These should all get escaped:
Backslash: \
Backtick: `
Asterisk: *
Underscore: _
Left brace: {
Right brace: }
Left bracket: [
Right bracket:]
Left paren: (
Right paren:)
Greater-than: >
Hash: #
Period: .
Blue.
Plus: +
Minus: -
Tilde: ~

These should not, because they occur within a code block:

```
Backslash: \\
Backtick: \`
Asterisk: \*
Underscore: \_
Left brace: \{
Right brace: \}
Left bracket: \[
Right bracket: \]
Left paren: \(
Right paren: \)
Greater-than: \>
Hash: \#
Period: \.
Bang: \!
Plus: \+
Minus: \-
Tilde: \~
```

Nor should these, which occur in code spans:

```
Backslash: \\

Backtick: \`

Asterisk: \*

Underscore: \_

Left brace: \{

Right brace: \}
```

