points) Section 13.1, Exercise 6 a), b), c), and d), page 856

Solution.

a)

$$L(G) = \{abbb\}$$

b)

$$L(G) = \{aba, aa\}$$

c)

$$L(G) = \{abb, abab\}$$

d)

$$L(G) = \{a^{2n} | n \ge 2\} \cup \{b^n | n \ge 1\}$$

**Problem 3.** (16 points) Section 13.1, Exercise 14, page 856 Solution.

1.

$$G = (V, T, S, P)$$
 
$$V = \{0, 1, S\}$$
 
$$T = \{0, 1\}$$
 
$$P = \{S \rightarrow 10, S \rightarrow 01, S \rightarrow 101\}$$

2.

$$\begin{split} G &= (V, T, S, P) \\ V &= \{0, 1, A, S\} \\ T &= \{0, 1\} \\ P &= \{S \to 00A1, A \to AA, A \to 0, A \to 1\} \end{split}$$

3.

$$\begin{split} G &= (V, T, S, P) \\ V &= \{0, 1, A, B, S\} \\ T &= \{0, 1\} \\ P &= \{S \to A0, B \to \lambda, A \to 11B, A \to 1B1, A \to B11, B \to 0B\}^* \end{split}$$

 ${}^*0$  is not even because you can not divide up 0 objects into two groups

4.

$$\begin{split} G &= (V, T, S, P) \\ V &= \{0, 1, A, B, S\} \\ T &= \{0, 1\} \\ P &= \{S \rightarrow AB, A \rightarrow B0, B \rightarrow A1, A \rightarrow \lambda, B \rightarrow \lambda\} \end{split}$$

**Problem 4.** (12 points) Section 13.1, Exercise 18, page 856 Solution.

1.

$$G = (V, T, S, P)$$
 
$$V = \{0, 1, A, S\}$$
 
$$T = \{0, 1\}$$
 
$$P = \{S \rightarrow 0A, A \rightarrow 11A, A \rightarrow \lambda\}$$

2.

$$G = (V, T, S, P)$$

$$V = \{0, 1, S\}$$

$$T = \{0, 1\}$$

$$P = \{S \rightarrow 0S11, S \rightarrow \lambda\}$$

3.

$$G = (V, T, S, P)$$
 
$$V = \{0, 1, A, S\}$$
 
$$T = \{0, 1\}$$
 
$$P = \{S \rightarrow 0S0, S \rightarrow A, S \rightarrow \lambda, A \rightarrow \lambda, A \rightarrow 1A\}$$

**Problem 5.** (10 points) Section 13.1, Exercise 24, page 857 Solution.

**Problem 6.** (6 points) Section 13.2, Exercise 2 a), page 864 Solution.

**Problem 7.** (6 points) Section 13.2, Exercise 4, page 864 Solution.

Problem 8. (12 points) Section 13.3, Exercise 8, page 875

Solution.
<b>Problem 9.</b> (12 points) Section 13.3, Exercise 10, page 875
Solution.
<b>Problem 10.</b> (5 points) Section 13.3, Exercise 16, page 876
Solution.
Problem 11. (6 points) Section 13.3, Exercise 28, page 876
Solution.
Checklist:
□ Did you type in your name and section?
□ Did you disclose all resources that you have used?
(This includes all people, books, websites, etc. that you have consulted)
□ Did you sign that you followed the Aggie honor code?
□ Did you solve all problems?
$\square$ Did you submit both the .tex and .pdf files of your homework separately to
the correct link on eCampus?
□ Did you submit a signed hardcopy of the pdf file in class?