**Academic word list**

*Academic Word List* Coxhead (2000). The most frequent word in each family is in italics. There are 570 headwords and about 3000 words altogether. For more information see [The Academic Word List](http://www.victoria.ac.nz/lals/resources/academicwordlist/default.aspx). For more practice see: Schmitt & Schmitt (2005), or the [Compleat Lexical Tutor](http://conc.lextutor.ca/list_learn/).

If you have an iPhone and want to practise these words, you could try: [Flashcards Deluxe.](http://orangeorapple.com/Flashcards/Default.aspx) Install the application, then search in the shared library for "Academic Word List".

\*Definitions linked to: [Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/) (Used with permission)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Headwords** | **Other words in the family.** | **Definition\*** |
| *abandon* | abandoned, abandoning, abandonment, abandons, [e.g.](http://www.uefap.com/vocab/example/abandon.htm) | [abandon](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=abandon) |
| *abstract* | abstraction, abstractions, abstractly, abstracts, [e.g.](http://www.uefap.com/vocab/select/%20../example/abstract.htm) | [abstract](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=abstract) |
| academy | academia, *academic*, academically, academics, academies, [e.g.](http://www.uefap.com/vocab/select/%20../example/academy.htm) | [academy](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=academy) |
| *access* | accessed, accesses, accessibility, accessible, accessing, inaccessible | [access](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=access) |
| accommodate | accommodated, accommodates, accommodating*, accommodation* | [accommodate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=accommodate) |
| accompany | *accompanied*, accompanies, accompaniment, accompanying, unaccompanied | [accompany](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=accompany) |
| accumulate | accumulated, accumulating, *accumulation,* accumulates | [accumulate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=accumulate) |
| *accurate* | accuracy, accurately, inaccuracy, inaccuracies, inaccurate | [accurate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=accurate) |
| *achieve* | achievable, achieved, achievement, achievements, achieves, achieving | [achieve](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=achieve) |
| acknowledge | *acknowledged,* acknowledges, acknowledging, acknowledgement, acknowledgements | [acknowledge](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=acknowledge) |
| acquire | acquired, acquires, acquiring, *acquisition*, acquisitions | [acquire](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=acquire) |
| adapt | adaptability, adaptable, *adaptation,* adaptations, adapted, adapting, adaptive, adapts | [adapt](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=adapt) |
| *adequate* | adequacy, adequately, inadequacies, inadequacy, inadequate, inadequately | [adequate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=adequate) |
| *adjacent* |  | [adjacent](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=adjacent) |
| adjust | adjusted, adjusting, *adjustment,* adjustments, adjusts, readjust, readjusted, readjusting, readjustment, readjustments, readjusts | [adjust](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=adjust) |
| administrate | administrates, *administration,* administrations, administrative, administratively, administrator, administrators | [administrate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=administrate) |
| adult | adulthood, *adults* | [adult](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=adult) |
| *advocate* | advocacy, advocated, advocates, advocating | [advocate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=advocate) |
| *affect* | affected, affecting, affective, affectively, affects, unaffected | [affect](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=affect) |
| *aggregate* | aggregated, aggregates, aggregating, aggregation | [aggregate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=aggregate) |
| *aid* | aided, aiding, aids, unaided | [aid](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=aid) |
| *albeit* |  | [albeit](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=albeit) |
| allocate | allocated, allocates, allocating, *allocation,* allocations | [allocate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=allocate) |
| *alter* | alterable, alteration, alterations, altered, altering, alternate, alternating, alters, unalterable, unaltered | [alter](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=alter) |
| *alternative* | alternatively, alternatives | [alternative](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=alternative) |
| *ambiguous* | ambiguities, ambiguity, unambiguous, unambiguously | [ambiguous](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=ambiguous) |
| amend | amended, amending, *amendment,* amendments, amends | [amend](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=amend) |
| analogy | analogies, *analogous* | [analogy](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=analogy) |
| analyse | analysed, analyser, analysers, analyses, analysing, *analysis*, analyst, analysts, analytic, analytical, analytically | [analyse](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=analyse) |
| *annual* | annually | [annual](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=annual) |
| anticipate | *anticipated,* anticipates, anticipating, anticipation, unanticipated | [anticipate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=anticipate) |
| *apparent* | apparently | [apparent](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=apparent) |
| append | *appendix*, appended, appends, appending, appendices, appendixes | [append](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=append) |
| appreciate | appreciable, appreciably, appreciated, appreciates, appreciating, *appreciation,* unappreciated | [appreciate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=appreciate) |
| *approach* | approachable, approached, approaches, approaching, unapproachable | [approach](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=approach) |
| *appropriate* | appropriacy, appropriately, appropriateness, inappropriacy, inappropriate, inappropriately | [appropriate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=appropriate) |
| approximate | *approximated*, approximately, approximates, approximating, approximation, approximations | [approximate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=approximate) |
| *arbitrary* | arbitrariness, arbitrarily | [arbitrary](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=arbitrary) |
| *area* | areas | [area](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=area) |
| aspect | *aspects* | [aspect](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=aspect) |
| assemble | assembled, assembles, assemblies, assembling, *assembly* | [assemble](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=assemble) |
| assess | assessable, assessed, assesses, assessing, *assessment*, assessments, reassess, reassessed, reassessing, reassessment, unassessed | [assess](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=assess) |
| assign | *assigned,* assigning, assignment, assignments, assigns, reassign, reassigned, reassigning, reassigns, unassigned | [assign](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=assign) |
| assist | *assistance,* assistant, assistants, assisted, assisting, assists, unassisted | [assist](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=assist) |
| *assume* | assumed, assumes, assuming, assumption, assumptions | [assume](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=assume) |
| assure | *assurance*, assurances, assured, assuredly, assures, assuring | [assure](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=assure) |
| attach | *attached,* attaches, attaching, attachment, attachments, unattached | [attach](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=attach) |
| attain | attainable, *attained*, attaining, attainment, attainments, attains, unattainable | [attain](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=attain) |
| attitude | *attitudes* | [attitude](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=attitude) |
| attribute | attributable, *attributed,* attributes, attributing, attribution | [attribute](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=attribute) |
| *author* | authored, authoring, authors, authorship | [author](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=author) |
| *authority* | authoritative, authorities | [authority](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=authority) |
| automate | automatic, automated, automates, automating, *automatically*, automation | [automate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=automate) |
| *available* | availability, unavailable | [available](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=available) |
| *aware* | awareness, unaware | [aware](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=aware) |
| *behalf* |  | [behalf](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=behalf) |
| *benefit* | beneficial, beneficiary, beneficiaries, benefited, benefiting, benefits | [benefit](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=benefit) |
| *bias* | biased, biases, biasing, unbiased | [bias](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=bias) |
| *bond* | bonded, bonding, bonds | [bond](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=bond) |
| *brief* | brevity, briefed, briefing, briefly, briefs | [brief](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=brief) |
| *bulk* | bulky | [bulk](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=bulk) |
| *capable* | capabilities, capability, incapable | [capable](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=capable) |
| *capacity* | capacities, incapacitate, incapacitated | [capacity](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=capacity) |
| category | *categories*, categorisation, categorise, categorised, categorises, categorising, categorizing | [category](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=category) |
| cease | ceased, ceaseless, *ceases*, ceasing | [cease](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=cease) |
| *challenge* | challenged, challenger, challengers, challenges, challenging | [challenge](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=challenge) |
| *channel* | channelled, channelling, channels | [channel](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=channel) |
| *chapter* | chapters | [chapter](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=chapter) |
| *chart* | charted, charting, charts, uncharted | [chart](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=chart) |
| *chemical* | chemically, chemicals | [chemical](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=chemical) |
| circumstance | *circumstances* | [circumstance](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=circumstance) |
| cite | citation, citations, *cited,* citing, cites | [cite](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=cite) |
| *civil* |  | [civil](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=civil) |
| clarify | clarification, clarified, clarifies, clarifying, *clarity* | [clarify](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=clarify) |
| classic | *classical,* classics | [classic](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=classic) |
| *clause* | clauses | [clause](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=clause) |
| *code* | coded, codes, coding | [code](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=code) |
| coherent | *coherence*, coherently, incoherent, incoherently | [coherent](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=coherent) |
| *coincide* | coincided, coincides, coinciding, coincidence, coincidences, coincident, coincidental | [coincide](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=coincide) |
| *collapse* | collapsed, collapses, collapsible, collapsing | [collapse](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=collapse) |
| colleague | *colleagues* | [colleague](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=colleague) |
| commence | *commenced*, commences, commencement, commencing, recommences, recommenced, recommencing | [commence](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=commence) |
| comment | commentaries, commentary, commentator, commentators, commented, commenting, *comments* | [comment](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=comment) |
| *commission* | commissioned, commissioner, commissioners, commissioning, commissions | [commission](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=commission) |
| commit | *commitment,* commitments, commits, committed, committing | [commit](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=commit) |
| *commodity* | commodities | [commodity](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=commodity) |
| communicate | communicable, communicated, communicates, communicating, *communication*, communications, communicative, communicatively, uncommunicative | [communicate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=communicate) |
| *community* | communities | [community](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=community) |
| compatible | compatibility, incompatibility, *incompatible* | [compatible](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=compatible) |
| compensate | compensated, compensates, compensating, *compensation*, compensations, compensatory | [compensate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=compensate) |
| compile | compilation, compilations, *compiled*, compiles, compiling | [compile](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=compile) |
| *complement* | complementary, complemented, complementing, complements | [complement](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=complement) |
| *complex* | complexities, complexity | [complex](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=complex) |
| component | componentry, *components* | [component](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=component) |
| compound | compounded, compounding, *compounds* | [compound](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=compound) |
| *comprehensive* | comprehensively | [comprehensive](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=comprehensive) |
| *comprise* | comprised, comprises, comprising | [comprise](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=comprise) |
| compute | computation, computational, computations, computable, *computer*, computed, computerised, computers, computing | [compute](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=compute) |
| conceive | conceivable, conceivably, *conceived*, conceives, conceiving, inconceivable, inconceivably | [conceive](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=conceive) |
| concentrate | concentrated, concentrates, concentrating, *concentration* | [concentrate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=concentrate) |
| *concept* | conception, concepts, conceptual, conceptualisation, conceptualise, conceptualised, conceptualises, conceptualising, conceptually | [concept](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=concept) |
| conclude | concluded, concludes, concluding, *conclusion*, conclusions, conclusive, conclusively, inconclusive, inconclusively | [conclude](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=conclude) |
| *concurrent* | concurrently | [concurrent](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=concurrent) |
| *conduct* | conducted, conducting, conducts | [conduct](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=conduct) |
| confer | *conference,* conferences, conferred, conferring, confers | [confer](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=confer) |
| confine | *confined*, confines, confining, unconfined | [confine](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=confine) |
| confirm | confirmation, *confirmed,* confirming, confirms | [confirm](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=confirm) |
| *conflict* | conflicted, conflicting, conflicts | [conflict](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=conflict) |
| conform | conformable, conformability, conformance, conformation, conformed, conforming, conformist, conformists, *conformity*, conforms, nonconformist, nonconformists, nonconformity, non-conformist, non-conformists, non-conformity | [conform](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=conform) |
| *consent* | consensus, consented, consenting, consents | [consent](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=consent) |
| consequent | consequence, *consequences*, consequently | [consequent](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=consequent) |
| *considerable* | considerably | [considerable](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=considerable) |
| consist | consisted, consistency, *consistent*, consistently, consisting, consists, inconsistencies, inconsistency, inconsistent | [consist](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=consist) |
| *constant* | constancy, constantly, constants, inconstancy, inconstantly | [constant](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=constant) |
| constitute | constituencies, constituency, constituent, constituents, constituted, constitutes, constituting, constitution, constitutions, *constitutional*, constitutionally, constitutive, unconstitutional | [constitute](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=constitute) |
| constrain | constrained, constraining, constrains, constraint, *constraints*, unconstrained | [constrain](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=constrain) |
| construct | constructed, constructing, *construction*, constructions, constructive, constructs, reconstruct, reconstructed, reconstructing, reconstruction, reconstructs | [construct](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=construct) |
| consult | consultancy, consultant, consultants, *consultation,* consultations, consultative, consulted, consults, consulting | [consult](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=consult) |
| consume | consumed, *consumer,* consumers, consumes, consuming, consumption | [consume](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=consume) |
| *contact* | contactable, contacted, contacting, contacts | [contact](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=contact) |
| *contemporary* | contemporaries | [contemporary](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=contemporary) |
| *context* | contexts, contextual, contextualise, contextualised, contextualising, uncontextualised | [context](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=context) |
| *contract* | contracted, contracting, contractor, contractors, contracts | [contract](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=contract) |
| contradict | contradicted, contradicting, *contradiction*, contradictions, contradictory, contradicts | [contradict](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=contradict) |
| *contrary* | contrarily | [contrary](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=contrary) |
| *contrast* | contrasted, contrasting, contrastive, contrasts | [contrast](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=contrast) |
| contribute | contributed, contributes, contributing, *contribution*, contributions, contributor, contributors | [contribute](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=contribute) |
| *controversy* | controversies, controversial, controversially, uncontroversial | [controversy](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=controversy) |
| convene | *convention*, convenes, convened, convening, conventional, conventionally, conventions, unconventional | [convene](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=convene) |
| converse | *conversely* | [converse](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=converse) |
| convert | conversion, conversions, *converted,* convertible, converting, converts | [convert](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=convert) |
| convince | *convinced*, convinces, convincing, convincingly, unconvinced | [convince](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=convince) |
| cooperate | cooperated, cooperates, cooperating, cooperation, *cooperative,* cooperatively, co-operate, co-operated, co-operates, co-operation, co-operative, co-operatively | [cooperate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=cooperate) |
| coordinate | coordinated, coordinates, coordinating, *coordination*, coordinator, coordinators, co-ordinate, co-ordinated, co-ordinates, co-ordinating, co-ordination, co-ordinator, co-ordinators | [coordinate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=coordinate) |
| *core* | cores, coring, cored | [core](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=core) |
| *corporate* | corporates, corporation, corporations | [corporate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=corporate) |
| correspond | corresponded, correspondence, *corresponding*, correspondingly, corresponds | [correspond](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=correspond) |
| *couple* | coupled, coupling, couples | [couple](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=couple) |
| *create* | created, creates, creating, creation, creations, creative, creatively, creativity, creator, creators, recreate, recreated, recreates, recreating | [create](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=create) |
| *credit* | credited, crediting, creditor, creditors, credits | [credit](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=credit) |
| *criteria* | criterion | [criteria](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=criteria) |
| *crucial* | crucially | [crucial](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=crucial) |
| culture | *cultural,* culturally, cultured, cultures, uncultured | [culture](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=culture) |
| *currency* | currencies | [currency](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=currency) |
| *cycle* | cycled, cycles, cyclic, cyclical, cycling | [cycle](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=cycle) |
| *data* |  | [data](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=data) |
| *debate* | debatable, debated, debates, debating | [debate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=debate) |
| decade | *decades* | [decade](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=decade) |
| *decline* | declined, declines, declining | [decline](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=decline) |
| deduce | deduced, deduces, deducing, *deduction*, deductions | [deduce](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=deduce) |
| define | definable, defined, defines, defining, *definition*, definitions, redefine, redefined, redefines, redefining, undefined | [define](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=define) |
| *definite* | definitely, definitive, indefinite, indefinitely | [definite](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=definite) |
| *demonstrate* | demonstrable, demonstrably, demonstrated, demonstrates, demonstrating, demonstration, demonstrations, demonstrative, demonstratively, demonstrator, demonstrators | [demonstrate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=demonstrate) |
| *denote* | denotation, denotations, denoted, denotes, denoting | [denote](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=denote) |
| *deny* | deniable, denial, denials, denied, denies, denying, undeniable | [deny](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=deny) |
| depress | depressed, depresses, depressing, *depression* | [depress](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=depress) |
| derive | derivation, derivations, derivative, derivatives, *derived*, derives, deriving | [derive](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=derive) |
| *design* | designed, designer, designers, designing, designs | [design](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=design) |
| *despite* |  | [despite](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=despite) |
| detect | detectable, *detected*, detecting, detection, detective, detectives, detector, detectors, detects | [detect](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=detect) |
| deviate | deviated, deviates, deviating, *deviation*, deviations | [deviate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=deviate) |
| *device* | devices | [device](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=device) |
| devote | *devoted*, devotedly, devotes, devoting, devotion, devotions | [devote](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=devote) |
| differentiate | differentiated, differentiates, differentiating, *differentiation* | [differentiate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=differentiate) |
| dimension | dimensional, *dimensions,* multidimensional | [dimension](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=dimension) |
| diminish | *diminished*, diminishes, diminishing, diminution, undiminished | [diminish](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=diminish) |
| discrete | discretely, *discretion,* discretionary, indiscrete, indiscretion | [discrete](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=discrete) |
| discriminate | discriminated, discriminates, discriminating, *discrimination* | [discriminate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=discriminate) |
| displace | displaced, *displacement*, displaces, displacing | [displace](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=displace) |
| *display* | displayed, displaying, displays | [display](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=display) |
| dispose | disposable, *disposal,* disposed, disposes, disposing | [dispose](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=dispose) |
| distinct | *distinction*, distinctions, distinctive, distinctively, distinctly, indistinct, indistinctly | [distinct](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=distinct) |
| distort | *distorted*, distorting*,* distortion, distortions, distorts | [distort](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=distort) |
| distribute | distributed, distributing, *distribution,* distributional, distributions, distributive, distributor, distributors, redistribute, redistributed, redistributes, redistributing, redistribution | [distribute](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=distribute) |
| diverse | diversely, diversification, diversified, diversifies, diversify, diversifying, *diversity* | [diverse](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=diverse) |
| *document* | documentation, documented, documenting, documents | [document](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=document) |
| *domain* | domains | [domain](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=domain) |
| *domestic* | domestically, domesticate, domesticated, domesticating, domestics | [domestic](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=domestic) |
| dominate | dominance, *dominant*, dominated, dominates, dominating, domination | [dominate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=dominate) |
| *draft* | drafted, drafting, drafts, redraft, redrafted, redrafting, redrafts | [draft](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=draft) |
| drama | dramas, *dramatic*, dramatically, dramatise, dramatised, dramatising, dramatises, dramatisation, dramatisations, dramatist, dramatists, dramatization, dramatizations, dramatizing | [drama](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=drama) |
| *duration* |  | [duration](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=duration) |
| *dynamic* | dynamically, dynamics | [dynamic](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=dynamic) |
| economy | *economic*, economical, economically, economics, economies, economist, economists, uneconomical | [economy](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=economy) |
| edit | edited, editing, *edition,* editions, editor, editorial, editorials, editors, edits | [edit](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=edit) |
| element | *elements* | [element](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=element) |
| *eliminate* | eliminated, eliminates, eliminating, elimination | [eliminate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=eliminate) |
| emerge | *emerged,* emergence, emergent, emerges, emerging | [emerge](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=emerge) |
| *emphasis* | emphasise, emphasised, emphasising, emphatic, emphatically | [emphasis](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=emphasis) |
| *empirical* | empirically, empiricism | [empirical](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=empirical) |
| *enable* | enabled, enables, enabling | [enable](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=enable) |
| encounter | *encountered,* encountering, encounters | [encounter](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=encounter) |
| *energy* | energetic, energetically, energies | [energy](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=energy) |
| enforce | enforced, *enforcement,* enforces, enforcing | [enforce](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=enforce) |
| enhance | *enhanced,* enhancement, enhances, enhancing | [enhance](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=enhance) |
| *enormous* | enormity, enormously | [enormous](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=enormous) |
| *ensure* | ensured, ensures, ensuring | [ensure](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=ensure) |
| entity | *entities* | [entity](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=entity) |
| *environment* | environmental, environmentalist, environmentalists, environmentally, environments | [environment](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=environment) |
| equate | equated, equates, equating, *equation*, equations | [equate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=equate) |
| equip | *equipment,* equipped, equipping, equips | [equip](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=equip) |
| *equivalent* | equivalence | [equivalent](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=equivalent) |
| erode | eroded, erodes, eroding, *erosion* | [erode](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=erode) |
| *error* | erroneous, erroneously, errors | [error](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=error) |
| establish | disestablish, disestablished, disestablishes, disestablishing, disestablishment, *established*, establishes, establishing, establishment, establishments | [establish](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=establish) |
| *estate* | estates | [estate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=estate) |
| *estimate* | estimated, estimates, estimating, estimation, estimations, over-estimate, overestimate, overestimated, overestimates, overestimating, underestimate, underestimated, underestimates, underestimating | [estimate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=estimate) |
| ethic | *ethical*, ethically, ethics, unethical | [ethic](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=ethic) |
| *ethnic* | ethnicity | [ethnic](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=ethnic) |
| evaluate | evaluated, evaluates, evaluating, *evaluation,* evaluations, evaluative, re-evaluate, re-evaluated, re-evaluates, re-evaluating, re-evaluation | [evaluate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=evaluate) |
| eventual | eventuality, *eventually* | [eventual](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=eventual) |
| evident | evidenced, *evidence*, evidential, evidently | [evident](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=evident) |
| evolve | *evolution*, evolved, evolving, evolves, evolutionary, evolutionist, evolutionists | [evolve](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=evolve) |
| *exceed* | exceeded, exceeding, exceeds | [exceed](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=exceed) |
| exclude | *excluded*, excludes, excluding, exclusion, exclusionary, exclusionist, exclusions, exclusive, exclusively | [exclude](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=exclude) |
| *exhibit* | exhibited, exhibiting, exhibition, exhibitions, exhibits | [exhibit](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=exhibit) |
| expand | expanded, expanding, expands, *expansion,* expansionism, expansive | [expand](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=expand) |
| *expert* | expertise, expertly, experts | [expert](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=expert) |
| *explicit* | explicitly | [explicit](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=explicit) |
| exploit | *exploitation,* exploited, exploiting, exploits | [exploit](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=exploit) |
| *export* | exported, exporter, exporters, exporting, exports | [export](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=export) |
| expose | exposed, exposes, exposing, *exposure,* exposures | [expose](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=expose) |
| *external* | externalisation, externalise, externalised, externalises, externalising, externality | [external](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=external) |
| *extract* | extracted, extracting, extraction, extracts | [extract](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=extract) |
| *facilitate* | facilitated, facilitates, facilities, facilitating, facilitation, facilitator, facilitators, facility | [facilitate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=facilitate) |
| factor | factored, factoring, *factors* | [factor](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=factor) |
| feature | featured, *features,* featuring | [feature](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=feature) |
| *federal* | federation, federations | [federal](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=federal) |
| fee | *fees* | [fee](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=fee) |
| *file* | filed, files, filing | [file](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=file) |
| *final* | finalise, finalised, finalises, finalising, finality, finally, finals | [final](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=final) |
| finance | financed, finances, *financial*, financially, financier, financiers, financing | [finance](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=finance) |
| *finite* | infinite, infinitely | [finite](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=finite) |
| flexible | *flexibility,* inflexible, inflexibility | [flexible](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=flexible) |
| fluctuate | fluctuated, fluctuates, fluctuating, fluctuation, *fluctuations* | [fluctuate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=fluctuate) |
| *focus* | focused, focuses, focusing, refocus, refocused, refocuses, refocusing | [focus](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=focus) |
| *format* | formatted, formatting, formats | [format](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=format) |
| *formula* | formulae, formulas, formulate, formulated, formulating, formulation, formulations, reformulate, reformulated, reformulating, reformulation, reformulations | [formula](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=formula) |
| *forthcoming* |  | [forthcoming](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=forthcoming) |
| found | *founded*, founder, founders, founding, unfounded | [found](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=found) |
| *foundation* | foundations | [foundation](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=foundation) |
| *framework* | frameworks | [framework](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=framework) |
| *function* | functional, functionally, functioned, functioning, functions | [function](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=function) |
| fund | funded, funder, funders, funding, *funds* | [fund](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=fund) |
| *fundamental* | fundamentally | [fundamental](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=fundamental) |
| *furthermore* |  | [furthermore](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=furthermore) |
| *gender* | genders | [gender](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=gender) |
| generate | *generated,* generates, generating | [generate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=generate) |
| *generation* | generations | [generation](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=generation) |
| globe | *global*, globally, globalisation, globalization | [globe](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=globe) |
| goal | *goals* | [goal](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=goal) |
| *grade* | graded, grades, grading | [grade](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=grade) |
| grant | *granted*, granting, grants | [grant](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=grant) |
| *guarantee* | guaranteed, guaranteeing, guarantees | [guarantee](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=guarantee) |
| guideline | *guidelines* | [guideline](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=guideline) |
| *hence* |  | [hence](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=hence) |
| hierarchy | *hierarchical,* hierarchies | [hierarchy](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=hierarchy) |
| highlight | *highlighted,* highlighting, highlights | [highlight](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=highlight) |
| *hypothesis* | hypotheses, hypothesise, hypothesised, hypothesises, hypothesising, hypothetical, hypothetically | [hypothesis](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=hypothesis) |
| *identical* | identically | [identical](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=identical) |
| identify | identifiable, identification, *identified*, identifies, identifying, identities, identity, unidentifiable | [identify](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=identify) |
| *ideology* | ideological, ideologically, ideologies | [ideology](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=ideology) |
| ignorant | ignorance, ignore, *ignored,* ignores, ignoring | [ignorant](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=ignorant) |
| illustrate | *illustrated*, illustrates, illustrating, illustration, illustrations, illustrative | [illustrate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=illustrate) |
| *image* | imagery, images | [image](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=image) |
| immigrate | immigrant, immigrants, immigrated, immigrates, immigrating, *immigration* | [immigrate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=immigrate) |
| *impact* | impacted, impacting, impacts | [impact](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=impact) |
| implement | *implementation*, implemented, implementing, implements | [implement](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=implement) |
| implicate | implicated, implicates, implicating, implication, *implications* | [implicate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=implicate) |
| *implicit* | implicitly | [implicit](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=implicit) |
| imply | implied, *implies*, implying | [imply](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=imply) |
| impose | *imposed*, imposes, imposing, imposition | [impose](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=impose) |
| *incentive* | incentives | [incentive](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=incentive) |
| *incidence* | incident*,* incidentally, incidents | [incidence](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=incidence) |
| incline | *inclination*, inclinations,inclined, inclines, inclining | [incline](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=incline) |
| *income* | incomes | [income](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=income) |
| incorporate | *incorporated,* incorporates, incorporating, incorporation | [incorporate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=incorporate) |
| *index* | indexed, indexes, indexing | [index](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=index) |
| *indicate* | indicated, indicates, indicating, indication, indications, indicative, indicator, indicators | [indicate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=indicate) |
| *individual* | individualised, individuality, individualism, individualist, individualists, individualistic, individually, individuals | [individual](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=individual) |
| induce | *induced*, induces, inducing, induction | [induce](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=induce) |
| inevitable | inevitability, *inevitably* | [inevitable](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=inevitable) |
| infer | inference, inferences, *inferred,* inferring, infers | [infer](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=infer) |
| *infrastructure* | infrastructures | [infrastructure](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=infrastructure) |
| *inherent* | inherently | [inherent](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=inherent) |
| inhibit | inhibited, inhibiting, *inhibition,* inhibitions, inhibits | [inhibit](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=inhibit) |
| *initial* | initially | [initial](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=initial) |
| initiate | initiated, initiates, initiating, initiation, initiations, initiative, *initiatives*, initiator, initiators | [initiate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=initiate) |
| injure | injured, injures, injuries, injuring, *injury*, uninjured | [injure](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=injure) |
| innovate | *innovation*, innovated, innovates, innovating, innovations, innovative, innovator, innovators | [innovate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=innovate) |
| *input* | inputs | [input](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=input) |
| *insert* | inserted, inserting, insertion, inserts | [insert](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=insert) |
| insight | insightful, *insights* | [insight](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=insight) |
| inspect | inspected, inspecting, *inspection,* inspections, inspector, inspectors, inspects | [inspect](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=inspect) |
| *instance* | instances | [instance](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=instance) |
| *institute* | instituted, institutes, instituting, institution, institutional, institutionalise, institutionalised, institutionalises, institutionalising, institutionally, institutions | [institute](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=institute) |
| instruct | instruction, instructed, instructing, *instructions,* instructive, instructor, instructors, instructs | [instruct](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=instruct) |
| *integral* |  | [integral](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=integral) |
| integrate | integrated, integrates, integrating, *integration* | [integrate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=integrate) |
| *integrity* |  | [integrity](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=integrity) |
| intelligent | *intelligence*, intelligently, unintelligent | [intelligent](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=intelligent) |
| intense | intensely, intenseness, intensification, intensified, intensifies, intensify, intensifying, intension, *intensity*, intensive, intensively | [intense](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=intense) |
| interact | interacted, interacting, *interaction*, interactions, interactive, interactively, interacts | [interact](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=interact) |
| *intermediate* |  | [intermediate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=intermediate) |
| *internal* | internalise, internalised, internalises, internalising, internally | [internal](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=internal) |
| interpret | *interpretation*, interpretations, interpretative, interpreted, interpreting, interpretive, interprets, misinterpret, misinterpretation, misinterpretations, misinterpreted, misinterpreting, misinterprets, reinterpret, reinterpreted, reinterprets, reinterpreting, reinterpretation, reinterpretations | [interpret](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=interpret) |
| *interval* | intervals | [interval](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=interval) |
| intervene | intervened, intervenes, intervening, *intervention,* interventions | [intervene](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=intervene) |
| *intrinsic* | intrinsically | [intrinsic](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=intrinsic) |
| invest | invested, investing, *investment*, investments, investor, investors, invests, reinvest, reinvested, reinvesting, reinvestment, reinvests | [invest](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=invest) |
| investigate | investigated, investigates, investigating, *investigation*, investigations, investigative, investigator, investigators | [investigate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=investigate) |
| invoke | *invoked*, invokes, invoking | [invoke](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=invoke) |
| involve | *involved*, involvement, involves, involving, uninvolved | [involve](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=involve) |
| isolate | *isolated,* isolates, isolating, isolation, isolationism | [isolate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=isolate) |
| issue | issued, *issues*, issuing | [issue](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=issue) |
| item | itemisation, itemise, itemised, itemises, itemising, *items* | [item](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=item) |
| *job* | jobs | [job](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=job) |
| *journal* | journals | [journal](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=journal) |
| justify | justifiable, justifiably, *justification*, justifications, justified, justifies, justifying, unjustified | [justify](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=justify) |
| *label* | labelled, labelling, labels | [label](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=label) |
| *labour* | laboured, labouring, labours | [labour](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=labour) |
| *layer* | layered, layering, layers | [layer](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=layer) |
| *lecture* | lectured, lecturer, lecturers, lectures, lecturing | [lecture](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=lecture) |
| *legal* | illegal, illegality, illegally, legality, legally | [legal](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=legal) |
| legislate | legislated, legislates, legislating, *legislation*, legislative, legislator, legislators, legislature | [legislate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=legislate) |
| *levy* | levies | [levy](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=levy) |
| *liberal* | liberalise*,* liberalism, liberalisation, liberalised, liberalises, liberalising, liberalization, liberate, liberated, liberates, liberation, liberations, liberating, liberator, liberators, liberally, liberals | [liberal](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=liberal) |
| *licence* | licences, license, licensed, licensing, licenses, unlicensed | [licence](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=licence) |
| *likewise* |  | [likewise](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=likewise) |
| *link* | linkage, linkages, linked, linking, links | [link](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=link) |
| locate | located, locating, *location*, locations, relocate, relocated, relocates, relocating, relocation | [locate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=locate) |
| *logic* | illogical, illogically, logical, logically, logician, logicians | [logic](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=logic) |
| maintain | maintained, maintaining, maintains, *maintenance* | [maintain](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=maintain) |
| *major* | majorities, majority | [major](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=major) |
| manipulate | manipulated, manipulates, manipulating, *manipulation,* manipulations, manipulative | [manipulate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=manipulate) |
| *manual* | manually, manuals | [manual](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=manual) |
| margin | *marginal,* marginally, margins | [margin](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=margin) |
| *mature* | immature, immaturity, maturation, maturational, matured, matures, maturing, maturity | [mature](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=mature) |
| maximise | max, maximised, maximises, maximising, maximisation, *maximum* | [maximise](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=maximise) |
| *mechanism* | mechanisms | [mechanism](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=mechanism) |
| *media* |  | [media](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=media) |
| mediate | mediated, mediates, mediating, *mediation* | [mediate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=mediate) |
| *medical* | medically | [medical](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=medical) |
| *medium* |  | [medium](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=medium) |
| *mental* | mentality, mentally | [mental](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=mental) |
| *method* | methodical, methodological, methodologies, methodology, methods | [method](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=method) |
| migrate | migrant, migrants, migrated, migrates, migrating, *migration,* migrations, migratory | [migrate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=migrate) |
| *military* |  | [military](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=military) |
| *minimal* | minimalisation, minimalise, minimalises, minimalised, minimalising, minimalist, minimalists, minimalistic, minimally | [minimal](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=minimal) |
| minimise | *minimised*, minimises, minimising | [minimise](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=minimise) |
| *minimum* |  | [minimum](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=minimum) |
| *ministry* | ministered, ministering, ministerial, ministries | [ministry](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=ministry) |
| minor | *minorities*, minority, minors | [minor](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=minor) |
| *mode* | modes | [mode](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=mode) |
| modify | modification, modifications, *modified,* modifies, modifying, unmodified | [modify](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=modify) |
| monitor | monitored, *monitoring,* monitors, unmonitored | [monitor](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=monitor) |
| motive | motivate, motivated, motivates, motivating, *motivation,* motivations, motives, unmotivated | [motive](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=motive) |
| *mutual* | mutually | [mutual](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=mutual) |
| negate | *negative*, negated, negates, negating, negatively, negatives | [negate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=negate) |
| *network* | networked, networking, networks | [network](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=network) |
| *neutral* | neutralisation, neutralise, neutralised, neutralises, neutralising, neutrality | [neutral](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=neutral) |
| *nevertheless* |  | [nevertheless](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=nevertheless) |
| *nonetheless* |  | [nonetheless](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=nonetheless) |
| norm | *norms* | [norm](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=norm) |
| *normal* | abnormal, abnormally, normalisation, normalise, normalised, normalises, normalising, normality, normally | [normal](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=normal) |
| *notion* | notions | [notion](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=notion) |
| *notwithstanding* |  | [notwithstanding](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=notwithstanding) |
| *nuclear* |  | [nuclear](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=nuclear) |
| *objective* | objectively, objectivity | [objective](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=objective) |
| obtain | obtainable, *obtained*, obtaining, obtains, unobtainable | [obtain](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=obtain) |
| *obvious* | obviously | [obvious](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=obvious) |
| occupy | occupancy, occupant, occupants, occupation,*occupational,* occupations, occupied, occupier, occupiers, occupies, occupying | [occupy](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=occupy) |
| *occur* | occurred, occurrence, occurrences, occurring, occurs, reoccur, reoccurred, reoccurring, reoccurs | [occur](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=occur) |
| *odd* | odds | [odd](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=odd) |
| *offset* | offsets, offsetting | [offset](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=offset) |
| *ongoing* |  | [ongoing](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=ongoing) |
| *option* | optional, options | [option](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=option) |
| orient | orientate*,* orientated*,* orientates, *orientation,* orientating, oriented, orienting, orients, reorient, reorientation | [orient](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=orient) |
| outcome | *outcomes* | [outcome](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=outcome) |
| *output* | outputs | [output](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=output) |
| *overall* |  | [overall](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=overall) |
| *overlap* | overlapped, overlapping, overlaps | [overlap](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=overlap) |
| *overseas* |  | [overseas](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=overseas) |
| *panel* | panelled, panelling, panels | [panel](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=panel) |
| *paradigm* | paradigms | [paradigm](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=paradigm) |
| *paragraph* | paragraphing, paragraphs | [paragraph](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=paragraph) |
| *parallel* | paralleled, parallels, unparalleled | [parallel](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=parallel) |
| parameter | *parameters* | [parameter](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=parameter) |
| participate | participant, participants, participated, participates, participating, *participation*, participatory | [participate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=participate) |
| partner | partners, *partnership*, partnerships | [partner](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=partner) |
| *passive* | passively, passivity | [passive](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=passive) |
| perceive | *perceived,* perceives, perceiving, perception, perceptions | [perceive](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=perceive) |
| *percent* | percentage, percentages | [percent](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=percent) |
| *period* | periodic, periodical, periodically, periodicals, periods | [period](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=period) |
| persist | persisted, persistence, *persistent*, persistently, persisting, persists | [persist](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=persist) |
| *perspective* | perspectives | [perspective](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=perspective) |
| *phase* | phased, phases, phasing | [phase](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=phase) |
| *phenomenon* | phenomena, phenomenal | [phenomenon](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=phenomenon) |
| *philosophy* | philosopher, philosophers, philosophical, philosophically, philosophies, philosophise, philosophised, philosophises, philosophising | [philosophy](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=philosophy) |
| *physical* | physically | [physical](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=physical) |
| *plus* | pluses | [plus](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=plus) |
| *policy* | policies | [policy](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=policy) |
| *portion* | portions | [portion](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=portion) |
| pose | *posed*, poses, posing | [pose](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=pose) |
| *positive* | positively | [positive](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=positive) |
| *potential* | potentially | [potential](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=potential) |
| practitioner | *practitioners* | [practitioner](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=practitioner) |
| precede | preceded, precedence, precedent, precedes, *preceding,* unprecedented | [precede](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=precede) |
| *precise* | imprecise, precisely, precision | [precise](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=precise) |
| predict | predictability, predictable, predictably, *predicted*, predicting, prediction, predictions, predicts, unpredictability, unpredictable | [predict](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=predict) |
| predominant | predominance, *predominantly*, predominate, predominated, predominates, predominating | [predominant](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=predominant) |
| *preliminary* | preliminaries | [preliminary](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=preliminary) |
| presume | presumably, presumed, presumes, presuming, *presumption,* presumptions, presumptuous | [presume](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=presume) |
| *previous* | previously | [previous](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=previous) |
| *primary* | primarily | [primary](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=primary) |
| *prime* | primacy | [prime](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=prime) |
| *principal* | principally | [principal](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=principal) |
| *principle* | principled, principles, unprincipled | [principle](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=principle) |
| *prior* |  | [prior](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=prior) |
| *priority* | priorities, prioritisation, prioritise, prioritised, prioritises, prioritising | [priority](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=priority) |
| proceed | procedural, *procedure,* procedures, proceeded, proceeding, proceedings, proceeds | [proceed](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=proceed) |
| *process* | processed, processes, processing | [process](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=process) |
| *professional* | professionally, professionals, professionalism | [professional](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=professional) |
| prohibit | *prohibited,* prohibiting, prohibition, prohibitions, prohibitive, prohibits | [prohibit](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=prohibit) |
| *project* | projected, projecting, projection, projections, projects | [project](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=project) |
| *promote* | promoted, promoter, promoters, promotes, promoting, promotion, promotions | [promote](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=promote) |
| *proportion* | disproportion, disproportionate, disproportionately, proportional, proportionally, proportionate, proportionately, proportions | [proportion](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=proportion) |
| *prospect* | prospective, prospects | [prospect](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=prospect) |
| *protocol* | protocols | [protocol](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=protocol) |
| *psychology* | psychological, psychologically, psychologist, psychologists | [psychology](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=psychology) |
| *publication* | publications | [publication](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=publication) |
| publish | *published,* publisher, publishers, publishes, publishing, unpublished | [publish](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=publish) |
| *purchase* | purchased, purchaser, purchasers, purchases, purchasing | [purchase](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=purchase) |
| *pursue* | pursued, pursues, pursuing, pursuit, pursuits | [pursue](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=pursue) |
| *qualitative* | qualitatively | [qualitative](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=qualitative) |
| quote | *quotation,* quotations, quoted, quotes, quoting | [quote](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=quote) |
| *radical* | radically, radicals | [radical](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=radical) |
| *random* | randomly, randomness | [random](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=random) |
| *range* | ranged, ranges, ranging | [range](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=range) |
| *ratio* | ratios | [ratio](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=ratio) |
| *rational* | irrational, rationalisation, rationalisations, rationalise, rationalised, rationalises, rationalising, rationalism, rationality, rationally | [rational](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=rational) |
| react | reacted, reacts, reacting, *reaction*, reactionaries, reactionary, reactions, reactive, reactivate, reactivation, reactor, reactors | [react](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=react) |
| recover | recoverable, recovered, recovering, recovers, *recovery* | [recover](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=recover) |
| *refine* | refined, refinement, refinements, refines, refining | [refine](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=refine) |
| *regime* | regimes | [regime](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=regime) |
| *region* | regional, regionally, regions | [region](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=region) |
| register | deregister, deregistered, deregistering, deregisters, deregistration, *registered,* registering, registers, registration | [register](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=register) |
| regulate | deregulated, deregulates, deregulating, deregulation, regulated, regulates, regulating, regulation,regulations, regulator, regulators, regulatory, unregulated | [regulate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=regulate) |
| reinforce | *reinforced*, reinforcement, reinforcements, reinforces, reinforcing | [reinforce](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=reinforce) |
| reject | *rejected,* rejecting, rejection, rejects, rejections | [reject](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=reject) |
| relax | relaxation, *relaxed*, relaxes, relaxing | [relax](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=relax) |
| *release* | released, releases, releasing | [release](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=release) |
| *relevant* | irrelevance, irrelevant, relevance | [relevant](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=relevant) |
| reluctance | *reluctant*, reluctantly | [reluctance](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=reluctance) |
| rely | reliability, reliable, reliably, *reliance*, reliant, relied, relies, relying, unreliable | [rely](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=rely) |
| remove | removable, removal, removals, *removed*, removes, removing | [remove](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=remove) |
| require | *required*, requirement, requirements, requires, requiring | [require](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=require) |
| *research* | researched, researcher, researchers, researches, researching | [research](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=research) |
| reside | resided, residence, *resident*, residential, residents, resides, residing | [reside](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=reside) |
| resolve | *resolution,* resolved, resolves, resolving, unresolved | [resolve](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=resolve) |
| resource | resourced, resourceful, *resources*, resourcing, unresourceful, under-resourced | [resource](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=resource) |
| respond | responded, respondent, respondents, responding, responds, *response*, responses, responsive, responsiveness, unresponsive | [respond](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=respond) |
| *restore* | restoration, restored, restores, restoring | [restore](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=restore) |
| restrain | restrained, restraining, restrains, restraint, *restraints*, unrestrained | [restrain](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=restrain) |
| restrict | *restricted,* restricting, restriction, restrictions, restrictive, restrictively, restricts, unrestricted, unrestrictive | [restrict](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=restrict) |
| retain | *retained*, retaining, retainer, retainers, retains, retention, retentive | [retain](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=retain) |
| reveal | *revealed,* revealing, reveals, revelation, revelations | [reveal](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=reveal) |
| *revenue* | revenues | [revenue](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=revenue) |
| *reverse* | reversal, reversed, reverses, reversible, reversing, reversals, irreversible | [reverse](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=reverse) |
| revise | revised, revises, revising, *revision*, revisions | [revise](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=revise) |
| *revolution* | revolutionary, revolutionaries, revolutionise, revolutionised, revolutionises, revolutionising, revolutionist, revolutionists, revolutions | [revolution](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=revolution) |
| *rigid* | rigidities, rigidity, rigidly | [rigid](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=rigid) |
| *role* | roles | [role](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=role) |
| *route* | routed, routes, routing | [route](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=route) |
| *scenario* | scenarios | [scenario](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=scenario) |
| *schedule* | reschedule, rescheduled, reschedules, rescheduling, scheduled, schedules, scheduling, unscheduled | [schedule](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=schedule) |
| *scheme* | schematic, schematically, schemed, schemes, scheming | [scheme](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=scheme) |
| *scope* |  | [scope](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=scope) |
| *section* | sectioned, sectioning, sections | [section](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=section) |
| *sector* | sectors | [sector](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=sector) |
| secure | insecure, insecurities, insecurity, secured, securely, secures, securing, securities, *security* | [secure](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=secure) |
| seek | seeking, seeks, *sought* | [seek](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=seek) |
| *select* | selected, selecting, selection, selections, selective, selectively, selector, selectors, selects | [select](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=select) |
| *sequence* | sequenced, sequences, sequencing, sequential, sequentially | [sequence](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=sequence) |
| *series* |  | [series](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=series) |
| *sex* | sexes, sexism, sexual, sexuality, sexually | [sex](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=sex) |
| *shift* | shifted, shifting, shifts | [shift](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=shift) |
| *significant* | insignificant, insignificantly, significance, significantly, signified, signifies, signify, signifying | [significant](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=significant) |
| *similar* | dissimilar, similarities, similarity, similarly | [similar](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=similar) |
| simulate | simulated, simulates, simulating, *simulation* | [simulate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=simulate) |
| *site* | sites | [site](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=site) |
| *so-called* |  | [so-called](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=so-called) |
| sole | *solely* | [sole](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=sole) |
| *somewhat* |  | [somewhat](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=somewhat) |
| *source* | sourced, sources, sourcing | [source](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=source) |
| *specific* | specifically, specification, specifications, specificity, specifics | [specific](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=specific) |
| specify | specifiable, *specified,* specifies, specifying, unspecified | [specify](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=specify) |
| *sphere* | spheres, spherical, spherically | [sphere](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=sphere) |
| stable | instability, stabilisation, stabilise, stabilised, stabilises, stabilising, *stability,* unstable | [stable](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=stable) |
| statistic | statistician, statisticians, statistical, statistically, *statistics* | [statistic](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=statistic) |
| *status* |  | [status](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=status) |
| *straightforward* |  | [straightforward](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=straightforward) |
| strategy | strategic, *strategies*, strategically, strategist, strategists | [strategy](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=strategy) |
| *stress* | stressed, stresses, stressful, stressing, unstressed | [stress](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=stress) |
| *structure* | restructure, restructured, restructures, restructuring, structural, structurally, structured, structures, structuring, unstructured | [structure](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=structure) |
| style | styled, *styles,* styling, stylish, stylise, stylised, stylises, stylising | [style](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=style) |
| submit | submission, submissions, submits, *submitted,* submitting | [submit](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=submit) |
| *subordinate* | subordinates, subordination | [subordinate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=subordinate) |
| *subsequent* | subsequently | [subsequent](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=subsequent) |
| subsidy | *subsidiary,* subsidies, subsidise, subsidised, subsidises, subsidising | [subsidy](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=subsidy) |
| substitute | substituted, substitutes, substituting, *substitution* | [substitute](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=substitute) |
| successor | succession, successions, *successive,* successively, successors | [successor](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=successor) |
| *sufficient* | sufficiency, insufficient, insufficiently, sufficiently | [sufficient](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=sufficient) |
| *sum* | summation, summed, summing, sums | [sum](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=sum) |
| *summary* | summaries, summarise, summarised, summarises, summarising, summarisation, summarisations | [summary](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=summary) |
| supplement | *supplementary,* supplemented, supplementing, supplements | [supplement](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=supplement) |
| *survey* | surveyed, surveying, surveys | [survey](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=survey) |
| *survive* | survival, survived, survives, surviving, survivor, survivors | [survive](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=survive) |
| suspend | *suspended*, suspending, suspends, suspension | [suspend](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=suspend) |
| sustain | *sustainable*, sustainability, sustained, sustaining, sustains, sustenance, unsustainable | [sustain](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=sustain) |
| symbol | *symbolic,* symbolically, symbolise, symbolises, symbolised, symbolising, symbolism, symbols | [symbol](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=symbol) |
| tape | taped, *tapes,* taping | [tape](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=tape) |
| *target* | targeted, targeting, targets | [target](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=target) |
| *task* | tasks | [task](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=task) |
| *team* | teamed, teaming, teams | [team](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=team) |
| *technical* | technically | [technical](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=technical) |
| technique | *techniques* | [technique](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=technique) |
| *technology* | technological, technologically | [technology](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=technology) |
| *temporary* | temporarily | [temporary](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=temporary) |
| tense | *tension*, tensely, tenser, tensest, tensions | [tense](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=tense) |
| terminate | terminal, terminals, terminated, terminates, terminating, *termination*, terminations | [terminate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=terminate) |
| *text* | texts, textual | [text](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=text) |
| *theme* | themes, thematic, thematically | [theme](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=theme) |
| *theory* | theoretical, theoretically, theories, theorist, theorists | [theory](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=theory) |
| *thereby* |  | [thereby](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=thereby) |
| *thesis* | theses | [thesis](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=thesis) |
| *topic* | topical, topics | [topic](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=topic) |
| *trace* | traceable, traced, traces, tracing | [trace](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=trace) |
| tradition | non-traditional, *traditional*, traditionalist, traditionally, traditions | [tradition](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=tradition) |
| *transfer* | transferable, transference, transferred, transferring, transfers | [transfer](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=transfer) |
| transform | *transformation,* transformations, transformed, transforming, transforms | [transform](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=transform) |
| transit | transited, transiting, *transition,* transitional, transitions, transitory, transits | [transit](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=transit) |
| transmit | *transmission,* transmissions, transmitted, transmitting, transmits | [transmit](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=transmit) |
| *transport* | transportation, transported, transporter, transporters, transporting, transports | [transport](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=transport) |
| *trend* | trends | [trend](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=trend) |
| *trigger* | triggered, triggering, triggers | [trigger](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=trigger) |
| ultimate | *ultimately* | [ultimate](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=ultimate) |
| *undergo* | undergoes, undergoing, undergone, underwent | [undergo](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=undergo) |
| underlie | underlay, underlies, *underlying* | [underlie](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=underlie) |
| undertake | *undertaken,* undertakes, undertaking, undertook | [undertake](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=undertake) |
| *uniform* | uniformity, uniformly | [uniform](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=uniform) |
| unify | unification, *unified*, unifies, unifying | [unify](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=unify) |
| *unique* | uniquely, uniqueness | [unique](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=unique) |
| utilise | utilisation, utilised, utilises, utilising, utiliser, utilisers, *utility,* utilities | [utilise](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=utilise) |
| valid | invalidate, invalidity, validate, validated, validating, validation, *validity*, validly | [valid](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=valid) |
| vary | invariable, invariably, variability, variable, *variables,* variably, variance, variant, variants, variation, variations, varied, varies, varying | [vary](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=vary) |
| *vehicle* | vehicles | [vehicle](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=vehicle) |
| *version* | versions | [version](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=version) |
| *via* |  | [via](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=via) |
| violate | violated, violates, violating, *violation*, violations | [violate](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=violate) |
| virtual | *virtually* | [virtual](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=virtual) |
| *visible* | visibility, visibly, invisible, invisibility | [visible](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=visible) |
| *vision* | visions | [vision](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=vision) |
| *visual* | visualise, visualised, visualised, visualising, visualisation, visually | [visual](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=visual) |
| *volume* | volumes, vol | [volume](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=volume) |
| *voluntary* | voluntarily, volunteer, volunteering, volunteered, volunteers | [voluntary](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=voluntary) |
| *welfare* |  | [welfare](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=welfare) |
| *whereas* |  | [whereas](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=whereas) |
| *whereby* |  | [whereby](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=whereby) |
| *widespread* |  | [widespread](%20http://dictionary.cambridge.org/results.asp?searchword=widespread) |

## The Academic Word List

**Introduction**

The Academic Word List was developed at the [**School of Linguistics and Applied Language Studies**](http://www.vuw.ac.nz/lals/) at [**Victoria University of Wellington**](http://www.vuw.ac.nz), New Zealand.  The list contains 570 word families which were selected according to principles outlined below. The list does not include words that are in the most frequent 2000 words of English. The AWL was primarily made so that it could be used by teachers as part of a programme preparing learners for tertiary level study or used by students working alone to learn the words most needed to study at tertiary institutions. The Academic Word List replaces the University Word List.

Principles of selection used in developing the AWL

**The word families of the Academic Word List were selected according to several principles. In order of importance, these selection principles were:**

1. **Range.  The AWL families had to occur in the Arts, Commerce, Law and Science faculty sections of the Academic Corpus (see below for details on the Academic Corpus).  The word families also had to occur in over half of the 28 subject areas of the Academic Corpus (see Table 2 below).  Just over 94% of the words in the AWL occur in 20 or more subject areas.  This principle ensures that the words in the AWL are useful for all learners, no matter what their area of study or what combination of subjects they take at tertiary level.**
2. **Frequency. The AWL families had to occur over 100 times in the 3,500,000 word Academic Corpus in order to be considered for inclusion in the list. This principle ensures that the words will be met a reasonable number of times in academic texts.**
3. **Uniformity of frequency.  The AWL families had to occur a minimum of 10 times in each faculty of the Academic Corpus to be considered for inclusion in the list.  This principle ensures that the vocabulary is useful for all learners.**

Words excluded from the Academic Word List

1. **Words occurring in the first 2,000 words of English. The AWL assumes knowledge of West's General Service List (GSL) (1953) as the basic vocabulary any learner should have before starting to learn academic vocabulary.**
2. **Narrow range words. Words which occurred in fewer than 4 faculty sections of the Academic Corpus or which occurred in fewer than 15 of the 28 subject areas of the Academic Corpus were excluded because they had narrow range.  Technical or specialist words often have narrow range and were excluded on this basis**
3. **Proper nouns. The names of places, people, countries, for example, *New Zealand, Jim Bolger* and *Wellington* were excluded from the list.**
4. **Latin forms. Some of the most common Latin forms in the Academic Corpus were *et al, etc, ie,* and *ibid*.**

How to use this list

**The headwords of the Academic Word List (AWL) are the stem form of the words.  The number after each headword is the sublist the word family is in.  The sublists have the word families of the AWL with the most frequently used member of the family in italics. Table 1 below shows the coverage of the sublists over the Academic Corpus\* (see for more details of the Academic Corpus) and the number of pages of text a learner needs to read in order to encounter the words.**

**\* A corpus is a body or collection of texts.**

The words in the Academic Word List should be learned in several ways:

1. **Learners should read academic texts and listen to academic lectures and discussions.  Where possile, the written and spoken texts should not be too difficult for learners, with no more than about 5% of the running words in the texts being new words for the learners.**
2. **Learners should have the chance to speak in academic discussion and write academic texts using academic vocabulary.**
3. **Learners should directly study words from the list using word cards and doing intensive study of short academic texts.**

Learning the words in the Academic Word List

**Choosing words**

* **Start with Sublist 1.  If these words are known, move on to Sublist 2 down to Sublist 10.**
* **Don't start with the headwords starting with the letter 'A' and work down the list, but choose words that do not look like each other and are not related in meaning.**
* **Check the list for words you find in texts.  If the words are in the AWL, you should learn them.  If they are not in the list, then check West's General Service List.  If the words are not in the most frequent 2000 words of English or the AWL, then think carefully about whether or not you need to learn them.**

**Learning words**

* **Focus on retrieving the words rather than recognizing them.  Every time you retrieve a word the connection between the form of the word and its meaning is made stronger.  Using word cards with the word to be learned on one side and the translations on the other forces you to retrieve the word.**
* **Space the number of repetitions of the words you are learning because spacing repetitions results in longer lasting memory.  The best spacing is to review the words a few minutes after first looking at them, then an hour or so later, then the next day, then a week later and then a couple of weeks after that.**
* **Process the words thoughtfully so that the depth of learning is better.  Use techniques which encourage you to make a lot of associations with the words you are learning.  For example, think of language contexts and situational contexts in which you could use the words.**
* **Avoid interference between the words you are learning by choosing words which are spelled differently and start with different letters.  Don't learn words with similar meanings at the same time.  Words which look the same or share similar meanings are easy to confuse and make your learning less effective.**

The sublists of the Academic Word List

**The word list has been divided into sublists based on the frequency of occurrence of the words in the Academic Corpus. The words in Sublist 1 occur more frequently in the corpus than the other words in the list.  Sublist 2 occurs with the next highest frequency. The more frequent the words in the list, the more likely they are to occur in academic texts.  When the frequencies of the words in the Academic Corpus are added together, we get a percentage of coverage of the words in the corpus.  Words with higher frequency cover more of the corpus. Table 1 below shows the coverage of each of the sublists of the Academic Word List. It is clear that the coverage of the sublists starts very high with Sublist 1 (3.6%) and drops quite quickly to Sublist 9 (0.2%). The figures in column 3 indicate how many pages on average a learner would need to read in order to meet each word again. It is assumed that there are 400 running words on a page. The figures are only averages.**

Table 1: Coverage and pages per repetition of the items in the Academic Word List sublists in the Academic Corpus

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| AWL sublist | Coverage of the Academic Corpus (%) | Pages per repetition in the Academic Corpus |
| **1 (60 families)** | **3.6%** | **4** |
| **2 (60 families)** | **1.8%** | **8** |
| **3 (60 families)** | **1.2%** | **12** |
| **4 (60 families)** | **0.9%** | **15** |
| **5 (60 families)** | **0.8%** | **19** |
| **6 (60 families)** | **0.6%** | **24** |
| **7 (60 families)** | **0.5%** | **30** |
| **8 (60 families)** | **0.3%** | **49** |
| **9 (60 families)** | **0.2%** | **67** |
| **10 (30 families)** | **0.1%** | **82** |

**The AWL has 570 word families.  Word families are used because most regularly formed family members can be understood from knowledge of the stem and the affixes.  For example, the word family *analyse* includes the regular inflections of the verb, *analysed, analysing, analyses* and the derivations of the word, *analysis, analyst, analysts, analytical, analytically* etc., and the American spelling, *analyze, analyzed, analyzes, analyzing.***

The Academic Corpus

**A written corpus of academic English was developed for the purpose of finding out which words occurred in a wide range of academic texts from a variety of subject areas.  The Academic Corpus contained approximately 3,500,000 running words.  It was divided into four faculty sections: Arts, Commerce, Law and Science.  Each of these faculty sections contained approximately 875,000 running words.  Each faculty section was divided into seven subject areas of approximately 125,000 running words.**

Table 2:        Subject areas in the Faculty Sections of the Academic Corpus

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Arts | Commerce | Law | Science |
| **Education** | **Accounting** | **Constitutional Law** | **Biology** |
| **History** | **Economics** | **Criminal Law** | **Chemistry** |
| **Linguistics** | **Finance** | **Family Law and Medico-Legal** | **Computer Science** |
| **Philosophy** | **Industrial Relations** | **International Law** | **Geography** |
| **Politics** | **Management** | **Pure Commercial Law** | **Geology** |
| **Psychology** | **Marketing** | **Quasi-Commercial Law** | **Mathematics** |
| **Sociology** | **Public Policy** | **Rights and Remedies** | **Physics** |

**The Academic Corpus contained journal articles, book chapters, course workbooks, laboratory manuals, and course notes.  The texts were selected according to whether they were of suitable length (over 2,000 running words long) and  were representative of the academic genre in that they were written for an academic audience.  Any text not meeting these selection criteria was not included in the Academic Corpus.  There were 414 texts in the Academic Corpus.  Where possible, a balance was maintained between the number of texts in the four faculty sections.**

**Where possible, the texts were kept at their original length, although their bibliographies were removed.  Whole texts provide greater opportunities for words to reoccur and longer texts allow for greater frequency of occurrence as well as variety of vocabulary.  Where possible, a balance between the number of short texts (2,000 - 5,000 running words), medium length texts (5,000 - 10,000 running words) and long texts (over 10,000 running words) was kept between the four faculty areas.  This was to ensure that the faculty sections were as similar in make up as possible.**

**The following page from an academic text shows how many of the words in such texts are from the Academic Word List.  The words from the Academic Word List are underlined in the text.**

|  |
| --- |
| **DATING NEW ZEALAND BUSINESS CYCLES**  **I.       Introduction**  **Dating the turning points and duration of business cycles has long been associated with the construction of aggregate reference cycle indexes, and their associated leading, coincident and lagging indicators. This was along lines originally developed by Burns and Mitchell (1946), and subsequently by colleagues at the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER), e.g. Klein (1990).  More recently, identifying the turning points and duration of business cycles has been an important aspect of two further areas of business cycle research: the evaluation of theoretical and associated empirical business cycle models, e.g. King and Plosser (1994), Simkins (1994); and the analysis of the time varying characteristics of business cycles, e.g. Diebold and Rudebusch (1992), Watson (1994).**  **The Burns and Mitchell technique of dating business cycles relied primarily on two sorts of information: the descriptive evidence from business publications and general business conditions indices, and the "specific cycles" found in many individual series and the tendency for turning points to sometimes cluster at certain dates.  Based on this information, a set of reference cycle dates were selected that specified the turning points in "aggregate economic activity".  A key feature of the Burns and Mitchell approach was to focus on the amount of cyclical co-movement or coherence among a large number of economic variables.  This co-movement is the prime characteristic of their definition of the business cycle:  "...a cycle consists of expansions occurring at about the same time in many economic activities, followed by similarly general recessions, contractions, and revivals which merge into the expansion phase of the next cycle;...in duration business cycles vary from more than one year to ten or twelve years..." (Burns and Mitchell, 1946, p 3).**  **The NBER approach is based on the view that there is no unique way of combining all these activities, and accordingly the business cycle cannot be fully depicted by a single measure, e.g. Burns (1969, p 13).  Burns and Mitchell, and subsequent NBER researchers, intended therefore, before the computer age, to provide a standard technique with a set of decision rules for deriving business cycle turning points based on these two sorts of information.  In practice, this involved the application of a standard format of filtering procedures to extract the turning points in each data series, and then combining this information in a judgmental way to determine a single turning point date.  Other procedures, notably reference cycle indexes and coincident indexes, subsequently emerged as supplementary procedures for combining a large number of data series including various measures of output, production inputs, price series, monetary aggregates, etc, into a single composite index which have also been used to identify turning points.**  **Source: Buckle, R., Kim, K. and Hall, V. B. (1994) 'Dating New Zealand business cycles*' GSBGM Working Paper* 6 Wellington: Victoria University of Wellington** |

**References**

**Academic vocabulary and the Academic Word List**

Coxhead, Averil and Nation, Paul (2001) 'The Specialised Vocabulary of English for Academic Purposes'. In Flowerdew, J. and Peacock, M. Research Perspectives on English for Academic Purposes. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge  
Coxhead, Averil (2000) A New Academic Word List. TESOL Quarterly, 34(2): 213-238.  
For further reading on vocabulary:  
Nation, P. (2001). Learning Vocabulary in Another Language. Cambridge, Cambridge University  
Press.  
Schmitt, N. (2000). Vocabulary in Language Teaching. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

**For more on the Vocabulary Levels Test**

Schmitt, N. Schmitt, D. and Clapham, C. (2001) 'Developing and exploring the behavior of two new versions of the Vocabulary Levels Test'. Language Testing, 18, 1: 55 - 88.

Headwords of the Academic Word List

**This list contains the head words of the families in the Academic Word List. The numbers indicate the sublist of the Academic Word List, with Sublist 1 containing the most frequent words, Sublist 2 the next most frequent and so on. For example, *abandon* and its family members are in Sublist 8 of the Academic Word List.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **abandon** | **8** | **abstract** | **6** | **academy** | **5** |
| **access** | **4** | **accommodate** | **9** | **accompany** | **8** |
| **accumulate** | **8** | **accurate** | **6** | **achieve** | **2** |
| **acknowledge** | **6** | **acquire** | **2** | **adapt** | **7** |
| **adequate** | **4** | **adjacent** | **10** | **adjust** | **5** |
| **administrate** | **2** | **adult** | **7** | **advocate** | **7** |
| **affect** | **2** | **aggregate** | **6** | **aid** | **7** |
| **albeit** | **10** | **allocate** | **6** | **alter** | **5** |
| **alternative** | **3** | **ambiguous** | **8** | **amend** | **5** |
| **analogy** | **9** | **analyse** | **1** | **annual** | **4** |
| **anticipate** | **9** | **apparent** | **4** | **append** | **8** |
| **appreciate** | **8** | **approach** | **1** | **appropriate** | **2** |
| **approximate** | **4** | **arbitrary** | **8** | **area** | **1** |
| **aspect** | **2** | **assemble** | **10** | **assess** | **1** |
| **assign** | **6** | **assist** | **2** | **assume** | **1** |
| **assure** | **9** | **attach** | **6** | **attain** | **9** |
| **attitude** | **4** | **attribute** | **4** | **author** | **6** |
| **authority** | **1** | **automate** | **8** | **available** | **1** |
| **aware** | **5** | **behalf** | **9** | **benefit** | **1** |
| **bias** | **8** | **bond** | **6** | **brief** | **6** |
| **bulk** | **9** | **capable** | **6** | **capacity** | **5** |
| **category** | **2** | **cease** | **9** | **challenge** | **5** |
| **channel** | **7** | **chapter** | **2** | **chart** | **8** |
| **chemical** | **7** | **circumstance** | **3** | **cite** | **6** |
| **civil** | **4** | **clarify** | **8** | **classic** | **7** |
| **clause** | **5** | **code** | **4** | **coherent** | **9** |
| **coincide** | **9** | **collapse** | **10** | **colleague** | **10** |
| **commence** | **9** | **comment** | **3** | **commission** | **2** |
| **commit** | **4** | **commodity** | **8** | **communicate** | **4** |
| **community** | **2** | **compatible** | **9** | **compensate** | **3** |
| **compile** | **10** | **complement** | **8** | **complex** | **2** |
| **component** | **3** | **compound** | **5** | **comprehensive** | **7** |
| **comprise** | **7** | **compute** | **2** | **conceive** | **10** |
| **concentrate** | **4** | **concept** | **1** | **conclude** | **2** |
| **concurrent** | **9** | **conduct** | **2** | **confer** | **4** |
| **confine** | **9** | **confirm** | **7** | **conflict** | **5** |
| **conform** | **8** | **consent** | **3** | **consequent** | **2** |
| **considerable** | **3** | **consist** | **1** | **constant** | **3** |
| **constitute** | **1** | **constrain** | **3** | **construct** | **2** |
| **consult** | **5** | **consume** | **2** | **contact** | **5** |
| **contemporary** | **8** | **context** | **1** | **contract** | **1** |
| **contradict** | **8** | **contrary** | **7** | **contrast** | **4** |
| **contribute** | **3** | **controversy** | **9** | **convene** | **3** |
| **converse** | **9** | **convert** | **7** | **convince** | **10** |
| **cooperate** | **6** | **coordinate** | **3** | **core** | **3** |
| **corporate** | **3** | **correspond** | **3** | **couple** | **7** |
| **create** | **1** | **credit** | **2** | **criteria** | **3** |
| **crucial** | **8** | **culture** | **2** | **currency** | **8** |
| **cycle** | **4** | **data** | **1** | **debate** | **4** |
| **decade** | **7** | **decline** | **5** | **deduce** | **3** |
| **define** | **1** | **definite** | **7** | **demonstrate** | **3** |
| **denote** | **8** | **deny** | **7** | **depress** | **10** |
| **derive** | **1** | **design** | **2** | **despite** | **4** |
| **detect** | **8** | **deviate** | **8** | **device** | **9** |
| **devote** | **9** | **differentiate** | **7** | **dimension** | **4** |
| **diminish** | **9** | **discrete** | **5** | **discriminate** | **6** |
| **displace** | **8** | **display** | **6** | **dispose** | **7** |
| **distinct** | **2** | **distort** | **9** | **distribute** | **1** |
| **diverse** | **6** | **document** | **3** | **domain** | **6** |
| **domestic** | **4** | **dominate** | **3** | **draft** | **5** |
| **drama** | **8** | **duration** | **9** | **dynamic** | **7** |
| **economy** | **1** | **edit** | **6** | **element** | **2** |
| **eliminate** | **7** | **emerge** | **4** | **emphasis** | **3** |
| **empirical** | **7** | **enable** | **5** | **encounter** | **10** |
| **energy** | **5** | **enforce** | **5** | **enhance** | **6** |
| **enormous** | **10** | **ensure** | **3** | **entity** | **5** |
| **environment** | **1** | **equate** | **2** | **equip** | **7** |
| **equivalent** | **5** | **erode** | **9** | **error** | **4** |
| **establish** | **1** | **estate** | **6** | **estimate** | **1** |
| **ethic** | **9** | **ethnic** | **4** | **evaluate** | **2** |
| **eventual** | **8** | **evident** | **1** | **evolve** | **5** |
| **exceed** | **6** | **exclude** | **3** | **exhibit** | **8** |
| **expand** | **5** | **expert** | **6** | **explicit** | **6** |
| **exploit** | **8** | **export** | **1** | **expose** | **5** |
| **external** | **5** | **extract** | **7** | **facilitate** | **5** |
| **factor** | **1** | **feature** | **2** | **federal** | **6** |
| **fee** | **6** | **file** | **7** | **final** | **2** |
| **finance** | **1** | **finite** | **7** | **flexible** | **6** |
| **fluctuate** | **8** | **focus** | **2** | **format** | **9** |
| **formula** | **1** | **forthcoming** | **10** | **foundation** | **7** |
| **found** | **9** | **framework** | **3** | **function** | **1** |
| **fund** | **3** | **fundamental** | **5** | **furthermore** | **6** |
| **gender** | **6** | **generate** | **5** | **generation** | **5** |
| **globe** | **7** | **goal** | **4** | **grade** | **7** |
| **grant** | **4** | **guarantee** | **7** | **guideline** | **8** |
| **hence** | **4** | **hierarchy** | **7** | **highlight** | **8** |
| **hypothesis** | **4** | **identical** | **7** | **identify** | **1** |
| **ideology** | **7** | **ignorance** | **6** | **illustrate** | **3** |
| **image** | **5** | **immigrate** | **3** | **impact** | **2** |
| **implement** | **4** | **implicate** | **4** | **implicit** | **8** |
| **imply** | **3** | **impose** | **4** | **incentive** | **6** |
| **incidence** | **6** | **incline** | **10** | **income** | **1** |
| **incorporate** | **6** | **index** | **6** | **indicate** | **1** |
| **individual** | **1** | **induce** | **8** | **inevitable** | **8** |
| **infer** | **7** | **infrastructure** | **8** | **inherent** | **9** |
| **inhibit** | **6** | **initial** | **3** | **initiate** | **6** |
| **injure** | **2** | **innovate** | **7** | **input** | **6** |
| **insert** | **7** | **insight** | **9** | **inspect** | **8** |
| **instance** | **3** | **institute** | **2** | **instruct** | **6** |
| **integral** | **9** | **integrate** | **4** | **integrity** | **10** |
| **intelligence** | **6** | **intense** | **8** | **interact** | **3** |
| **intermediate** | **9** | **internal** | **4** | **interpret** | **1** |
| **interval** | **6** | **intervene** | **7** | **intrinsic** | **10** |
| **invest** | **2** | **investigate** | **4** | **invoke** | **10** |
| **involve** | **1** | **isolate** | **7** | **issue** | **1** |
| **item** | **2** | **job** | **4** | **journal** | **2** |
| **justify** | **3** | **label** | **4** | **labor** | **1** |
| **layer** | **3** | **lecture** | **6** | **legal** | **1** |
| **legislate** | **1** | **levy** | **10** | **liberal** | **5** |
| **license** | **5** | **likewise** | **10** | **link** | **3** |
| **locate** | **3** | **logic** | **5** | **maintain** | **2** |
| **major** | **1** | **manipulate** | **8** | **manual** | **9** |
| **margin** | **5** | **mature** | **9** | **maximize** | **3** |
| **mechanism** | **4** | **media** | **7** | **mediate** | **9** |
| **medical** | **5** | **medium** | **9** | **mental** | **5** |
| **method** | **1** | **migrate** | **6** | **military** | **9** |
| **minimal** | **9** | **minimize** | **8** | **minimum** | **6** |
| **ministry** | **6** | **minor** | **3** | **mode** | **7** |
| **modify** | **5** | **monitor** | **5** | **motive** | **6** |
| **mutual** | **9** | **negate** | **3** | **network** | **5** |
| **neutral** | **6** | **nevertheless** | **6** | **nonetheless** | **10** |
| **norm** | **9** | **normal** | **2** | **notion** | **5** |
| **notwithstanding** | **10** | **nuclear** | **8** | **objective** | **5** |
| **obtain** | **2** | **obvious** | **4** | **occupy** | **4** |
| **occur** | **1** | **odd** | **10** | **offset** | **8** |
| **ongoing** | **10** | **option** | **4** | **orient** | **5** |
| **outcome** | **3** | **output** | **4** | **overall** | **4** |
| **overlap** | **9** | **overseas** | **6** | **panel** | **10** |
| **paradigm** | **7** | **paragraph** | **8** | **parallel** | **4** |
| **parameter** | **4** | **participate** | **2** | **partner** | **3** |
| **passive** | **9** | **perceive** | **2** | **percent** | **1** |
| **period** | **1** | **persist** | **10** | **perspective** | **5** |
| **phase** | **4** | **phenomenon** | **7** | **philosophy** | **3** |
| **physical** | **3** | **plus** | **8** | **policy** | **1** |
| **portion** | **9** | **pose** | **10** | **positive** | **2** |
| **potential** | **2** | **practitioner** | **8** | **precede** | **6** |
| **precise** | **5** | **predict** | **4** | **predominant** | **8** |
| **preliminary** | **9** | **presume** | **6** | **previous** | **2** |
| **primary** | **2** | **prime** | **5** | **principal** | **4** |
| **principle** | **1** | **prior** | **4** | **priority** | **7** |
| **proceed** | **1** | **process** | **1** | **professional** | **4** |
| **prohibit** | **7** | **project** | **4** | **promote** | **4** |
| **proportion** | **3** | **prospect** | **8** | **protocol** | **9** |
| **psychology** | **5** | **publication** | **7** | **publish** | **3** |
| **purchase** | **2** | **pursue** | **5** | **qualitative** | **9** |
| **quote** | **7** | **radical** | **8** | **random** | **8** |
| **range** | **2** | **ratio** | **5** | **rational** | **6** |
| **react** | **3** | **recover** | **6** | **refine** | **9** |
| **regime** | **4** | **region** | **2** | **register** | **3** |
| **regulate** | **2** | **reinforce** | **8** | **reject** | **5** |
| **relax** | **9** | **release** | **7** | **relevant** | **2** |
| **reluctance** | **10** | **rely** | **3** | **remove** | **3** |
| **require** | **1** | **research** | **1** | **reside** | **2** |
| **resolve** | **4** | **resource** | **2** | **respond** | **1** |
| **restore** | **8** | **restrain** | **9** | **restrict** | **2** |
| **retain** | **4** | **reveal** | **6** | **revenue** | **5** |
| **reverse** | **7** | **revise** | **8** | **revolution** | **9** |
| **rigid** | **9** | **role** | **1** | **route** | **9** |
| **scenario** | **9** | **schedule** | **8** | **scheme** | **3** |
| **scope** | **6** | **section** | **1** | **sector** | **1** |
| **secure** | **2** | **seek** | **2** | **select** | **2** |
| **sequence** | **3** | **series** | **4** | **sex** | **3** |
| **shift** | **3** | **significant** | **1** | **similar** | **1** |
| **simulate** | **7** | **site** | **2** | **so-called** | **10** |
| **sole** | **7** | **somewhat** | **7** | **source** | **1** |
| **specific** | **1** | **specify** | **3** | **sphere** | **9** |
| **stable** | **5** | **statistic** | **4** | **status** | **4** |
| **straightforward** | **10** | **strategy** | **2** | **stress** | **4** |
| **structure** | **1** | **style** | **5** | **submit** | **7** |
| **subordinate** | **9** | **subsequent** | **4** | **subsidy** | **6** |
| **substitute** | **5** | **successor** | **7** | **sufficient** | **3** |
| **sum** | **4** | **summary** | **4** | **supplement** | **9** |
| **survey** | **2** | **survive** | **7** | **suspend** | **9** |
| **sustain** | **5** | **symbol** | **5** | **tape** | **6** |
| **target** | **5** | **task** | **3** | **team** | **9** |
| **technical** | **3** | **technique** | **3** | **technology** | **3** |
| **temporary** | **9** | **tense** | **8** | **terminate** | **8** |
| **text** | **2** | **theme** | **8** | **theory** | **1** |
| **thereby** | **8** | **thesis** | **7** | **topic** | **7** |
| **trace** | **6** | **tradition** | **2** | **transfer** | **2** |
| **transform** | **6** | **transit** | **5** | **transmit** | **7** |
| **transport** | **6** | **trend** | **5** | **trigger** | **9** |
| **ultimate** | **7** | **undergo** | **10** | **underlie** | **6** |
| **undertake** | **4** | **uniform** | **8** | **unify** | **9** |
| **unique** | **7** | **utilize** | **6** | **valid** | **3** |
| **vary** | **1** | **vehicle** | **8** | **version** | **5** |
| **via** | **8** | **violate** | **9** | **virtual** | **8** |
| **visible** | **7** | **vision** | **9** | **visual** | **8** |
| **volume** | **3** | **voluntary** | **7** | **welfare** | **5** |
| **whereas** | **5** | **whereby** | **10** | **widespread** | **8** |

## The Academic Word List

Sublist 1 of the Academic Word List - Most frequent words in families

**This sublist contains the most frequent words of the Academic Word List in the Academic Corpus.  The most frequent members of the word families in Sublist 1 are listed below.**

**analysis   
approach   
area   
assessment   
assume   
authority            
available   
benefit   
concept   
consistent   
constitutional   
context   
contract   
create   
data   
definition   
derived   
distribution   
economic   
environment   
established   
estimate   
evidence   
export   
factors   
financial   
formula   
function   
identified   
income**

**indicate   
individual    
interpretation   
involved   
issues   
labour   
legal   
legislation   
major   
method   
occur   
percent   
period   
policy   
principle   
procedure   
process   
required   
research   
response   
role   
section   
sector   
significant    
similar   
source   
specific   
structure   
theory   
variables**

Sublist 2 of the Academic Word List - Most frequent words in families

**This sublist contains the second most frequent words in the Academic Word List from the Academic Corpus.  The most frequent members of the word families in Sublist 2 are listed below.**

**achieve   
acquisition   
administration    
affect   
appropriate   
aspects   
assistance   
categories   
chapter   
commission   
community   
complex   
computer   
conclusion   
conduct   
consequences   
construction   
consumer    
credit   
cultural   
design   
distinction   
elements   
equation   
evaluation   
features   
final   
focus   
impact   
injury**

**institute   
investment   
items   
journal   
maintenance   
normal   
obtained   
participation   
perceived   
positive   
potential   
previous   
primary   
purchase   
range   
region   
regulations   
relevant   
resident   
resources   
restricted   
security   
sought   
select   
site   
strategies   
survey   
text   
traditional   
transfer**

Sublist 3 of the Academic Word List - Most frequent words in families

**This sublist contains the third most frequent words of the Academic Word List in the Academic Corpus.  The most frequent members of the word families in Sublist 3 are listed below.**

**alternative   
circumstances   
comments   
compensation   
components   
consent   
considerable   
constant   
constraints   
contribution   
convention   
coordination   
core   
corporate   
corresponding   
criteria   
deduction   
demonstrate   
document   
dominant   
emphasis   
ensure   
excluded   
framework   
funds   
illustrated   
immigration   
implies   
initial   
instance**

**interaction   
justification   
layer   
link   
location   
maximum    
minorities   
negative   
outcomes   
partnership   
philosophy   
physical   
proportion   
published   
reaction   
registered   
reliance   
removed   
scheme   
sequence   
sex   
shift   
specified   
sufficient   
task   
technical   
techniques   
technology   
validity   
volume**

Sublist 4 of the Academic Word List - Most frequent words in families

**This sublist contains the fourth most frequent words of the Academic Word List in the Academic Corpus.  The most frequent members of the word families in Sublist 4 are listed below.**

**access   
adequate   
annual   
apparent   
approximated   
attitudes   
attributed   
civil   
code   
commitment   
communication   
concentration   
conference   
contrast   
cycle   
debate   
despite   
dimensions   
domestic   
emerged   
error   
ethnic   
goals   
granted   
hence   
hypothesis   
implementation   
implications   
imposed   
integration**

**internal   
investigation   
job   
label   
mechanism   
obvious   
occupational    
option   
output   
overall   
parallel   
parameters   
phase   
predicted   
principal   
prior   
professional   
project   
promote   
regime   
resolution   
retained   
series   
statistics   
status   
stress   
subsequent   
sum   
summary   
undertaken**

Sublist 5 of the Academic Word List - Most frequent words in families

**academic   
adjustment    
alter    
amendment   
aware   
capacity    
challenge   
clause   
compounds   
conflict   
consultation   
contact   
decline   
discretion   
draft   
enable   
energy   
enforcement    
entities   
equivalent   
evolution    
expansion   
exposure   
external    
facilitate   
fundamental   
generated    
generation    
image   
liberal**

**licence   
logic   
marginal   
medical   
mental   
modified   
monitoring    
network   
notion   
objective    
orientation   
perspective   
precise   
prime   
psychology    
pursue   
ratio   
rejected   
revenue   
stability   
styles   
substitution    
sustainable   
symbolic   
target   
transition    
trend   
version   
welfare   
whereas**

Sublist 6 of the Academic Word List - Most frequent words in families

**abstract   
accurate   
acknowledged   
aggregate    
allocation   
assigned   
attached   
author   
bond   
brief   
capable   
cited   
cooperative    
discrimination    
display   
diversity   
domain   
edition   
enhanced   
estate   
exceed   
expert   
explicit   
federal   
fees   
flexibility     
furthermore   
gender   
ignored   
incentive**

**incidence    
incorporated   
index   
inhibition   
initiatives    
input   
instructions   
intelligence   
interval   
lecture   
migration   
minimum   
ministry   
motivation   
neutral   
nevertheless     
overseas    
preceding   
presumption   
rational   
recovery   
revealed   
scope   
subsidiary   
tapes   
trace   
transformation   
transport   
underlying   
utility**

Sublist 7 of the Academic Word List - Most frequent words in families

**adaptation   
adults   
advocate   
aid   
channel   
chemical   
classical   
comprehensive   
comprise   
confirmed   
contrary   
converted   
couple   
decades   
definite   
deny   
differentiation   
disposal   
dynamic   
eliminate   
empirical    
equipment   
extract   
file   
finite   
foundation    
global   
grade   
guarantee   
hierarchical**

**identical    
ideology   
inferred   
innovation   
insert   
intervention   
isolated   
media   
mode   
paradigm   
phenomenon   
priority   
prohibited   
publication    
quotation   
release   
reverse   
simulation    
solely   
somewhat   
submitted   
successive   
survive   
thesis   
topic   
transmission    
ultimately    
unique   
visible   
voluntary**

Sublist 8 of the Academic Word List - Most frequent words in families

**abandon   
accompanied   
accumulation    
ambiguous   
appendix   
appreciation     
arbitrary     
automatically   
bias   
chart   
clarity   
conformity   
commodity   
complement   
contemporary   
contradiction   
crucial   
currency   
denote       
detected   
deviation   
displacement   
dramatic   
eventually     
exhibit   
exploitation     
fluctuations     
guidelines     
highlighted     
implicit**

**induced   
inevitably   
infrastructure     
inspection     
intensity   
manipulation     
minimised   
nuclear   
offset   
paragraph   
plus   
practitioners   
predominantly   
prospect   
radical   
random   
reinforced   
restore   
revision   
schedule   
tension   
termination   
theme   
thereby   
uniform   
vehicle   
via   
virtually   
widespread   
visual**

Sublist 9 of the Academic Word List - Most frequent words in families

**accommodation   
analogous   
anticipated    
assurance   
attained   
behalf   
bulk   
ceases   
coherence   
coincide   
commenced   
incompatible     
concurrent   
confined   
controversy     
conversely   
device   
devoted   
diminished   
distorted/distortion - equal figures   
duration   
erosion   
ethical   
format   
founded   
inherent   
insights   
integral   
intermediate   
manual**

**mature   
mediation   
medium   
military   
minimal   
mutual   
norms   
overlap   
passive   
portion   
preliminary   
protocol   
qualitative   
refine   
relaxed   
restraints   
revolution   
rigid   
route   
scenario   
sphere   
subordinate   
supplementary     
suspended   
team   
temporary   
trigger   
unified   
violation   
vision**

Sublist 10 of the Academic Word List - Most frequent words in families

**This sublist contains the least frequent words of the Academic Word List in the Academic Corpus.  The most frequent members of the word families in Sublist 10 are listed below.**

**adjacent   
albeit   
assembly   
collapse   
colleagues   
compiled   
conceived   
convinced   
depression   
encountered     
enormous   
forthcoming   
inclination   
integrity   
intrinsic**

**invoked   
levy   
likewise   
nonetheless    
notwithstanding   
odd     
ongoing   
panel   
persistent   
posed   
reluctant   
so-called   
straightforward   
undergo   
whereby**

**Academic word list**

There are **570 headwords** and about 3000 words altogether. For more information see [The Academic Word List](http://language.massey.ac.nz/staff/awl/).

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Headwords** | **Other words in the family.** |
| abandon | abandoned, abandoning, abandonment, abandons |
| abstract | abstraction, abstractions, abstractly, abstracts |
| academy | academia, academic, academically, academics, academies |
| access | accessed, accesses, accessibility, accessible, accessing, inaccessible |
| accommodate | accommodated, accommodates, accommodating, accommodation |
| accompany | accompanied, accompanies, accompaniment, accompanying, unaccompanied |
| accumulate | accumulated, accumulating, accumulation, accumulates |
| accurate | accuracy, accurately, inaccuracy, inaccuracies, inaccurate |
| achieve | achievable, achieved, achievement, achievements, achieves, achieving |
| acknowledge | acknowledged, acknowledges, acknowledging, acknowledgement, acknowledgements |
| acquire | acquired, acquires, acquiring, acquisition, acquisitions |
| adapt | adaptability, adaptable, adaptation, adaptations, adapted, adapting, adaptive, adapts |
| adequate | adequacy, adequately, inadequacies, inadequacy, inadequate, inadequately |
| adjacent |  |
| adjust | adjusted, adjusting, adjustment, adjustments, adjusts, readjust, readjusted, readjusting, readjustment, readjustments, readjusts |
| administrate | administrates, administration, administrations, administrative, administratively, administrator, administrators |
| adult | adulthood, adults |
| advocate | advocacy, advocated, advocates, advocating |
| affect | affected, affecting, affective, affectively, affects, unaffected |
| aggregate | aggregated, aggregates, aggregating, aggregation |
| aid | aided, aiding, aids, unaided |
| albeit |  |
| allocate | allocated, allocates, allocating, allocation, allocations |
| alter | alterable, alteration, alterations, altered, altering, alternate, alternating, alters, unalterable, unaltered |
| alternative | alternatively, alternatives |
| ambiguous | ambiguities, ambiguity, unambiguous, unambiguously |
| amend | amended, amending, amendment, amendments, amends |
| analogy | analogies, analogous |
| analyze | analyzed, analyzer, analyzers, analyses, analyzing, analysis, analyst, analysts, analytic, analytical, analytically |
| annual | annually |
| anticipate | anticipated, anticipates, anticipating, anticipation, unanticipated |
| apparent | apparently |
| append | appendix, appended, appends, appending, appendices, appendixes |
| appreciate | appreciable, appreciably, appreciated, appreciates, appreciating, appreciation, unappreciated |
| approach | approachable, approached, approaches, approaching, unapproachable |
| appropriate | appropriacy, appropriately, appropriateness, inappropriacy, inappropriate, inappropriately |
| approximate | approximated, approximately, approximates, approximating, approximation, approximations |
| arbitrary | arbitrariness, arbitrarily |
| area | areas |
| aspect | aspects |
| assemble | assembled, assembles, assemblies, assembling, assembly |
| assess | assessable, assessed, assesses, assessing, assessment, assessments, reassess, reassessed, reassessing, reassessment, unassessed |
| assign | assigned, assigning, assignment, assignments, assigns, reassign, reassigned, reassigning, reassigns, unassigned |
| assist | assistance, assistant, assistants, assisted, assisting, assists, unassisted |
| assume | assumed, assumes, assuming, assumption, assumptions |
| assure | assurance, assurances, assured, assuredly, assures, assuring |
| attach | attached, attaches, attaching, attachment, attachments, unattached |
| attain | attainable, attained, attaining, attainment, attainments, attains, unattainable |
| attitude | attitudes |
| attribute | attributable, attributed, attributes, attributing, attribution |
| author | authored, authoring, authors, authorship |
| authority | authoritative, authorities |
| automate | automatic, automated, automates, automating, automatically, automation |
| available | availability, unavailable |
| aware | awareness, unaware |
| behalf |  |
| benefit | beneficial, beneficiary, beneficiaries, benefited, benefiting, benefits |
| bias | biased, biases, biasing, unbiased |
| bond | bonded, bonding, bonds |
| brief | brevity, briefed, briefing, briefly, briefs |
| bulk | bulky |
| capable | capabilities, capability, incapable |
| capacity | capacities, incapacitate, incapacitated |
| category | categories, categorization, categorize, categorized, categorizes, categorizing, categorizing |
| cease | ceased, ceaseless, ceases, ceasing |
| challenge | challenged, challenger, challengers, challenges, challenging |
| channel | channelled, channelling, channels |
| chapter | chapters |
| chart | charted, charting, charts, uncharted |
| chemical | chemically, chemicals |
| circumstance | circumstances |
| cite | citation, citations, cited, citing, cites |
| civil |  |
| clarify | clarification, clarified, clarifies, clarifying, clarity |
| classic | classical, classics |
| clause | clauses |
| code | coded, codes, coding |
| coherent | coherence, coherently, incoherent, incoherently |
| coincide | coincided, coincides, coinciding, coincidence, coincidences, coincident, coincidental |
| collapse | collapsed, collapses, collapsible, collapsing |
| colleague | colleagues |
| commence | commenced, commences, commencement, commencing, recommences, recommenced, recommencing |
| comment | commentaries, commentary, commentator, commentators, commented, commenting, comments |
| commission | commissioned, commissioner, commissioners, commissioning, commissions |
| commit | commitment, commitments, commits, committed, committing |
| commodity | commodities |
| communicate | communicable, communicated, communicates, communicating, communication, communications, communicative, communicatively, uncommunicative |
| community | communities |
| compatible | compatibility, incompatibility, incompatible |
| compensate | compensated, compensates, compensating, compensation, compensations, compensatory |
| compile | compilation, compilations, compiled, compiles, compiling |
| complement | complementary, complemented, complementing, complements |
| complex | complexities, complexity |
| component | componentry, components |
| compound | compounded, compounding, compounds |
| comprehensive | comprehensively |
| comprise | comprised, comprises, comprising |
| compute | computation, computational, computations, computable, computer, computed, computerized, computers, computing |
| conceive | conceivable, conceivably, conceived, conceives, conceiving, inconceivable, inconceivably |
| concentrate | concentrated, concentrates, concentrating, concentration |
| concept | conception, concepts, conceptual, conceptualization, conceptualize, conceptualized, conceptualizes, conceptualizing, conceptually |
| conclude | concluded, concludes, concluding, conclusion, conclusions, conclusive, conclusively, inconclusive, inconclusively |
| concurrent | concurrently |
| conduct | conducted, conducting, conducts |
| confer | conference, conferences, conferred, conferring, confers |
| confine | confined, confines, confining, unconfined |
| confirm | confirmation, confirmed, confirming, confirms |
| conflict | conflicted, conflicting, conflicts |
| conform | conformable, conformability, conformance, conformation, conformed, conforming, conformist, conformists, conformity, conforms, nonconformist, nonconformists, nonconformity, non-conformist, non-conformists, non-conformity |
| consent | consensus, consented, consenting, consents |
| consequent | consequence, consequences, consequently |
| considerable | considerably |
| consist | consisted, consistency, consistent, consistently, consisting, consists, inconsistencies, inconsistency, inconsistent |
| constant | constancy, constantly, constants, inconstancy, inconstantly |
| constitute | constituencies, constituency, constituent, constituents, constituted, constitutes, constituting, constitution, constitutions, constitutional, constitutionally, constitutive, unconstitutional |
| constrain | constrained, constraining, constrains, constraint, constraints, unconstrained |
| construct | constructed, constructing, construction, constructions, constructive, constructs, reconstruct, reconstructed, reconstructing, reconstruction, reconstructs |
| consult | consultancy, consultant, consultants, consultation, consultations, consultative, consulted, consults, consulting |
| consume | consumed, consumer, consumers, consumes, consuming, consumption |
| contact | contactable, contacted, contacting, contacts |
| contemporary | contemporaries |
| context | contexts, contextual, contextualize, contextualized, contextualizing, uncontextualized |
| contract | contracted, contracting, contractor, contractors, contracts |
| contradict | contradicted, contradicting, contradiction, contradictions, contradictory, contradicts |
| contrary | contrarily |
| contrast | contrasted, contrasting, contrastive, contrasts |
| contribute | contributed, contributes, contributing, contribution, contributions, contributor, contributors |
| controversy | controversies, controversial, controversially, uncontroversial |
| convene | convention, convenes, convened, convening, conventional, conventionally, conventions, unconventional |
| converse | conversely |
| convert | conversion, conversions, converted, convertible, converting, converts |
| convince | convinced, convinces, convincing, convincingly, unconvinced |
| cooperate | cooperated, cooperates, cooperating, cooperation, cooperative, cooperatively, co-operate, co-operated, co-operates, co-operation, co-operative, co-operatively |
| coordinate | coordinated, coordinates, coordinating, coordination, coordinator, coordinators, co-ordinate, co-ordinated, co-ordinates, co-ordinating, co-ordination, co-ordinator, co-ordinators |
| core | cores, coring, cored |
| corporate | corporates, corporation, corporations |
| correspond | corresponded, correspondence, corresponding, correspondingly, corresponds |
| couple | coupled, coupling, couples |
| create | created, creates, creating, creation, creations, creative, creatively, creativity, creator, creators, recreate, recreated, recreates, recreating |
| credit | credited, crediting, creditor, creditors, credits |
| criteria | criterion |
| crucial | crucially |
| culture | cultural, culturally, cultured, cultures, uncultured |
| currency | currencies |
| cycle | cycled, cycles, cyclic, cyclical, cycling |
| data |  |
| debate | debatable, debated, debates, debating |
| decade | decades |
| decline | declined, declines, declining |
| deduce | deduced, deduces, deducing, deduction, deductions |
| define | definable, defined, defines, defining, definition, definitions, redefine, redefined, redefines, redefining, undefined |
| definite | definitely, definitive, indefinite, indefinitely |
| demonstrate | demonstrable, demonstrably, demonstrated, demonstrates, demonstrating, demonstration, demonstrations, demonstrative, demonstratively, demonstrator, demonstrators |
| denote | denotation, denotations, denoted, denotes, denoting |
| deny | deniable, denial, denials, denied, denies, denying, undeniable |
| depress | depressed, depresses, depressing, depression |
| derive | derivation, derivations, derivative, derivatives, derived, derives, deriving |
| design | designed, designer, designers, designing, designs |
| despite |  |
| detect | detectable, detected, detecting, detection, detective, detectives, detector, detectors, detects |
| deviate | deviated, deviates, deviating, deviation, deviations |
| device | devices |
| devote | devoted, devotedly, devotes, devoting, devotion, devotions |
| differentiate | differentiated, differentiates, differentiating, differentiation |
| dimension | dimensional, dimensions, multidimensional |
| diminish | diminished, diminishes, diminishing, diminution, undiminished |
| discrete | discretely, discretion, discretionary, indiscrete, indiscretion |
| discriminate | discriminated, discriminates, discriminating, discrimination |
| displace | displaced, displacement, displaces, displacing |
| display | displayed, displaying, displays |
| dispose | disposable, disposal, disposed, disposes, disposing |
| distinct | distinction, distinctions, distinctive, distinctively, distinctly, indistinct, indistinctly |
| distort | distorted, distorting, distortion, distortions, distorts |
| distribute | distributed, distributing, distribution, distributional, distributions, distributive, distributor, distributors, redistribute, redistributed, redistributes, redistributing, redistribution |
| diverse | diversely, diversification, diversified, diversifies, diversify, diversifying, diversity |
| document | documentation, documented, documenting, documents |
| domain | domains |
| domestic | domestically, domesticate, domesticated, domesticating, domestics |
| dominate | dominance, dominant, dominated, dominates, dominating, domination |
| draft | drafted, drafting, drafts, redraft, redrafted, redrafting, redrafts |
| drama | dramas, dramatic, dramatically, dramatize, dramatized, dramatizing, dramatizes, dramatization, dramatizations, dramatist, dramatists, dramatization, dramatizations, dramatizing |
| duration |  |
| dynamic | dynamically, dynamics |
| economy | economic, economical, economically, economics, economies, economist, economists, uneconomical |
| edit | edited, editing, edition, editions, editor, editorial, editorials, editors, edits |
| element | elements |
| eliminate | eliminated, eliminates, eliminating, elimination |
| emerge | emerged, emergence, emergent, emerges, emerging |
| emphasis | emphasize, emphasized, emphasizing, emphatic, emphatically |
| empirical | empirically, empiricism |
| enable | enabled, enables, enabling |
| encounter | encountered, encountering, encounters |
| energy | energetic, energetically, energies |
| enforce | enforced, enforcement, enforces, enforcing |
| enhance | enhanced, enhancement, enhances, enhancing |
| enormous | enormity, enormously |
| ensure | ensured, ensures, ensuring |
| entity | entities |
| environment | environmental, environmentalist, environmentalists, environmentally, environments |
| equate | equated, equates, equating, equation, equations |
| equip | equipment, equipped, equipping, equips |
| equivalent | equivalence |
| erode | eroded, erodes, eroding, erosion |
| error | erroneous, erroneously, errors |
| establish | disestablish, disestablished, disestablishes, disestablishing, disestablishment, established, establishes, establishing, establishment, establishments |
| estate | estates |
| estimate | estimated, estimates, estimating, estimation, estimations, over-estimate, overestimate, overestimated, overestimates, overestimating, underestimate, underestimated, underestimates, underestimating |
| ethic | ethical, ethically, ethics, unethical |
| ethnic | ethnicity |
| evaluate | evaluated, evaluates, evaluating, evaluation, evaluations, evaluative, re-evaluate, re-evaluated, re-evaluates, re-evaluating, re-evaluation |
| eventual | eventuality, eventually |
| evident | evidenced, evidence, evidential, evidently |
| evolve | evolution, evolved, evolving, evolves, evolutionary, evolutionist, evolutionists |
| exceed | exceeded, exceeding, exceeds |
| exclude | excluded, excludes, excluding, exclusion, exclusionary, exclusionist, exclusions, exclusive, exclusively |
| exhibit | exhibited, exhibiting, exhibition, exhibitions, exhibits |
| expand | expanded, expanding, expands, expansion, expansionism, expansive |
| expert | expertise, expertly, experts |
| explicit | explicitly |
| exploit | exploitation, exploited, exploiting, exploits |
| export | exported, exporter, exporters, exporting, exports |
| expose | exposed, exposes, exposing, exposure, exposures |
| external | externalisation, externalise, externalised, externalises, externalising, externality |
| extract | extracted, extracting, extraction, extracts |
| facilitate | facilitated, facilitates, facilities, facilitating, facilitation, facilitator, facilitators, facility |
| factor | factored, factoring, factors |
| feature | featured, features, featuring |
| federal | federation, federations |
| fee | fees |
| file | filed, files, filing |
| final | finalize, finalized, finalizes, finalizing, finality, finally, finals |
| finance | financed, finances, financial, financially, financier, financiers, financing |
| finite | infinite, infinitely |
| flexible | flexibility, inflexible, inflexibility |
| fluctuate | fluctuated, fluctuates, fluctuating, fluctuation, fluctuations |
| focus | focused, focuses, focusing, refocus, refocused, refocuses, refocusing |
| format | formatted, formatting, formats |
| formula | formulae, formulas, formulate, formulated, formulating, formulation, formulations, reformulate, reformulated, reformulating, reformulation, reformulations |
| forthcoming |  |
| found | founded, founder, founders, founding, unfounded |
| foundation | foundations |
| framework | frameworks |
| function | functional, functionally, functioned, functioning, functions |
| fund | funded, funder, funders, funding, funds |
| fundamental | fundamentally |
| furthermore |  |
| gender | genders |
| generate | generated, generates, generating |
| generation | generations |
| globe | global, globally, globalize, globalization |
| goal | goals |
| grade | graded, grades, grading |
| grant | granted, granting, grants |
| guarantee | guaranteed, guaranteeing, guarantees |
| guideline | guidelines |
| hence |  |
| hierarchy | hierarchical, hierarchies |
| highlight | highlighted, highlighting, highlights |
| hypothesis | hypotheses, hypothesize, hypothesized, hypothesizes, hypothesizing, hypothetical, hypothetically |
| identical | identically |
| identify | identifiable, identification, identified, identifies, identifying, identities, identity, unidentifiable |
| ideology | ideological, ideologically, ideologies |
| ignorant | ignorance, ignore, ignored, ignores, ignoring |
| illustrate | illustrated, illustrates, illustrating, illustration, illustrations, illustrative |
| image | imagery, images |
| immigrate | immigrant, immigrants, immigrated, immigrates, immigrating, immigration |
| impact | impacted, impacting, impacts |
| implement | implementation, implemented, implementing, implements |
| implicate | implicated, implicates, implicating, implication, implications |
| implicit | implicitly |
| imply | implied, implies, implying |
| impose | imposed, imposes, imposing, imposition |
| incentive | incentives |
| incidence | incident, incidentally, incidents |
| incline | inclination, inclinations, inclined, inclines, inclining |
| income | incomes |
| incorporate | incorporated, incorporates, incorporating, incorporation |
| index | indexed, indexes, indexing |
| indicate | indicated, indicates, indicating, indication, indications, indicative, indicator, indicators |
| individual | individualized, individuality, individualism, individualist, individualists, individualistic, individually, individuals |
| induce | induced, induces, inducing, induction |
| inevitable | inevitability, inevitably |
| infer | inference, inferences, inferred, inferring, infers |
| infrastructure | infrastructures |
| inherent | inherently |
| inhibit | inhibited, inhibiting, inhibition, inhibitions, inhibits |
| initial | initially |
| initiate | initiated, initiates, initiating, initiation, initiations, initiative, initiatives, initiator, initiators |
| injure | injured, injures, injuries, injuring, injury, uninjured |
| innovate | innovation, innovated, innovates, innovating, innovations, innovative, innovator, innovators |
| input | inputs |
| insert | inserted, inserting, insertion, inserts |
| insight | insightful, insights |
| inspect | inspected, inspecting, inspection, inspections, inspector, inspectors, inspects |
| instance | instances |
| institute | instituted, institutes, instituting, institution, institutional, institutionalize, institutionalized, institutionalizes, institutionalizing, institutionally, institutions |
| instruct | instruction, instructed, instructing, instructions, instructive, instructor, instructors, instructs |
| integral |  |
| integrate | integrated, integrates, integrating, integration |
| integrity |  |
| intelligent | intelligence, intelligently, unintelligent |
| intense | intensely, intenseness, intensification, intensified, intensifies, intensify, intensifying, intension, intensity, intensive, intensively |
| interact | interacted, interacting, interaction, interactions, interactive, interactively, interacts |
| intermediate |  |
| internal | internalize, internalized, internalizes, internalizing, internally |
| interpret | interpretation, interpretations, interpretative, interpreted, interpreting, interpretive, interprets, misinterpret, misinterpretation, misinterpretations, misinterpreted, misinterpreting, misinterprets, reinterpret, reinterpreted, reinterprets, reinterpreting, reinterpretation, reinterpretations |
| interval | intervals |
| intervene | intervened, intervenes, intervening, intervention, interventions |
| intrinsic | intrinsically |
| invest | invested, investing, investment, investments, investor, investors, invests, reinvest, reinvested, reinvesting, reinvestment, reinvests |
| investigate | investigated, investigates, investigating, investigation, investigations, investigative, investigator, investigators |
| invoke | invoked, invokes, invoking |
| involve | involved, involvement, involves, involving, uninvolved |
| isolate | isolated, isolates, isolating, isolation, isolationism |
| issue | issued, issues, issuing |
| item | itemization, itemize, itemized, itemizes, itemizing, items |
| job | jobs |
| journal | journals |
| justify | justifiable, justifiably, justification, justifications, justified, justifies, justifying, unjustified |
| label | labelled, labelling, labels |
| labour | laboured, labouring, labours |
| layer | layered, layering, layers |
| lecture | lectured, lecturer, lecturers, lectures, lecturing |
| legal | illegal, illegality, illegally, legality, legally |
| legislate | legislated, legislates, legislating, legislation, legislative, legislator, legislators, legislature |
| levy | levies |
| liberal | liberalize, liberalism, liberalization, liberalized, liberalizes, liberalizing, liberalization, liberate, liberated, liberates, liberation, liberations, liberating, liberator, liberators, liberally, liberals |
| licence | licences, license, licensed, licensing, licenses, unlicensed |
| likewise |  |
| link | linkage, linkages, linked, linking, links |
| locate | located, locating, location, locations, relocate, relocated, relocates, relocating, relocation |
| logic | illogical, illogically, logical, logically, logician, logicians |
| maintain | maintained, maintaining, maintains, maintenance |
| major | majorities, majority |
| manipulate | manipulated, manipulates, manipulating, manipulation, manipulations, manipulative |
| manual | manually, manuals |
| margin | marginal, marginally, margins |
| mature | immature, immaturity, maturation, maturational, matured, matures, maturing, maturity |
| maximize | max, maximized, maximizes, maximizing, maximization, maximum |
| mechanism | mechanisms |
| media |  |
| mediate | mediated, mediates, mediating, mediation |
| medical | medically |
| medium |  |
| mental | mentality, mentally |
| method | methodical, methodological, methodologies, methodology, methods |
| migrate | migrant, migrants, migrated, migrates, migrating, migration, migrations, migratory |
| military |  |
| minimal | minimalisation, minimalise, minimalises, minimalised, minimalising, minimalist, minimalists, minimalistic, minimally |
| minimize | minimized, minimizes, minimizing |
| minimum |  |
| ministry | ministered, ministering, ministerial, ministries |
| minor | minorities, minority, minors |
| mode | modes |
| modify | modification, modifications, modified, modifies, modifying, unmodified |
| monitor | monitored, monitoring, monitors, unmonitored |
| motive | motivate, motivated, motivates, motivating, motivation, motivations, motives, unmotivated |
| mutual | mutually |
| negate | negative, negated, negates, negating, negatively, negatives |
| network | networked, networking, networks |
| neutral | neutralization, neutralize, neutralized, neutralizes, neutralizing, neutrality |
| nevertheless |  |
| nonetheless |  |
| norm | norms |
| normal | abnormal, abnormally, normalization, normalize, normalized, normalizes, normalizing, normality, normally |
| notion | notions |
| notwithstanding |  |
| nuclear |  |
| objective | objectively, objectivity |
| obtain | obtainable, obtained, obtaining, obtains, unobtainable |
| obvious | obviously |
| occupy | occupancy, occupant, occupants, occupation,occupational, occupations, occupied, occupier, occupiers, occupies, occupying |
| occur | occurred, occurrence, occurrences, occurring, occurs, reoccur, reoccurred, reoccurring, reoccurs |
| odd | odds |
| offset | offsets, offsetting |
| ongoing |  |
| option | optional, options |
| orient | orientate, orientated, orientates, orientation, orientating, oriented, orienting, orients, reorient, reorientation |
| outcome | outcomes |
| output | outputs |
| overall |  |
| overlap | overlapped, overlapping, overlaps |
| overseas |  |
| panel | paneled, paneling, panels |
| paradigm | paradigms |
| paragraph | paragraphing, paragraphs |
| parallel | paralleled, parallels, unparalleled |
| parameter | parameters |
| participate | participant, participants, participated, participates, participating, participation, participatory |
| partner | partners, partnership, partnerships |
| passive | passively, passivity |
| perceive | perceived, perceives, perceiving, perception, perceptions |
| percent | percentage, percentages |
| period | periodic, periodical, periodically, periodicals, periods |
| persist | persisted, persistence, persistent, persistently, persisting, persists |
| perspective | perspectives |
| phase | phased, phases, phasing |
| phenomenon | phenomena, phenomenal |
| philosophy | philosopher, philosophers, philosophical, philosophically, philosophies, philosophize, philosophized, philosophizes, philosophizing |
| physical | physically |
| plus | pluses |
| policy | policies |
| portion | portions |
| pose | posed, poses, posing |
| positive | positively |
| potential | potentially |
| practitioner | practitioners |
| precede | preceded, precedence, precedent, precedes, preceding, unprecedented |
| precise | imprecise, precisely, precision |
| predict | predictability, predictable, predictably, predicted, predicting, prediction, predictions, predicts, unpredictability, unpredictable |
| predominant | predominance, predominantly, predominate, predominated, predominates, predominating |
| preliminary | preliminaries |
| presume | presumably, presumed, presumes, presuming, presumption, presumptions, presumptuous |
| previous | previously |
| primary | primarily |
| prime | primacy |
| principal | principally |
| principle | principled, principles, unprincipled |
| prior |  |
| priority | priorities, prioritization, prioritize, prioritized, prioritizes, prioritizing |
| proceed | procedural, procedure, procedures, proceeded, proceeding, proceedings, proceeds |
| process | processed, processes, processing |
| professional | professionally, professionals, professionalism |
| prohibit | prohibited, prohibiting, prohibition, prohibitions, prohibitive, prohibits |
| project | projected, projecting, projection, projections, projects |
| promote | promoted, promoter, promoters, promotes, promoting, promotion, promotions |
| proportion | disproportion, disproportionate, disproportionately, proportional, proportionally, proportionate, proportionately, proportions |
| prospect | prospective, prospects |
| protocol | protocols |
| psychology | psychological, psychologically, psychologist, psychologists |
| publication | publications |
| publish | published, publisher, publishers, publishes, publishing, unpublished |
| purchase | purchased, purchaser, purchasers, purchases, purchasing |
| pursue | pursued, pursues, pursuing, pursuit, pursuits |
| qualitative | qualitatively |
| quote | quotation, quotations, quoted, quotes, quoting |
| radical | radically, radicals |
| random | randomly, randomness |
| range | ranged, ranges, ranging |
| ratio | ratios |
| rational | irrational, rationalization, rationalizations, rationalize, rationalized, rationalizes, rationalizing, rationalism, rationality, rationally |
| react | reacted, reacts, reacting, reaction, reactionaries, reactionary, reactions, reactive, reactivate, reactivation, reactor, reactors |
| recover | recoverable, recovered, recovering, recovers, recovery |
| refine | refined, refinement, refinements, refines, refining |
| regime | regimes |
| region | regional, regionally, regions |
| register | deregister, deregistered, deregistering, deregisters, deregistration, registered, registering, registers, registration |
| regulate | deregulated, deregulates, deregulating, deregulation, regulated, regulates, regulating, regulation, regulations, regulator, regulators, regulatory, unregulated |
| reinforce | reinforced, reinforcement, reinforcements, reinforces, reinforcing |
| reject | rejected, rejecting, rejection, rejects, rejections |
| relax | relaxation, relaxed, relaxes, relaxing |
| release | released, releases, releasing |
| relevant | irrelevance, irrelevant, relevance |
| reluctance | reluctant, reluctantly |
| rely | reliability, reliable, reliably, reliance, reliant, relied, relies, relying, unreliable |
| remove | removable, removal, removals, removed, removes, removing |
| require | required, requirement, requirements, requires, requiring |
| research | researched, researcher, researchers, researches, researching |
| reside | resided, residence, resident, residential, residents, resides, residing |
| resolve | resolution, resolved, resolves, resolving, unresolved |
| resource | resourced, resourceful, resources, resourcing, unresourceful, under-resourced |
| respond | responded, respondent, respondents, responding, responds, response, responses, responsive, responsiveness, unresponsive |
| restore | restoration, restored, restores, restoring |
| restrain | restrained, restraining, restrains, restraint, restraints, unrestrained |
| restrict | restricted, restricting, restriction, restrictions, restrictive, restrictively, restricts, unrestricted, unrestrictive |
| retain | retained, retaining, retainer, retainers, retains, retention, retentive |
| reveal | revealed, revealing, reveals, revelation, revelations |
| revenue | revenues |
| reverse | reversal, reversed, reverses, reversible, reversing, reversals, irreversible |
| revise | revised, revises, revising, revision, revisions |
| revolution | revolutionary, revolutionaries, revolutionize, revolutionized, revolutionizes, revolutionizing, revolutionist, revolutionists, revolutions |
| rigid | rigidities, rigidity, rigidly |
| role | roles |
| route | routed, routes, routing |
| scenario | scenarios |
| schedule | reschedule, rescheduled, reschedules, rescheduling, scheduled, schedules, scheduling, unscheduled |
| scheme | schematic, schematically, schemed, schemes, scheming |
| scope |  |
| section | sectioned, sectioning, sections |
| sector | sectors |
| secure | insecure, insecurities, insecurity, secured, securely, secures, securing, securities, security |
| seek | seeking, seeks, sought |
| select | selected, selecting, selection, selections, selective, selectively, selector, selectors, selects |
| sequence | sequenced, sequences, sequencing, sequential, sequentially |
| series |  |
| sex | sexes, sexism, sexual, sexuality, sexually |
| shift | shifted, shifting, shifts |
| significant | insignificant, insignificantly, significance, significantly, signified, signifies, signify, signifying |
| similar | dissimilar, similarities, similarity, similarly |
| simulate | simulated, simulates, simulating, simulation |
| site | sites |
| so-called |  |
| sole | solely |
| somewhat |  |
| source | sourced, sources, sourcing |
| specific | specifically, specification, specifications, specificity, specifics |
| specify | specifiable, specified, specifies, specifying, unspecified |
| sphere | spheres, spherical, spherically |
| stable | instability, stabilization, stabilize, stabilized, stabilizes, stabilizing, stability, unstable |
| statistic | statistician, statisticians, statistical, statistically, statistics |
| status |  |
| straightforward |  |
| strategy | strategic, strategies, strategically, strategist, strategists |
| stress | stressed, stresses, stressful, stressing, unstressed |
| structure | restructure, restructured, restructures, restructuring, structural, structurally, structured, structures, structuring, unstructured |
| style | styled, styles, styling, stylish, stylize, stylized, stylizes, stylizing |
| submit | submission, submissions, submits, submitted, submitting |
| subordinate | subordinates, subordination |
| subsequent | subsequently |
| subsidy | subsidiary, subsidies, subsidize, subsidized, subsidizes, subsidizing |
| substitute | substituted, substitutes, substituting, substitution |
| successor | succession, successions, successive, successively, successors |
| sufficient | sufficiency, insufficient, insufficiently, sufficiently |
| sum | summation, summed, summing, sums |
| summary | summaries, summarize, summarized, summarizes, summarizing, summarization, summarizations |
| supplement | supplementary, supplemented, supplementing, supplements |
| survey | surveyed, surveying, surveys |
| survive | survival, survived, survives, surviving, survivor, survivors |
| suspend | suspended, suspending, suspends, suspension |
| sustain | sustainable, sustainability, sustained, sustaining, sustains, sustenance, unsustainable |
| symbol | symbolic, symbolically, symbolize, symbolizes, symbolized, symbolizing, symbolism, symbols |
| tape | taped, tapes, taping |
| target | targeted, targeting, targets |
| task | tasks |
| team | teamed, teaming, teams |
| technical | technically |
| technique | techniques |
| technology | technological, technologically |
| temporary | temporarily |
| tense | tension, tensely, tenser, tensest, tensions |
| terminate | terminal, terminals, terminated, terminates, terminating, termination, terminations |
| text | texts, textual |
| theme | themes, thematic, thematically |
| theory | theoretical, theoretically, theories, theorist, theorists |
| thereby |  |
| thesis | theses |
| topic | topical, topics |
| trace | traceable, traced, traces, tracing |
| tradition | non-traditional, traditional, traditionalist, traditionally, traditions |
| transfer | transferable, transference, transferred, transferring, transfers |
| transform | transformation, transformations, transformed, transforming, transforms |
| transit | transited, transiting, transition, transitional, transitions, transitory, transits |
| transmit | transmission, transmissions, transmitted, transmitting, transmits |
| transport | transportation, transported, transporter, transporters, transporting, transports |
| trend | trends |
| trigger | triggered, triggering, triggers |
| ultimate | ultimately |
| undergo | undergoes, undergoing, undergone, underwent |
| underlie | underlay, underlies, underlying |
| undertake | undertaken, undertakes, undertaking, undertook |
| uniform | uniformity, uniformly |
| unify | unification, unified, unifies, unifying |
| unique | uniquely, uniqueness |
| utilize | utilisation, utilised, utilises, utilising, utiliser, utilisers, utility, utilities |
| valid | invalidate, invalidity, validate, validated, validating, validation, validity, validly |
| vary | invariable, invariably, variability, variable, variables, variably, variance, variant, variants, variation, variations, varied, varies, varying |
| vehicle | vehicles |
| version | versions |
| via |  |
| violate | violated, violates, violating, violation, violations |
| virtual | virtually |
| visible | visibility, visibly, invisible, invisibility |
| vision | visions |
| visual | visualize, visualizes, visualized, visualizing, visualization, visually |
| volume | volumes, vol. |
| voluntary | voluntarily, volunteer, volunteering, volunteered, volunteers |
| welfare |  |
| whereas |  |
| whereby |  |
| widespread |  |