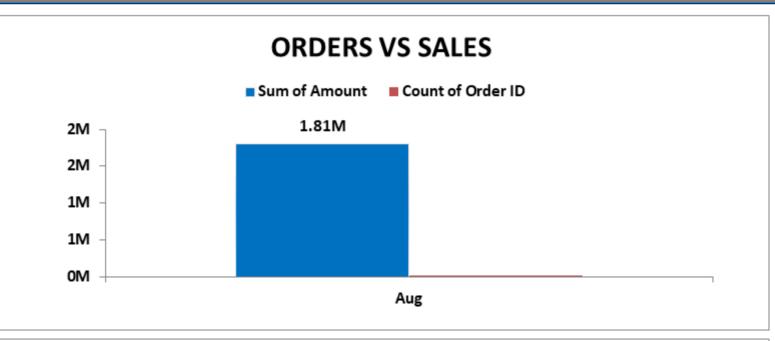
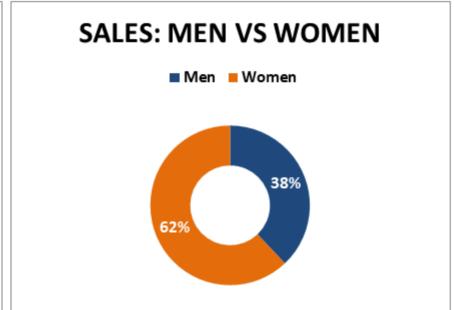
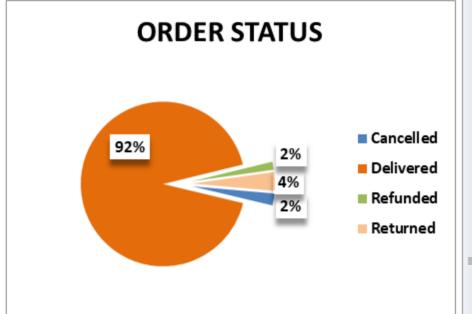


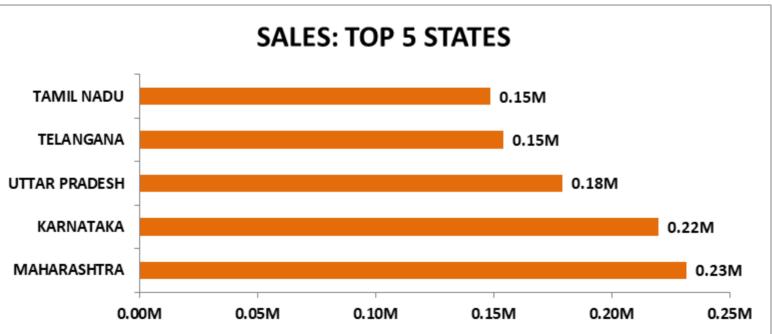
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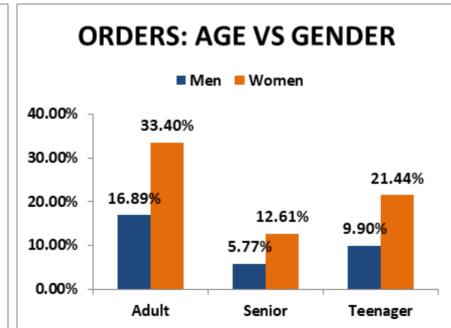
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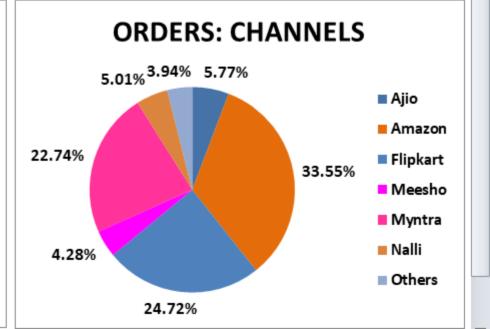




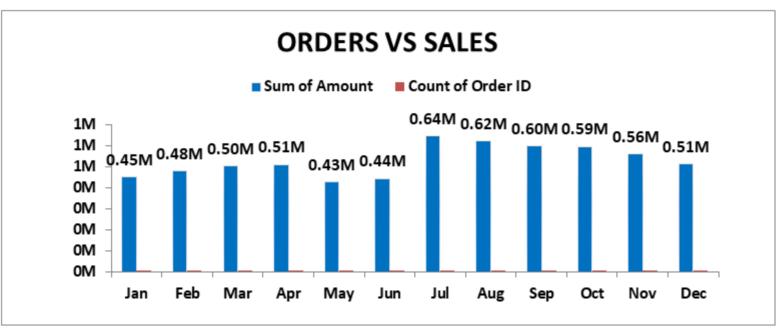


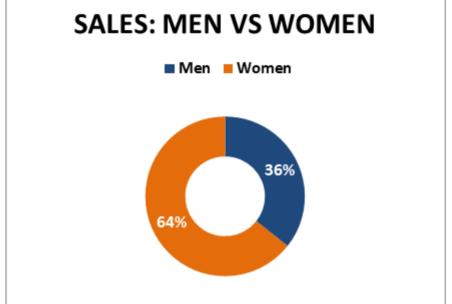


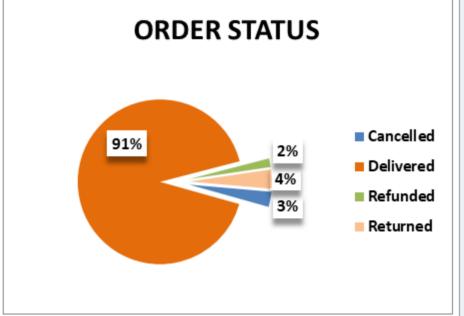


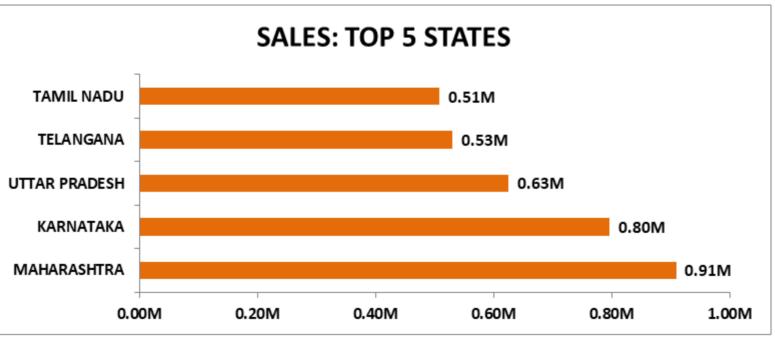


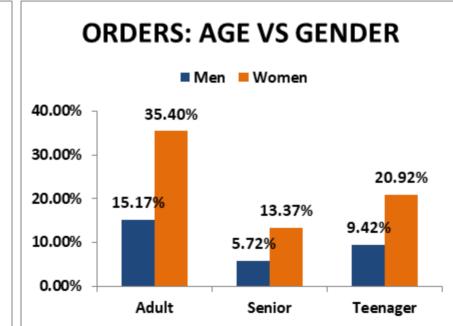


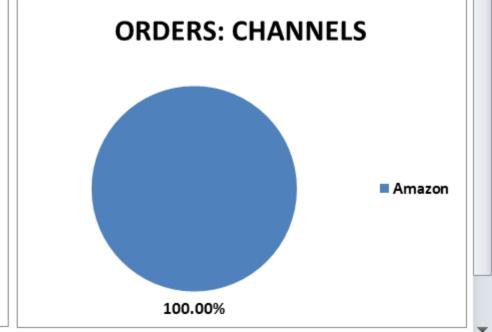


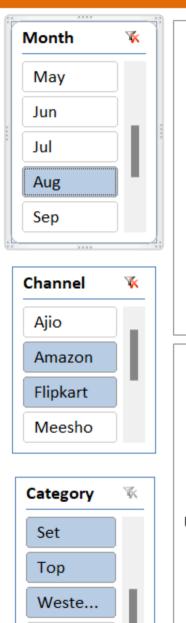




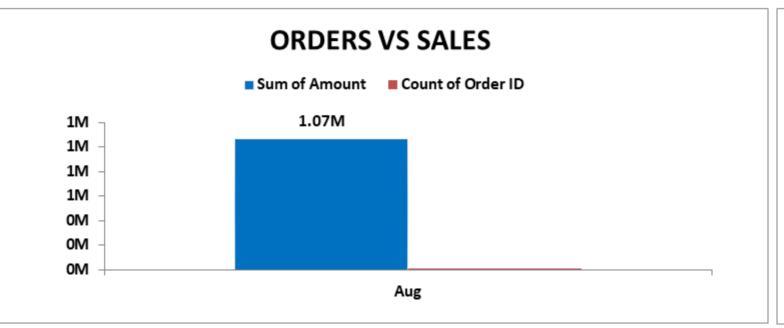


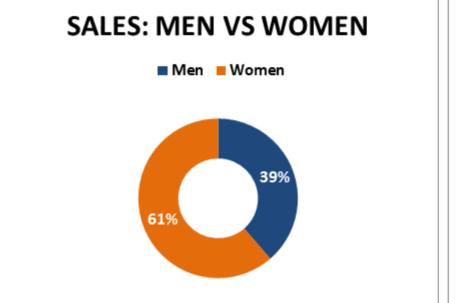


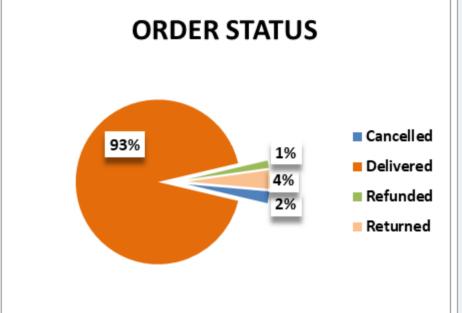


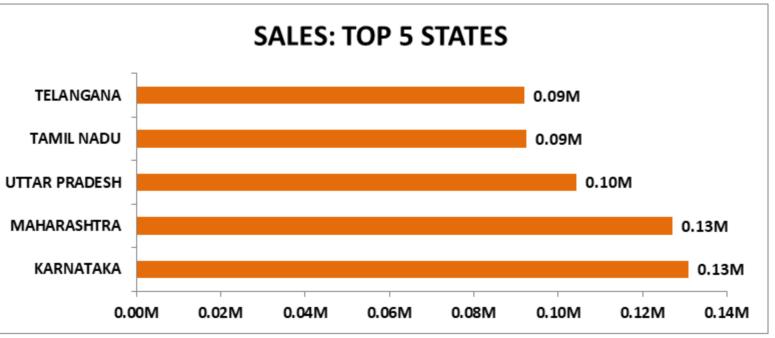


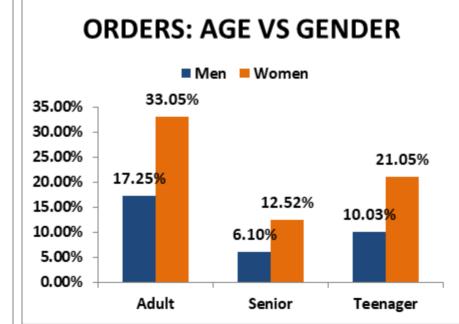
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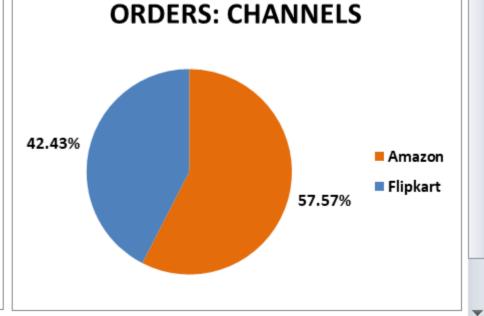


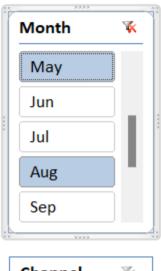


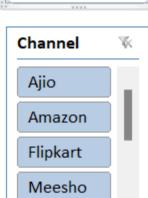




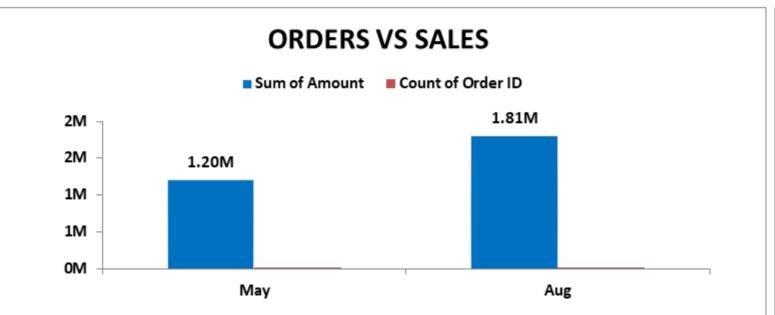


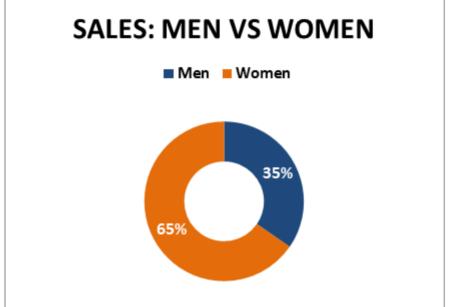


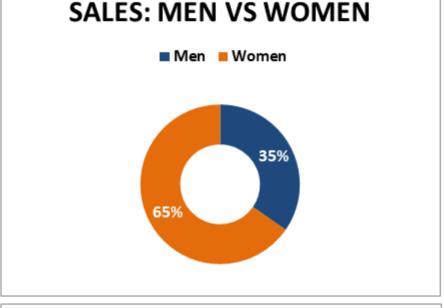


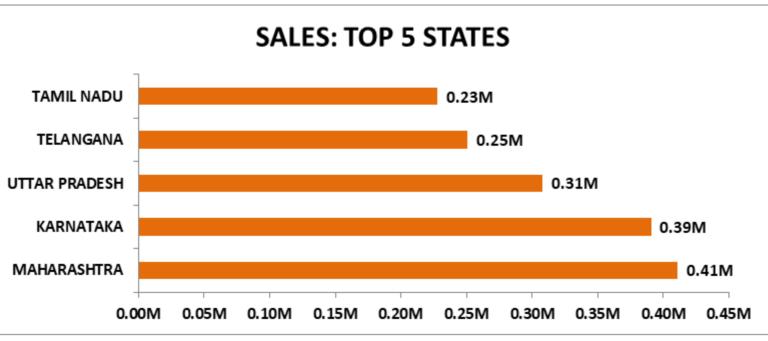


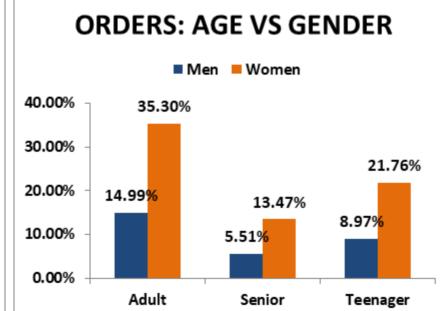


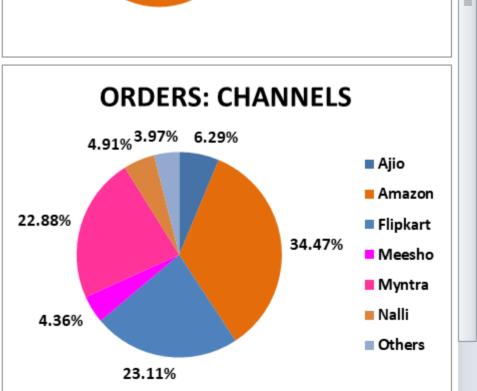












ORDER STATUS

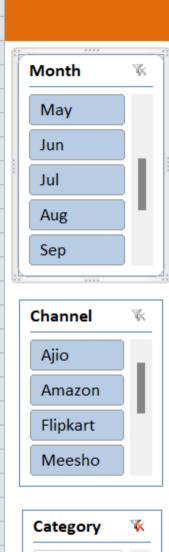
93%

Cancelled

Delivered

Refunded

Returned



Saree

Set

Top

Weste...

