```
1/
            0:
                               2/
            0:
     3/
            0 :
                                        black-adder.asm
                                 NAME:
                                        Kevin Cole ("The Ubuntourist") <kevin.cole@novawebdevelopment.org>
     4/
            0:
                                 EDITOR:
     5/
            0:
                                 LASTMOD: 2020.11.03 (kjc)
            0:
     6/
     7/
            0:
                                 DESCRIPTION:
     8/
            0:
     9/
            0:
                                    Increment a memory location each time a key is pressed.
    10/
            0:
    11/
            0:
                                    To take full advantage of the included ANSI escape sequences,
                                    start minicom with the `-c on` option:
    12/
            0:
    13/
            0:
    14/
            0:
                                       $ minicom -c on altair
    15/
    16/
            0:
                                    or include it in the MINICOM environment variable:
    17/
                                       $ export MINICOM="-m -c on"
    18/
            0:
                                       $ minicom altair
    19/
            0:
    20/
            0:
    21/
            0:
                                    NOTES: For help with ANSI escape sequences see:
    22/
    23/
            0:
                                             https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ANSI_escape_code
    24/
            0:
    25/
            0:
                               26/
            0:
    27/
            0:
                               ; Code segment
    28/
            0:
    29/
            0:
                                INCLUDE
                                          stdio ; Include standard I/O library
(1)
     1/
            0:
                               2/
            0:
(1)
     3/
            0:
                                        stdio.inc
(1)
                                 NAME:
     4/
                                 EDITOR: Kevin Cole ("The Ubuntourist") <kevin.cole@novawebdevelopment.org>
            0:
(1)
(1)
     5/
            0:
                                 LASTMOD: 2020.11.03 (kjc)
     6/
(1)
            0:
     7/
            0:
                                 DESCRIPTION:
(1)
(1)
     8/
            0:
                                    A rudimentary "include" for standard input and output functions
     9/
(1)
(1)
    10/
            0:
    11/
(1)
            0:
                               (1)
    12/
            0:
    13/
(1)
            0:
                               (1)
    14/
            0:
                               ; Constants ;
(1)
    15/
            0:
                               (1)
    16/
            0:
(1)
    17/
            0:
                               ; ASCII characters
(1)
    18/
            0:
```

```
(1)
      19/
                 0 : =150
                                          CR:
                                                  EQU
                                                        0DH
                                                               ; ASCII CR
                                                                          (Carriage Return, a.k.a. Ctrl-M)
(1)
      20/
                 0 : =120
                                          LF:
                                                  EQU
                                                        0AH
                                                              ; ASCII LF (Line Feed
                                                                                              a.k.a. Ctrl-J)
                                                                                              a.k.a. Ctrl-[)
                 0 : =330
(1)
      21/
                                          ESC:
                                                  EQU
                                                        1BH
                                                              ; ASCII ESC (Escape,
(1)
      22/
                 0 : =00
                                          NUL:
                                                  EQU
                                                        00H
                                                               ; ASCII NUL (Null)
(1)
      23/
                 0 :
(1)
      24/
                 0:
                                          ; I/O
(1)
      25/
                 0:
(1)
      26/
                 0 : =200
                                          SI01S: E0U
                                                        10H
                                                              ; Serial I/O communications port 1 STATUS
                 0 : =210
(1)
      27/
                                          SI01D: E0U
                                                        11H
                                                              ; Serial I/O communications port 1 DATA
                0 :
(1)
      28/
(1)
      29/
                0 : =30
                                          MRST:
                                                  EQU
                                                        03H
                                                              ; UART Master Reset
(1)
      30/
                 0 : =10
                                          RCVD:
                                                  EQU
                                                        01H
                                                              ; Character received
(1)
      31/
                0 : =20
                                          SENT:
                                                  EQU
                                                        002H ; Data sent. Output complete
(1)
      32/
                0 :
(1)
      33/
                0:
                                          ; Code segment
(1)
                 0:
      34/
(1)
      35/
            10000 :
                                                  1000H; Load at memory location 1000 (hex)
(1)
      36/
            10000 :
(1)
      37/
            10000 :
                                          ; Initialize serial input / output
(1)
      38/
            10000 :
(1)
      39/
            10000 : 076 003
                                          INITIO: MVI
                                                        A, MRST
(1)
      40/
            10002 : 323 020
                                                  OUT
                                                        SI01S
                                                                    ; Reset the UART
(1)
      41/
            10004 : 076 025
                                                  MVI
                                                        A, 15h
                                                                     ; Settings: No RI, No XI, RTS Low, 8N1, /16
(1)
      42/
            10006 : 323 020
                                                  OUT
                                                        SI01S
                                                                    ; Configure the UART with above settings
(1)
      43/
            10010 : 311
                                                  RET
                                                                     ; Return
(1)
      44/
            10011 :
(1)
      45/
            10011 :
                                          ; Put a character on to the serial I/O bus (stdout)
            10011:
(1)
      46/
            10011 : 365
(1)
      47/
                                          PUTC:
                                                  PUSH
                                                        PSW ; Preserve Program Status Word
            10012 : 333 020
(1)
      48/
                                          WAITO: IN
                                                        SIO1S; Check serial I/O status bit 1 (XMIT status)
(1)
      49/
            10014 : 346 002
                                                  ANI
                                                        SENT ; If data not sent (i.e. XMIT not finished)...
(1)
            10016 : 312 012 020
                                                        WAITO; ...spin wheels: continue checking status. Else...
      50/
                                                  JΖ
            10021 : 361
                                                  P<sub>0</sub>P
                                                             ; ...restore Program Status Word
(1)
      51/
                                                        PSW
                                                        SIO1D; ...output byte
(1)
      52/
            10022 : 323 021
                                                  OUT
                                                  RET
(1)
      53/
            10024 : 311
                                                              ; ...return
(1)
      54/
            10025 :
(1)
      55/
            10025 :
                                          ; Write a null-terminated string out to the serial port (stdout)
(1)
      56/
            10025 :
(1)
      57/
            10025 : 012
                                          WRITE: LDAX B
                                                              ; Fetch byte
(1)
      58/
            10026 : 376 000
                                                  CPI
                                                               ; If byte is ASCII NUL...
                                                        NUL
                                                               ; ...return. Else...
(1)
      59/
            10030 : 310
                                                  RΖ
(1)
            10031 : 315 011 020
                                                  CALL PUTC ; ...output byte
      60/
            10034 : 003
                                                  INX
                                                               ; ...point to next byte
(1)
      61/
(1)
      62/
            10035 : 303 025 020
                                                  JMP
                                                        WRITE; ...lather, rinse, repeat: Fetch next byte.
(1)
      63/
            10040 :
                                          ; Get a character off of the serial I/O bus (stdin)
(1)
      64/
            10040 :
            10040 :
(1)
      65/
```

```
; Preserve Program Status Word
(1)
      66/
            10040 : 365
                                        GETC:
                                                PUSH
                                                      PSW
                                                      SI01S; Check serial I/O status bit
(1)
      67/
            10041 : 333 020
                                        WAITI: IN
            10043 : 346 001
                                                      RCVD ; If no data received...
(1)
      68/
                                                ANI
(1)
      69/
            10045 : 312 041 020
                                                JΖ
                                                      WAITI; ...spin wheels: continue checking status. Else...
(1)
      70/
            10050 : 361
                                                P0P
                                                      PSW ; ...restore Program Status Word
(1)
      71/
            10051 : 333 021
                                                      SIO1D ; ...read the character
                                                ΙN
                                                      SIO1D ; ...echo it
      72/
            10053 : 323 021
(1)
                                                OUT
      73/
            10055 : 311
                                                RET
(1)
                                                           ; ...return
            10056 :
(1)
      74/
(1)
      75/
            10056 :
                                         ; Read one line (CR- or LF-terminated string) from the serial port (stdin)
(1)
      76/
            10056 :
      77/
            10056 : 315 040 020
(1)
                                        READ:
                                                CALL GETC ; Fetch byte
            10061 : 376 015
(1)
      78/
                                                CPI
                                                            ; If byte is an ASCII CR (Carriage Return)...
(1)
      79/
            10063 : 312 111 020
                                                JΖ
                                                      CRLF ; ...add LF and return. Else...
            10066 : 376 012
                                                CPI
                                                            ; ...if byte is an ASCII LF (Line Feed)...
(1)
      80/
(1)
            10070 : 312 100 020
                                                      LFCR ; ...add CR and return. Else...
      81/
                                                JΖ
                                                STAX
                                                            ; ...store byte in buffer
(1)
      82/
            10073 : 002
            10074 : 003
                                                            ; ...point to next empty byte
(1)
      83/
                                                INX
(1)
      84/
            10075 : 303 056 020
                                                JMP
                                                      READ ; ...lather, rinse, repeat: Fetch next byte.
(1)
      85/
            10100 : 076 015
                                        LFCR:
                                                MVI
                                                      A, CR
(1)
      86/
            10102 : 315 011 020
                                                CALL PUTC ; Print a CR
(1)
      87/
            10105 : 076 000
                                                MVI
                                                      A, NUL; Null terminator
(1)
      88/
            10107 : 002
                                                STAX B
                                                            ; Terminate the input string
(1)
      89/
            10110 : 311
                                                RET
                                                            ; Return
(1)
      90/
            10111 : 076 012
                                        CRLF:
                                                MVI
                                                      A, LF
(1)
      91/
            10113 : 315 011 020
                                                CALL PUTC ; Print a LF
(1)
      92/
            10116 : 076 000
                                                MVI
                                                      A, NUL; Null terminator
            10120 : 002
(1)
      93/
                                                STAX B
                                                         ; Terminate the input string
            10121 : 311
(1)
      94/
                                                RET
                                                            ; Return
            10122 :
(1)
      95/
      30/
            10122 :
      31/
                0 :
                                          ORG
                                                000H ; Load at memory location 000 (hex)
      32/
                0:
      33/
                0 : 315 000 020
                                          CALL INITIO
                                                            ; Initialize serialize input / output device
      34/
                3 :
                3:001 004 050
      35/
                                          LXI
                                                B, WORDS
                                                            ; Point to instructions (WORDS)
      36/
                6 : 315 025 020
                                          CALL WRITE; Write WORDS to stdout (terminal)
      37/
               11:
      38/
               11 : 001 312 050
                                          LXI
                                                B, ASK1
                                                            ; Point to first prompt (ASK1)
      39/
               14 : 315 025 020
                                          CALL WRITE; Write ASK1 to stdout (terminal)
      40/
               17 :
               17: 001 004 040
      41/
                                          LXI
                                                          ; Point to input buffer (BUFFR)
                                                B, BUFFR
      42/
               22 : 315 056 020
                                          CALL READ ; Read a line from stdin to BUFFR
      43/
               25 :
                                                B, ASK2
      44/
               25 : 001 316 050
                                          LXI
                                                           ; Point to first prompt (ASK2)
      45/
               30 : 315 025 020
                                          CALL WRITE; Write ASK2 to stdout (terminal)
      46/
               33 :
```

```
47/
         33 : 001 004 040
                                    LXI
                                          B, BUFFR
                                                    ; Point to input buffer (BUFFR)
         36 : 315 056 020
                                    CALL READ ; Read a line from stdin to BUFFR
48/
49/
         41 :
50/
         41:166
                                    HLT
                                                ; DEBUG
51/
         42 :
52/
         42 : 041 000 040
                                          H, WATCH
                                    LXI
                                                    ; Set location to increment
53/
         45 :
         45 : 333 020
                                  COUNT: IN
54/
                                                SIO1S; Check serial I/O status bit
         47 : 346 001
                                                RCVD ; If no data received...
55/
                                          ANI
56/
         51 : 312 045 000
                                                COUNT ; ...spin wheels: continue checking status. Else...
                                          JΖ
         54 : 333 021
57/
                                                SIO1D ; ...read the character
                                          IN
         56 : 323 021
                                                SIO1D; ...echo it
58/
                                          OUT
59/
         60:064
                                          INR
                                                    ; ...increment the watched counter
60/
         61 : 303 045 000
                                          JMP
                                                COUNT; ...wait for next character
61/
         64:
62/
         64:
                                   ; Data segment
63/
         64 :
64/
      20000 :
                                    ORG
                                          2000H; Load at memory locaton 8192 (decimal)
65/
      20000 :
66/
      20000 : 000
                                  WATCH: DB
                                                000H ; Initialize to zero
67/
      20001 : 000
                                  VAL1:
                                          DB
                                                000H; Data Byte at address 2000 \text{ (hex)} = 0
68/
      20002 : 000
                                  VAL2:
                                          DB
                                                000H; Data Byte at address 2001 (hex) = 0
69/
      20003 : 000
                                  SUM:
                                          DB
                                                000H; Data Byte at address 2002 (hex) = 0
70/
      20004 :
71/
      20004 :
                                  BUFFR: DS
                                                800H ; ~ one 80x25 screens-worth of bytes at 2003 (hex)
72/
      24004 :
73/
      24004 : 033 133 062 112
                                  WORDS: DB
                                                ESC, "[2J"
74/
      24010 : 015 012
                                                CR, LF
                                          DB
      24012 : 015 012 040 040
                                                CR, LF, "
75/
                                          DB
      24016 : 040 040 040 040
      24022 : 040 040 040 040
      24026 : 040 040
                                                                 ", ESC, "[31m", "BLACK ADDER", ESC, "[0m", CR, LF
      24030 : 040 040 040 040
                                          DB
76/
      24034 : 040 040 040 040
      24040 : 040 040 040 040
      24044 : 040 040 040 040
      24050 : 033 133 063 061
      24054 : 155 102 114 101
      24060 : 103 113 040 101
      24064 : 104 104 105 122
      24070 : 033 133 060 155
      24074 : 015 012
                                                CR, LF, "
77/
      24076 : 015 012 040 040
                                          DB
      24102 : 040 040 040 040
      24106 : 040 040 040 040
      24112 : 040 040
78/
      24114 : 124 150 151 163
                                          DB
                                                "This program adds two numbers in the range"
```

```
24120 : 040 160 162 157
      24124 : 147 162 141 155
      24130 : 040 141 144 144
      24134 : 163 040 164 167
      24140 : 157 040 156 165
      24144 : 155 142 145 162
      24150 : 163 040 151 156
      24154 : 040 164 150 145
      24160 : 040 162 141 156
      24164 : 147 145
      24166 : 015 012 040 040
                                          DB
                                                CR, LF, "
79/
      24172 : 040 040 040 040
      24176 : 040 040 040 040
      24202 : 040 040
80/
      24204 : 055 061 062 067
                                          DB
                                                "-127 to +127. Enter values X and Y at the"
      24210 : 040 164 157 040
      24214 : 053 061 062 067
      24220 : 056 040 105 156
      24224 : 164 145 162 040
      24230 : 166 141 154 165
      24234 : 145 163 040 130
      24240 : 040 141 156 144
      24244 : 040 131 040 141
      24250 : 164 040 164 150
      24254 : 145
                                                CR, LF, "
      24255 : 015 012 040 040
                                          DB
      24261 : 040 040 040 040
      24265 : 040 040 040 040
      24271 : 040 040
      24273 : 160 162 157 155
                                          DB
                                                "prompts.", CR, LF
82/
      24277 : 160 164 163 056
      24303 : 015 012
      24305 : 015 012
83/
                                          DB
                                                CR, LF
      24307 : 015 012
84/
                                          DB
                                                CR, LF
                                                NUL ; NULL string terminator
85/
      24311 : 000
                                          DB
      24312 :
86/
                                                "X: ", NUL
87/
      24312 : 130 072 040 000
                                  ASK1: DB
      24316 :
88/
                                                "Y: ", NUL
      24316 : 131 072 040 000
                                  ASK2: DB
89/
90/
      24322 :
      24322 :
                                    END
91/
                                                ; End
```

```
Symbol Table (* = unused):
```

```
"x86_64-unknown-linux" -
*ARCHITECTURE :
ASK1:
                              24312 C
                                         ASK2:
                                                                       24316 C
*BIGENDIAN :
                                  0 - 1
                                         *BRANCHEXT :
                                                                           0 - |
                              20004 C |
                                         *CASESENSITIVE :
                                                                           0 - |
BUFFR:
                  3.141592653589793 - |
                                                                          45 C |
*CONSTPI :
                                         COUNT:
                                         CRLF :
                                                                       10111 C
CR:
                                 15 -
                       "11/03/2020" -
*DATE:
                                         ESC:
                                                                          33 -
                                                                           1 -
*FALSE:
                                  0 -
                                        *FULLPMMU:
                              10040 C
                                        *HAS64 :
                                                                           1 -
GETC:
*HASDSP:
                                  0 - | *HASFPU :
                                                                           0 -
*HASPMMU:
                                  0 -
                                        *INEXTMODE :
                                                                           0 -
                              10000 C | *INLWORDMODE :
                                                                           0 -
INITIO:
                                  0 - | *INSRCMODE :
                                                                           0 -
*INMAXMODE :
                                  0 - |
                                         LF :
*INSUPMODE :
                                                                          12 -
LFCR:
                              10100 C
                                        *LISTON :
                                                                           1 -
*MACEXP:
                                  7 -
                                        *MOMCPU:
                                                                      100200 -
                             "8080" -
*MOMCPUNAME :
                                         MRST:
                                                                           3 -
*NESTMAX :
                                400 - I
                                         NUL :
                                                                           0 -
*PACKING:
                                  0 - |
                                        *PADDING:
                                                                           1 -
PUTC:
                              10011 C
                                         RCVD:
                                                                           1 -
READ :
                              10056 C | *RELAXED :
                                                                           0 -
SENT :
                                  2 -
                                         SIO1D :
                                                                          21 -
                                 20 -
                                         *SUM :
                                                                       20003 C
SI01S :
*TIME :
                      "07:38:39 PM" -
                                        *TRUE :
                                                                           1 -
*VAL1 :
                                                                       20002 C
                              20001 C
                                        *VAL2 :
*VERSION:
                                                                       10041 C
                              12057 - |
                                         WAITI :
                                         WATCH:
WAITO:
                              10012 C |
                                                                       20000 C
WORDS:
                              24004 C |
                                         WRITE :
                                                                       10025 C |
*Z80SYNTAX:
                                  0 - |
```

56 symbols

32 unused symbols

```
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Code Pages:
------
STANDARD (0 changed characters)
```

- 1 code page
- 0.00 seconds assembly time
  - 197 lines source file
    - 2 passes
    - 0 errors
    - 0 warnings