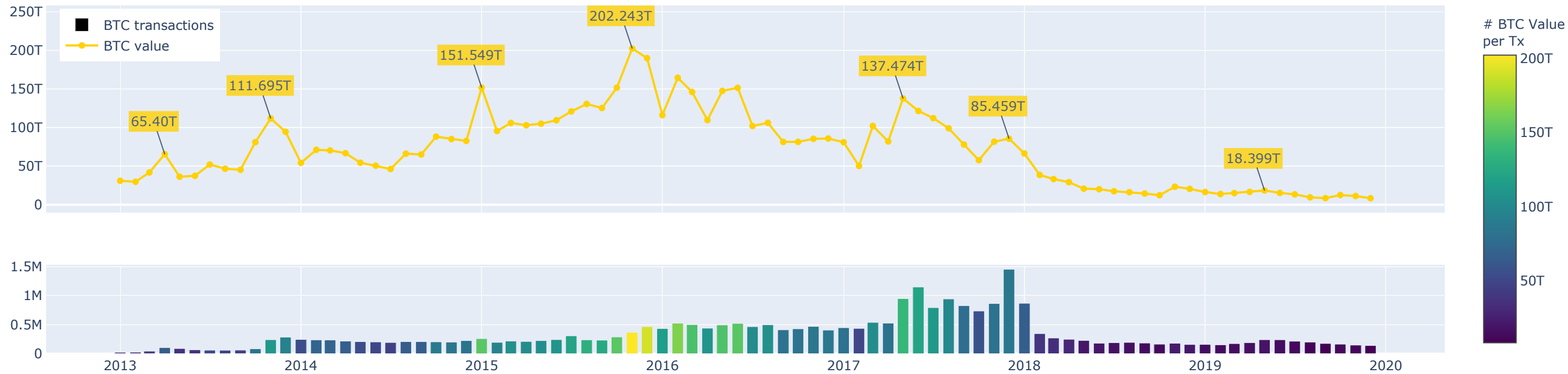


BTC Value



BTC Tx