



# IL2233 - Embedded Intelligence

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## Project presentation

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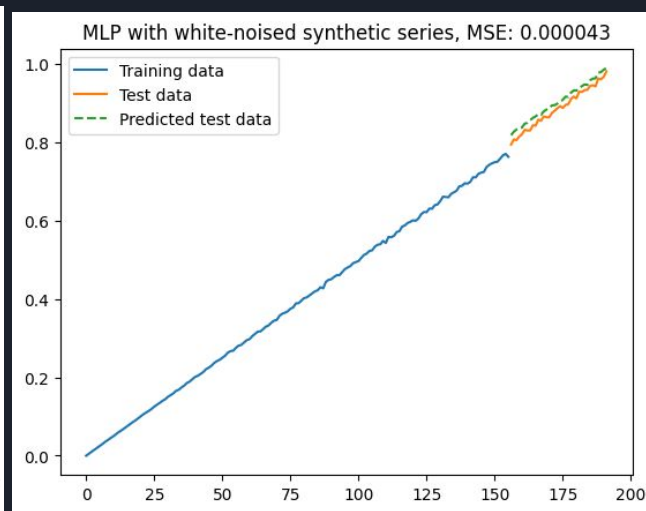
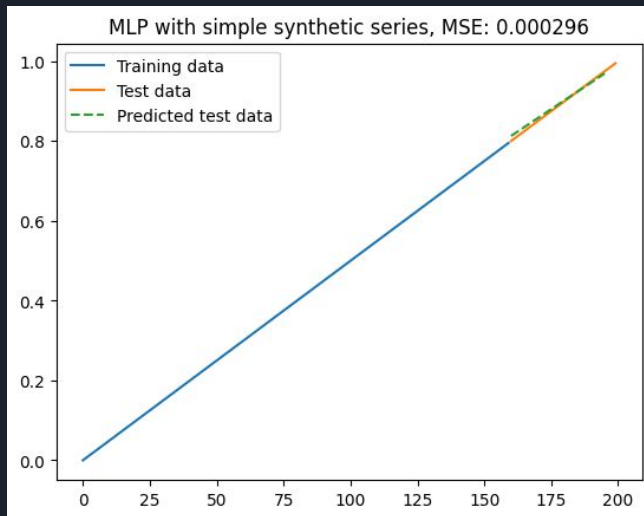


# Introduction

- Background
  - Anomaly Detection
- Purpose
  - Learn how to detect anomalies
- Setup
  - Python : Programming language
  - PyTorch, Keras : Neural Network modules
  - Statstools, Scipy, Numpy, Pandas : Various tools for data handling, metrics, etc.
  - Matplotlib : Plotting
  - VSCode, Github : Workflow
- Methods
  - Time-series prediction with neural networks and ARIMA-process
  - Decomposition-based anomaly detection
  - Prediction-based anomaly detection
  - Clustering-based anomaly detection

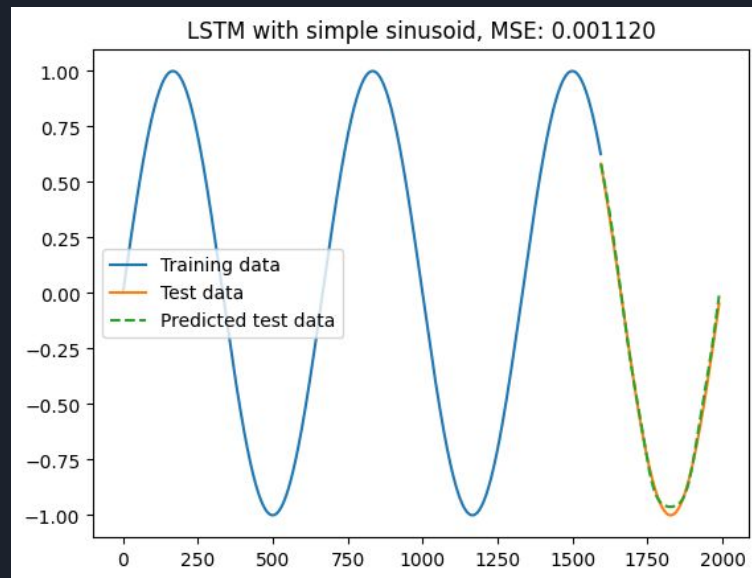
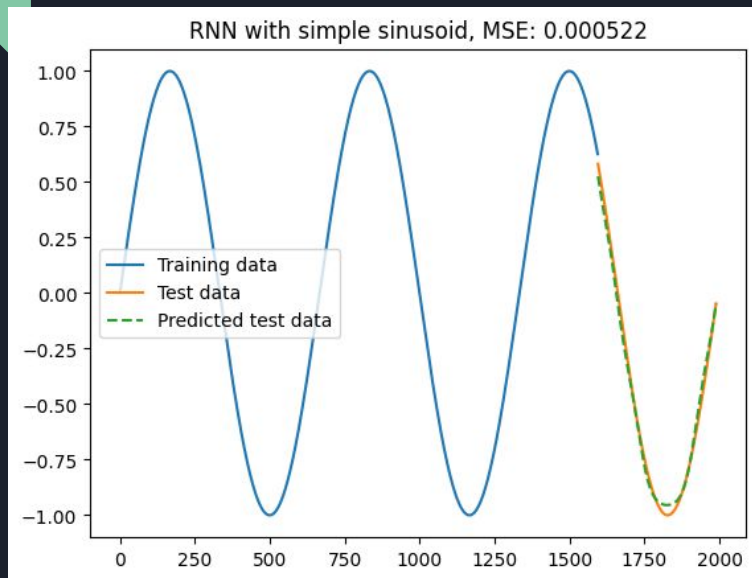
## Task 1.1

# Prediction with MLP, RNN, LSTM, using synthetic series



## Task 1.1

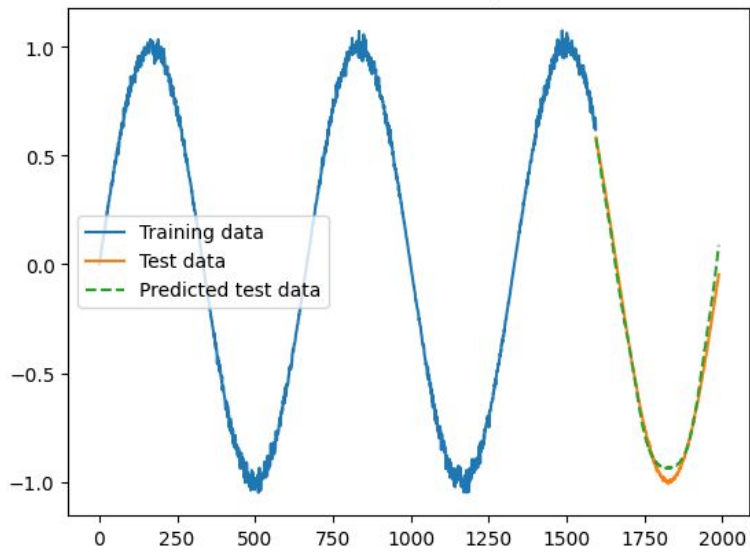
# Prediction with MLP, RNN, LSTM, using synthetic series



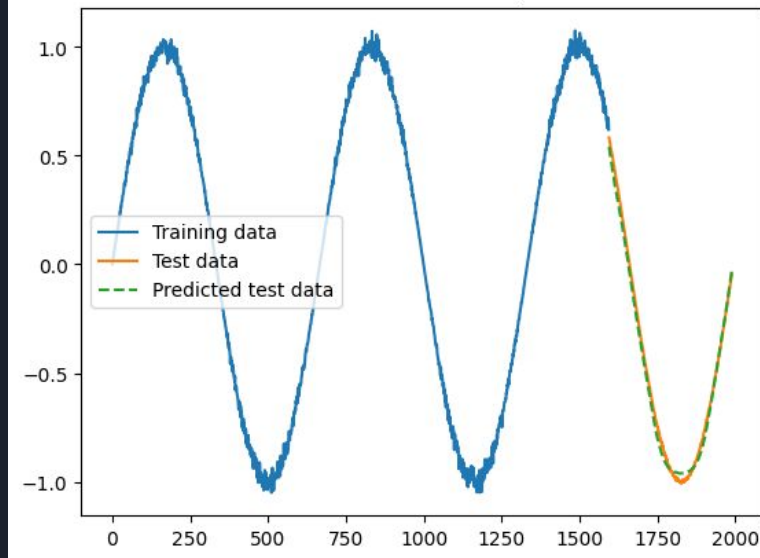
## Task 1.1

# Prediction with MLP, RNN, LSTM, using synthetic series

RNN with white-noised sinusoid, MSE: 0.001036



LSTM with white-noised sinusoid, MSE: 0.000840



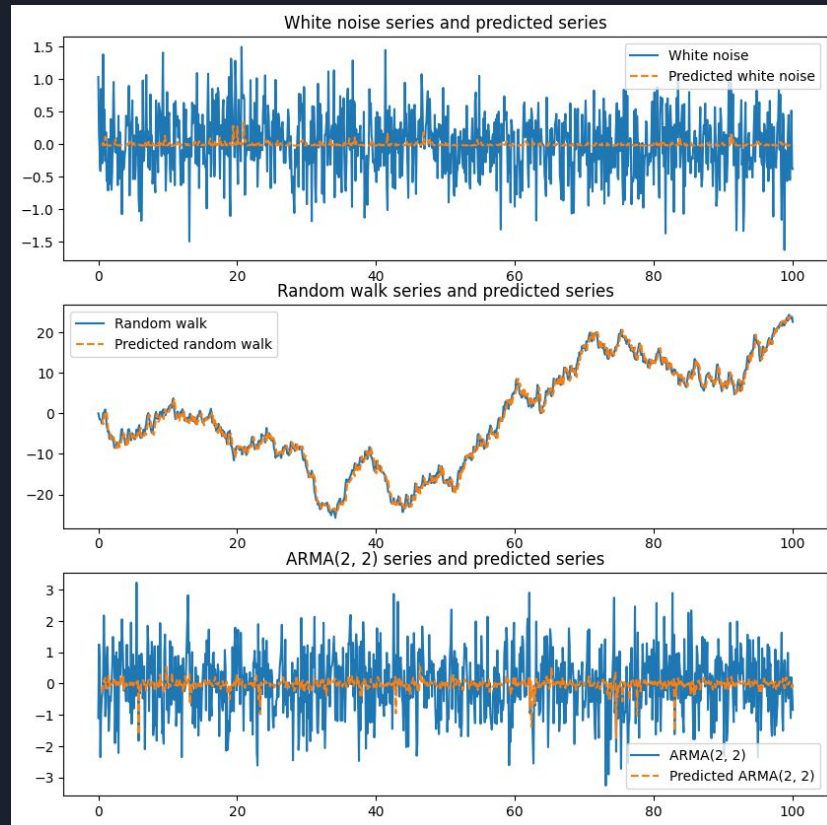
## Task 1.2

Predict white noise, random walk,  
and ARMA process using NN

Series	MSE
White Noise	0.2285
Random Walk	1.3837
ARMA(2, 2)	0.9802

## Task 1.2

# Predict white noise, random walk, and ARMA process using NN



## Task 1.3

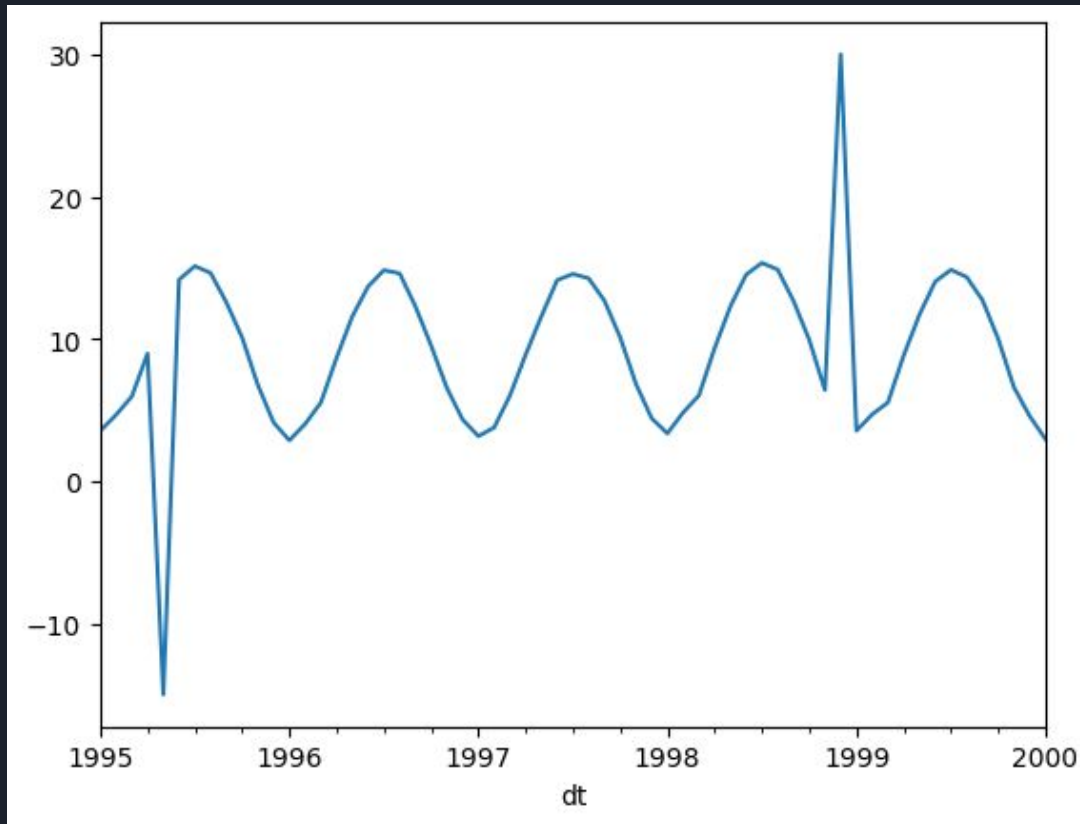
# Comparison with ARIMA-based modeling and prediction

	MLP	RNN	LSTM	ARIMA
MSE	27168008400014944	13383429941157064704	1383429928908566528	0.0015
MAE	128959329	2987257672	2987257670	0.0308
MAPE	0.0525	1.0000	1.0000	0.0667



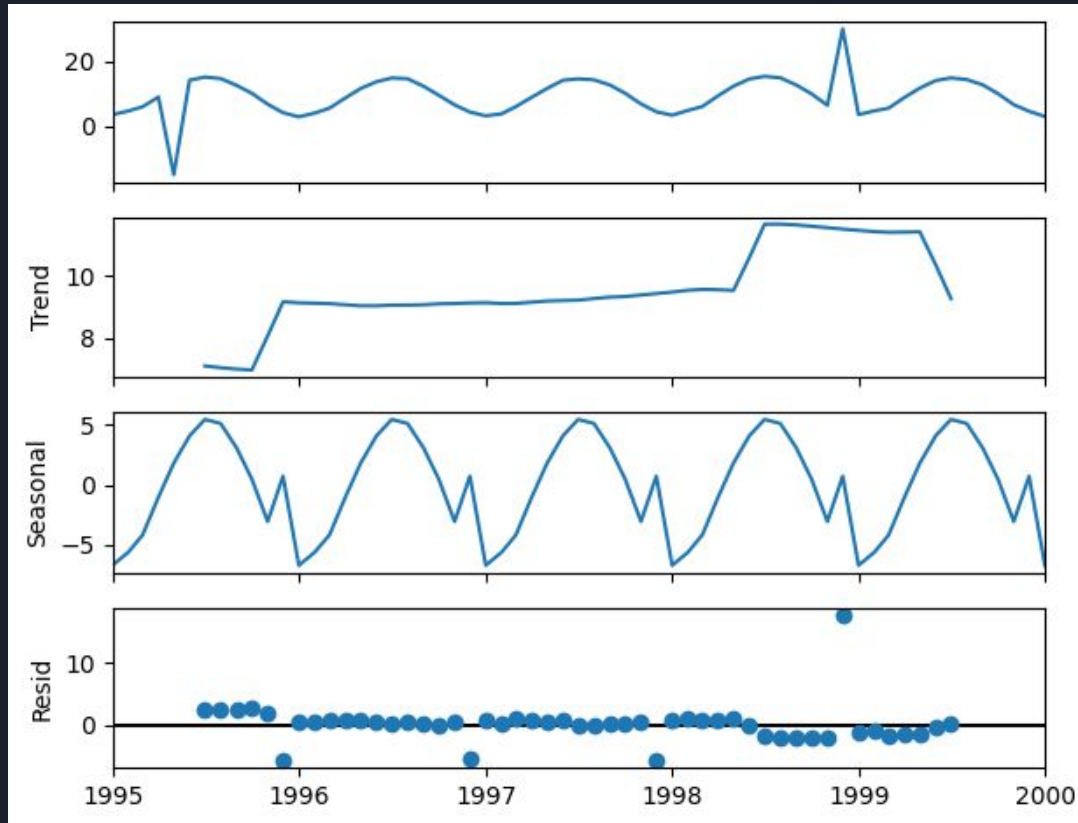
## Task 2

# Decomposition-based anomaly detection



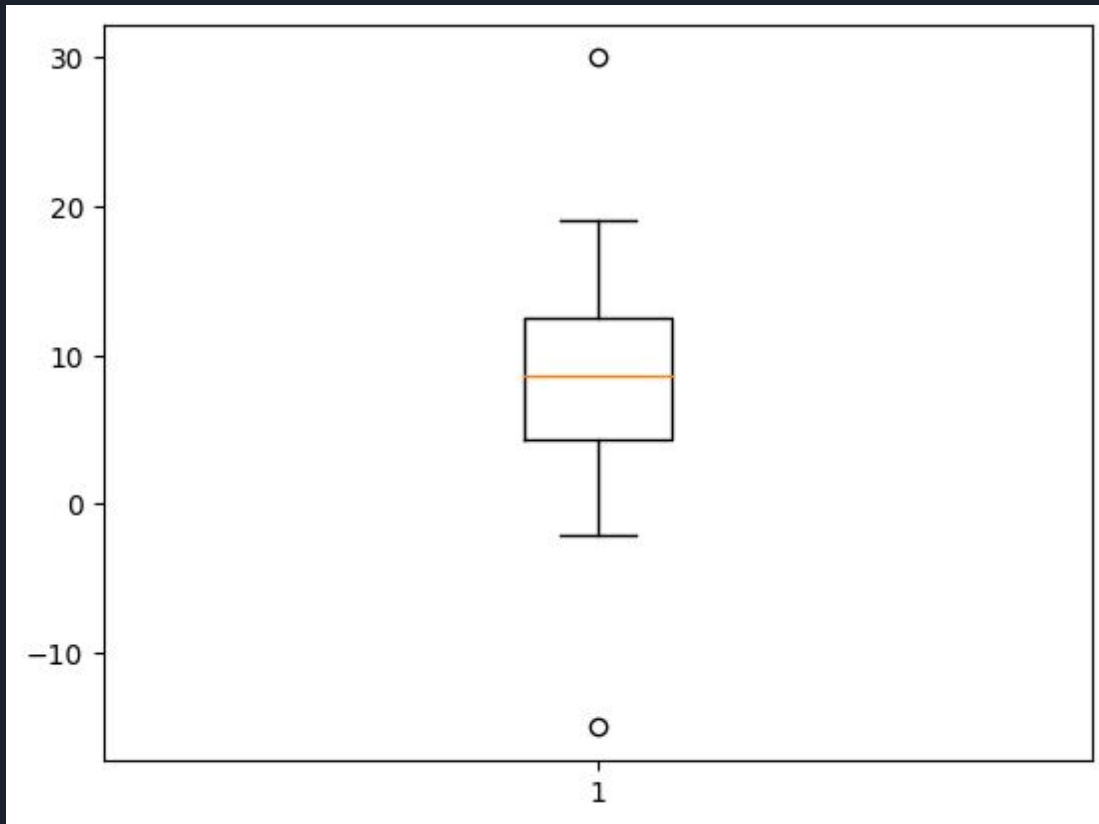
## Task 2

# Decomposition-based anomaly detection



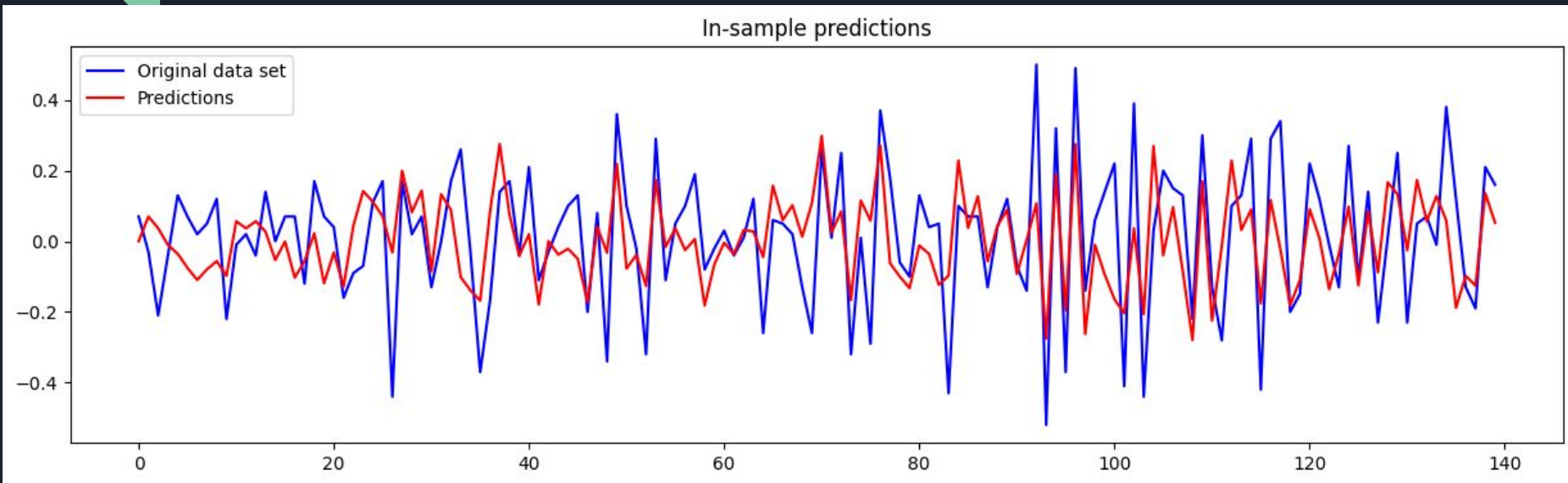
## Task 2

# Decomposition-based anomaly detection



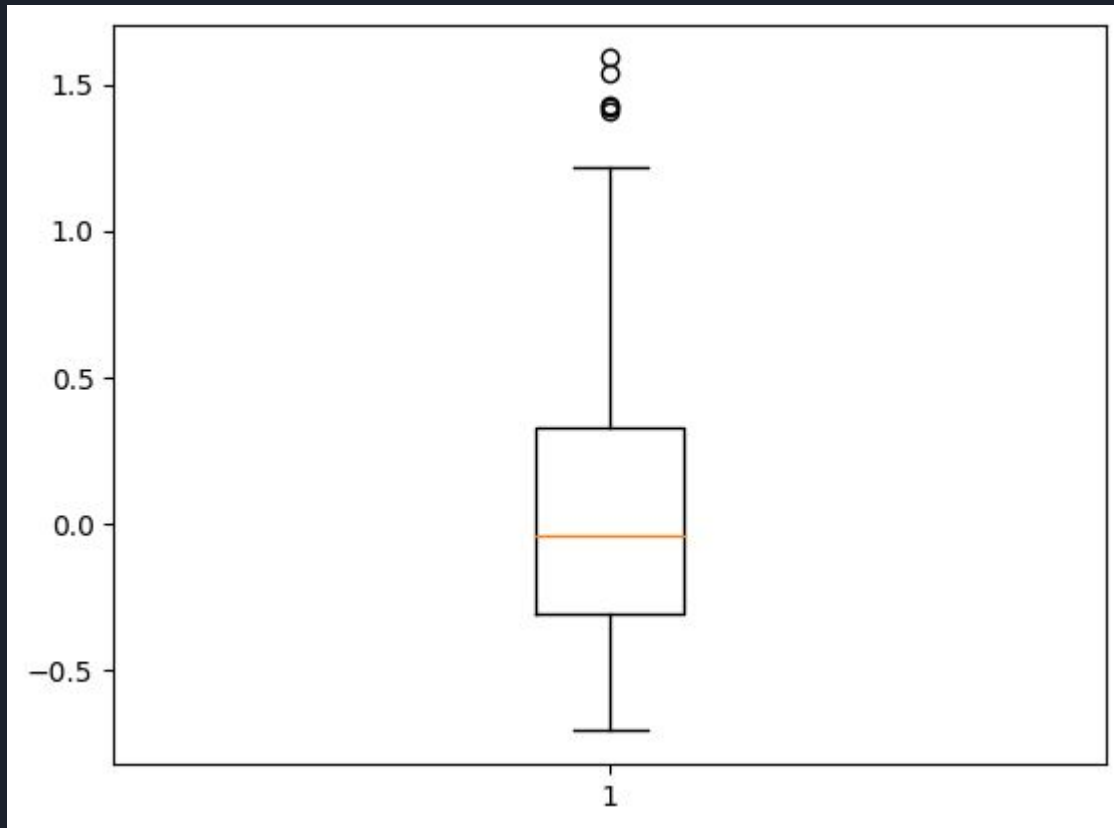
## Task 3.1

# Prediction-based anomaly detection



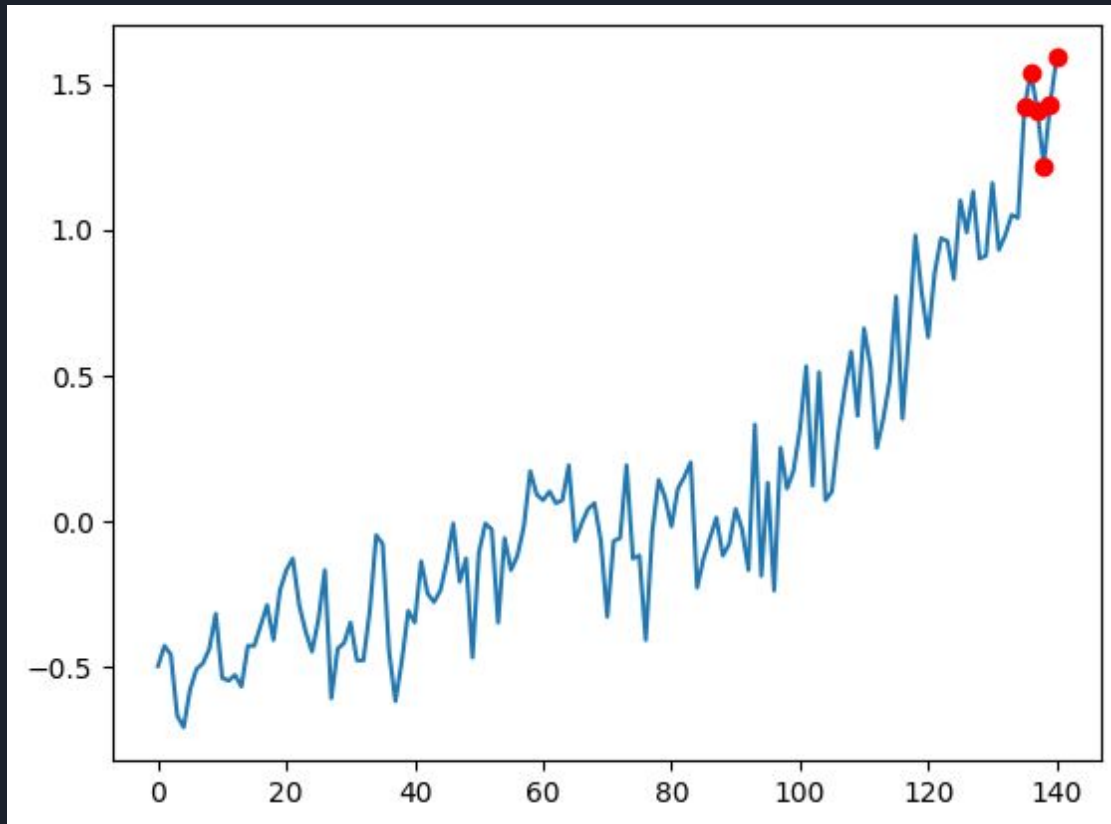
## Task 3.1

# Anomaly detection for uni-variate series with ARIMA



## Task 3.1

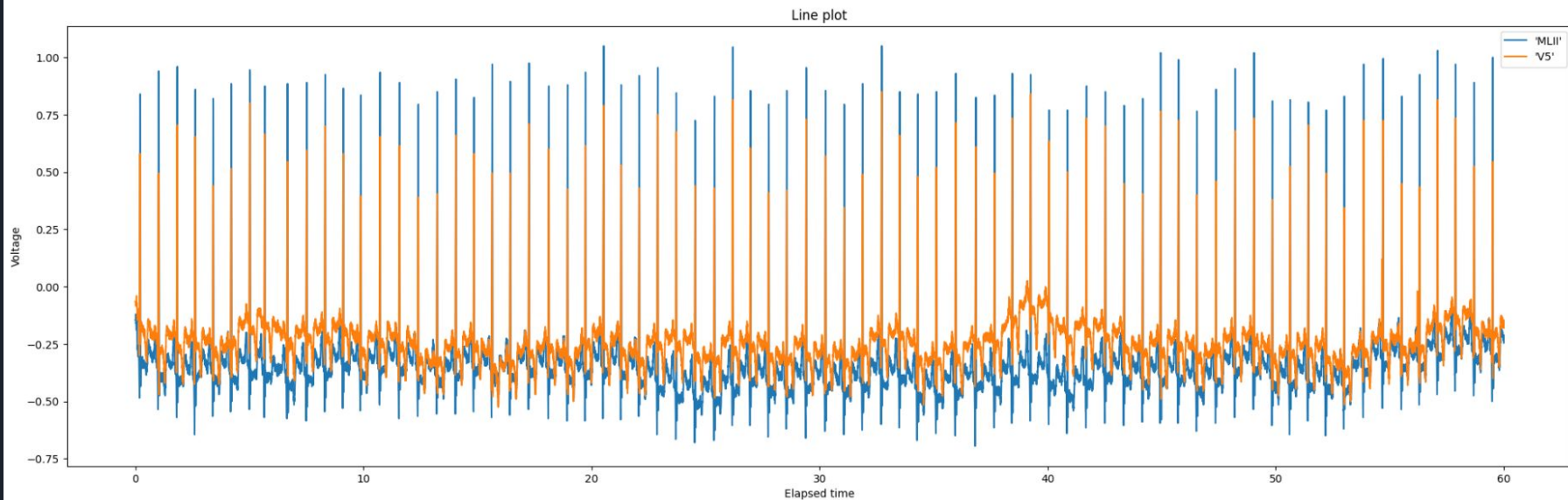
# Anomaly detection for uni-variate series with ARIMA



## Task 3.2

# Anomaly detection with LSTM in ECG signals

Plots for ECG data



## Task 3.2

# Anomaly detection with LSTM in ECG signals

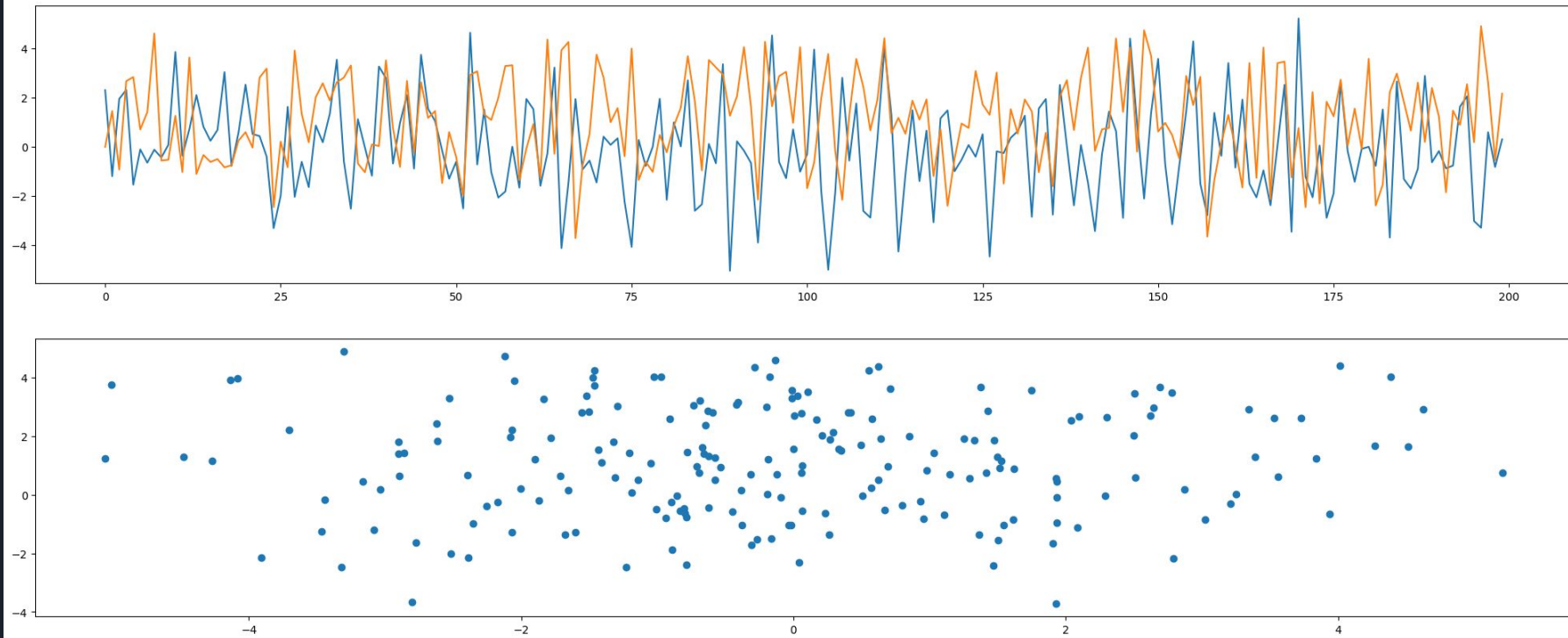
		MLII	V5
Input size	4		
MSE		0.0090	0.0090
MAE		0.2004	0.1831
MAPE		71.5060	107.9604



## Task 4

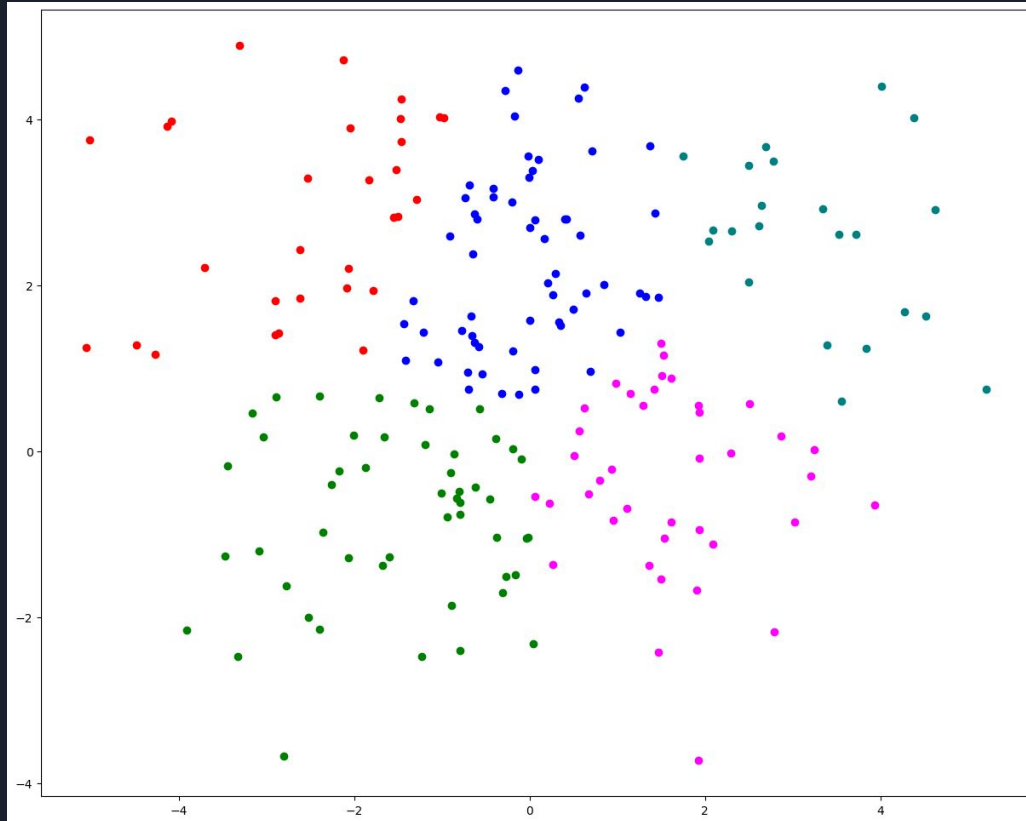
# Clustering-based anomaly detection

Bivariate series line and scatter plots



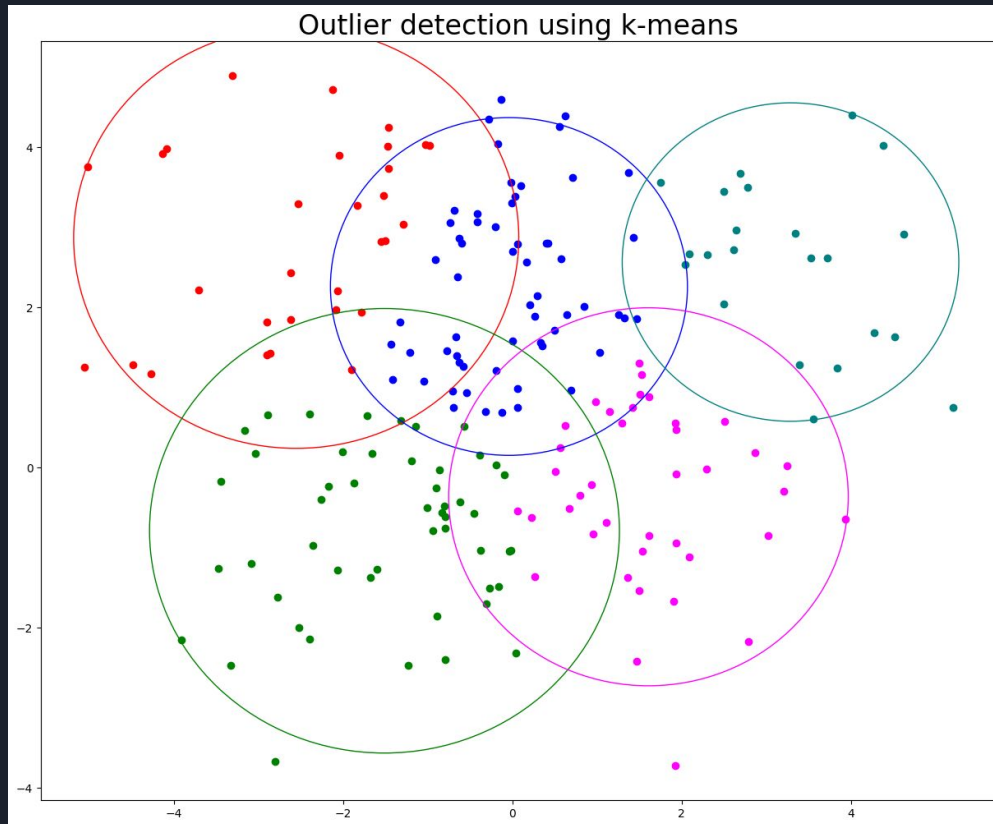
## Task 4

# K-Means Clustering




## Task 4

# K-Means Clustering



# Summary

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- Statistical approach: ARIMA
  - Neural Networks: MLP, RNN, LSTM
  - Clustering: K-Means, SOM



Thank you for your patience!