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Sunday, May 1, 2011

Microchip PIC Serial Port Programmer

About the Programmer

This is a Simple com port based Microchip PIC microcontroller Programmer, This Programmer is based on JDM programmer. The entire programmer is built around commonly available components

Features

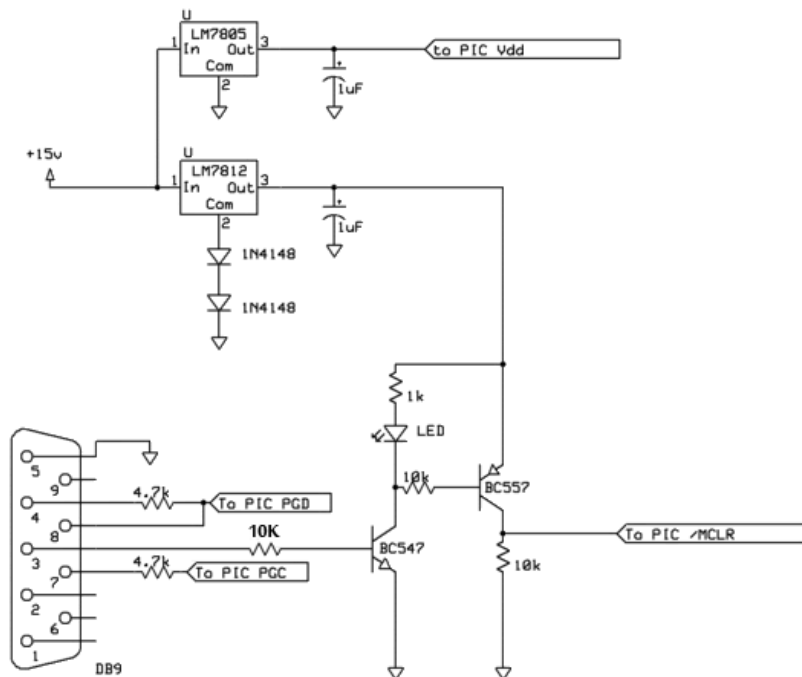
- Does not support the usb to serial converter.
- Works with most of PIC mcu.
- Works with 18F2550 and other 18F series mcu.

NEED A USB PIC PROGRAMMER (PICKit 2)

To make your own PICKit 2 PIC Programmer

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Schematic and Hardware



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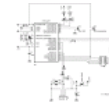
About Me

Gaurav Singh

I m a Electronics/Software Design Engineer. Anybody have questions about Embedded system design and software system design may ask questions here. If you have custom project in mind please ask for quote.

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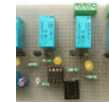
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USB 8051 (89 series) & AVR Microcontroller Programmer

About the programmer This simple microcontroller programmer can program most of the 89 like Atmel's AT89S51, AT89S52,

AT89S...



IR (infrared) Remote Control Relay Board with PIC 12F675 Microcontroller

Introduction This little project will demonstrate how you can use your old NEC IR protocol based TV, DVD or VCR remote...



USBasp - USB programmer for Atmel AVR controllers

About The Programmer USBasp is a USB in-circuit programmer for Atmel AVR controllers. It simply consists of an ATmega48 and

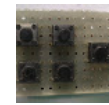
ATMe...



Custom Character Generation on 16x2 char lcd

Most of the alpha numeric LCD like 16x2 char or 16x4 char have ability to generate few custom characters. In this example I will

show y...



NEC Protocol IR (Infrared) Remote Control With a Microcontroller

Introduction This little project will demonstrate how you can build NEC protocol based Infrared Remote Control to use...

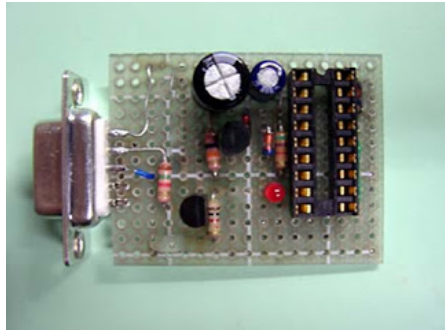


Pickit 2 clone The Universal Microchip PIC Programmer /Debugger

About The programmer The PICKit™ 2 Programmer/Debugger is a low-cost development tool with an easy to use interface for progr...

We Need your Support

If you find all of these things useful and want to Please donate me few bucks through paypal . [it will help me to keep this up!!!](#)



Donation

Tiny \$2.00 USD

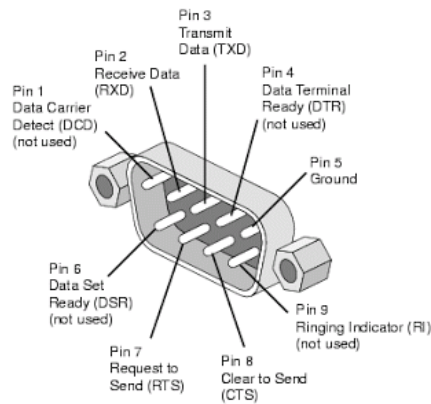
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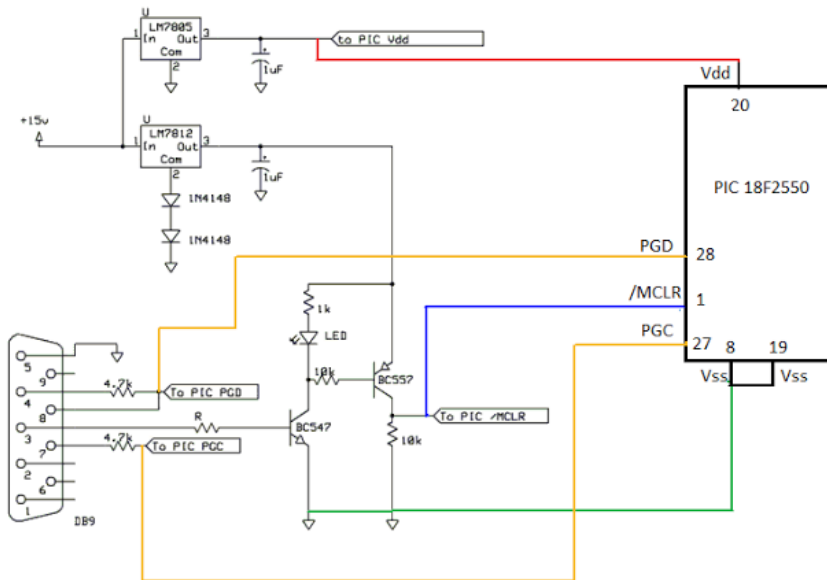
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Pin Configuration of a serial port



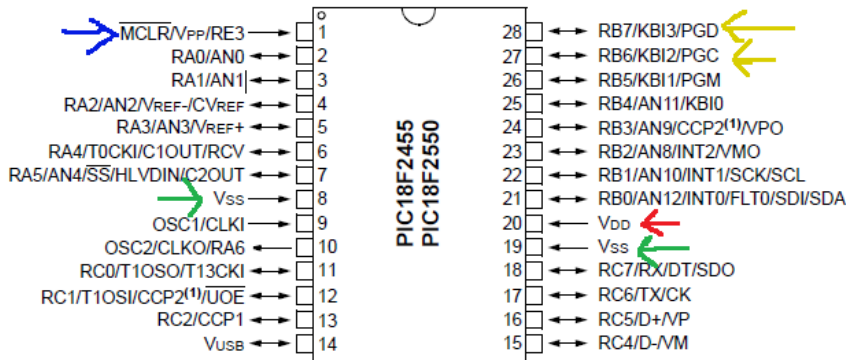
Connections to the Target MCU



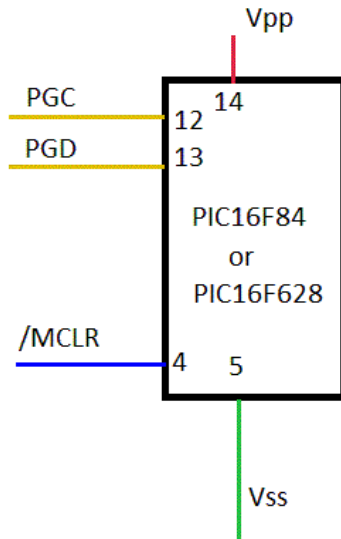
you can program any microcontroller by using this schematic, all you need to do is find out the data sheet of that MCU you want to program and check the pin configuration and look for **PIN PGC(clock)**, **PGD(data)**, **Vpp(/MCLR)** and the power **Vss** and **Vdd** like shown in the image below.

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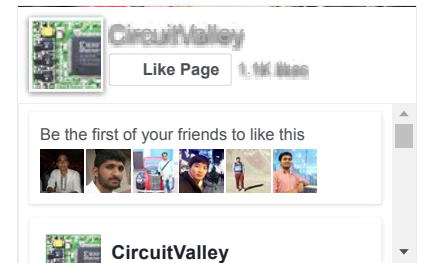
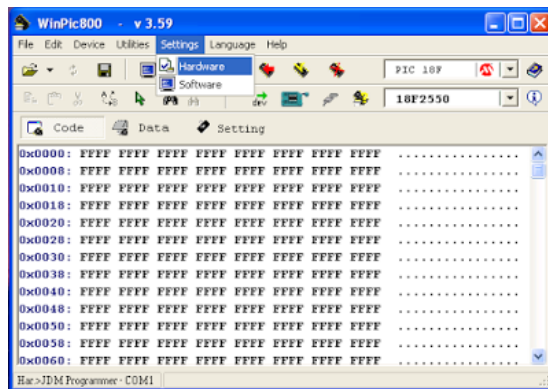


example of other microcontroller programming connections



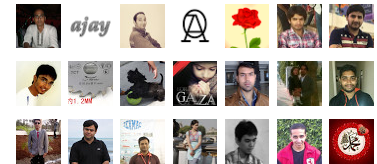
Winpic 800: The Programming software

To be able to send hex file from your computer to PIC microcontroller you will need to **download** and install **Winpic 800**. After the installation, the first thing you will need to do is configure Winpic to work with our PIC Programmer. To do this go to "Setting" menu and select "Hardware setting". The following window will be shown and highlighted areas show you exactly which options should be selected.



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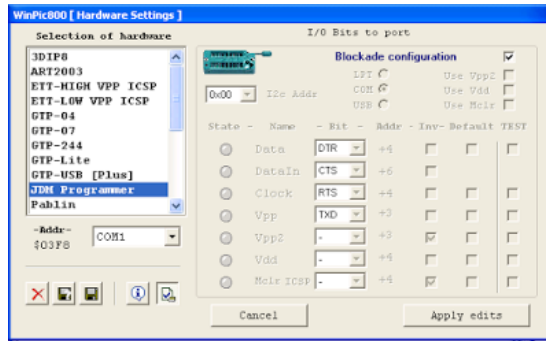
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Now Just connect you programmer circuit to the com port Click on hardware test button in the tool bar, if hardware test is okay then click on just right side button 'detect device' as soon as your device is detected.

now you are all set to open you hex file and load in to the mcu. to start programming press the Program all Button in the tool bar. wait for a while to finish the programming. when the programming is going on the led must be glowing.

if somebody still have some questions please leave a comment.

OTHER PROJECTS

[30 volts Panel Volt Meter Using Pic mcu](#)

[Nokia 3315 LCD interfacing with Microcontroller](#)

[PIC 18F4550 USB IO \(Input / Output\) Board with Analog](#)

[Nokia 3315 LCD Based Temperature Meter](#)

Posted by Gaurav Singh at 2:21 PM



Labels: [COM Port Programmer](#), [Microchip PIC Microcontroller](#), [Programmer](#), [Serial Port Programmer](#)

71 comments:



Gaurav Chaudhary June 10, 2011 at 2:47 PM

you can use this programmer to program 18f2550 via serial port for your pickit 2 clone

[Reply](#)



Ali Baba June 23, 2011 at 11:36 PM

Wow looking great, whatever it is.

[Reply](#)



Starshatter June 30, 2011 at 11:38 PM

Hello.

I designed the circuit on a breadboard exactly as shown. and followed every single instruction. Now 1)when i test hardware. it shows unknown device. But the led glows while testing.

2)when i try to erase it shows that the device has been erased but the previous program remains in it. the led glows as usual

3)when programming it gives an error message although the led blinks for some time. But the program doesn't run.

Im using a pic16f877a. I checked the datasheet and connected to the required pins. Please help.

[Reply](#)



Gaurav Chaudhary June 30, 2011 at 11:50 PM

hi Starshatter

does the led keep glowing all the time

if yes then transistor may be faulty

there is nothing in this programmer there must be a soldering error or connection error

[Reply](#)



Starshatter July 3, 2011 at 12:53 PM

Sry for my late reply.

No it blinks and stops when the operation is in progress.

Like when im testing the hardware. It blinks for some time and shows unknown hardware.

The simplicity of the programmer encouraged me to try it out. It would be of great help for me and my friends if i can make it work. Else i will have to buy one. :(
Anyway i will be checking the connections. But if the connections are wrong it used to give a 'no response ' error.

[Reply](#)



Gaurav Chaudhary July 3, 2011 at 1:01 PM

it shows there is some short of error in your hardware or connection

it must be off for normal time and start glowing when you do some operation(read write)

[Reply](#)



Starshatter July 4, 2011 at 3:50 PM

ok i made some progress.

I found that i had made an error in the connection of BC547.

the software can now detect the device and erase any pre-written program.

But when i am writing a new program. it gives the following error.

'ERROR-> Writing address 0x000000

Written : 0x2C89 Read : 0x3FFFF'

[Reply](#)



Gaurav Chaudhary July 4, 2011 at 10:12 PM

Hi Starshatter

as clear with the results your programmer reading okey

but doesn't write any thing

because 3FFF is default data in code memory

please tell me about led status then i will be able to tell you something more

and you still committing some mistake in circuit may be in power or transistor fault or serial port connection

[Reply](#)



Starshatter July 5, 2011 at 9:38 PM

thank u for ur patience regarding my problem.

I did the whole circuit again.It can detect the device and erase but i am getting a new error message for programming-

'ERROR-> Writing address 0x000000

Written : 0x2842 Read : 0x2800'

Is there any other changes in the software i should do other the screenshots u gave?

[Reply](#)



Gaurav Chaudhary July 5, 2011 at 11:26 PM

Starshatter

is the same data being written every time.

please tell me about led status.

i can't understand what did you say about screenshots

[Reply](#)



Starshatter July 6, 2011 at 11:37 PM

Yeah. I tried with the same hex file.

Well when i tried to program it the led blinks 3 times before giving the error message.

By the screenshots i meant the ones provided in your tutorial.

[Reply](#)



Gaurav Chaudhary July 7, 2011 at 3:36 PM

Hi starshatter

actually im asking you is the same data x2800 is being written to the mcu even if the data to be written is different

the screen shots are really enough to get thi worked

i personnaly tested and used this with the same settings years ago when i start dealing with pic mcu now the only thing i can suggest you that put the current circuit on side way and make a new one with saprate new components

[Reply](#)



Starshatter July 9, 2011 at 10:17 AM

ok i will get new parts and try them again.
Can i have ur email id?

[Reply](#)



Gaurav Chaudhary July 9, 2011 at 11:33 AM

sure you can have my id
mailchaduarygaurav@gmail.com

[Reply](#)



Joseph Alukka August 3, 2011 at 11:59 PM

This thing will not work on all modern pC's.. The ATX specs for Serial ports have lowered port voltages and hence will only give read and write errors. The only option is to buy or build a PICKIT2 or 3 which runs on USB. I have tried building all sorts of programmers, serial/parallel and of different types, none would run on my computer and finally bought a pickit2 for 1300rs, which works so fine and easy and can be used with laptops too..

[Reply](#)



Vanangamudi August 4, 2011 at 6:43 PM

The two transistor circuitry act as level converters. Isn't it?

[Reply](#)



che1i0s September 23, 2011 at 10:01 AM

Hi Gaurav,
that's a great effort! Could save some bucks for occasional PIC user.

You mentioned that it's not USB2Serial comptible
"Does not support the usb to serial converter"

What's the reason for it - software incompatibility or serial converter can't drive enough current for the programming? How to modify that scheme so it's still cheap but can be used with USB - not many modern laptops have the COM any more?

Thanks!

[Reply](#)

[Replies](#)



Todd Stevens August 2, 2016 at 4:55 AM

Most usb to serial converters only support rx and tx, pins 2 and 3 on the serial port. The rest of the pins are generally not broken out, so not available on the 9-pin port.

[Reply](#)



Gaurav Chaudhary September 23, 2011 at 1:47 PM

the main problem with usb to serial converter is

how windows treats an actual physical com (serial) port

and

how windows treats an virtual usb based com port

thank you for your advice will try to do something to work this with usb2serial converter

[Reply](#)



NIDHIN October 24, 2011 at 1:07 AM

hello sir ,
my lap dont have serial port so i have to use usb to serial converter ,so pls do any modification is usb to serial software to make compactable to this type of circuits ,or make any thing to make work for converter type connectors.
i am using pic16f877& 16f73.

[Reply](#)



Ak January 26, 2012 at 3:28 PM

Hi I wanted to know if i could make it work with all microchip pic

[Reply](#)



NIDHIN January 30, 2012 at 5:43 PM

i have assembled this circuit, bt winpic is showing error ,device not detected, led is not active for all time. For other one software it is working, wat is the problem with the winpic. pls help me ...

[Reply](#)



Gaurav Chaudhary January 30, 2012 at 5:46 PM

led active all the time shows any error in assembly or faulty transistor

[Reply](#)



Gaurav Chaudhary January 30, 2012 at 5:46 PM

The led light only when you perform read or write operation

[Reply](#)



NIDHIN January 31, 2012 at 8:10 PM

actually led is off when i am using winpic, bt led light on (during r/w operation) on other software, wats may be the pblm?

[Reply](#)



கிள்ளிவளவன் February 14, 2012 at 7:40 PM

This comment has been removed by the author.

[Reply](#)



BIBEK SHRESTHA July 30, 2012 at 8:42 AM

bc557 is overheating?? what can i do for that

[Reply](#)



Ahmed August 16, 2012 at 9:21 AM

it works fine

[Reply](#)



Mrunal Deole September 6, 2012 at 3:14 PM

Does we have to connect any battery or any power source while programming ?

[Reply](#)

[Replies](#)



Gaurav Chaudhary September 6, 2012 at 3:56 PM

yes you need to connect external power

please take a look of the schematic there are two regulator 12v for mclr and 5v for power

so you need to supply power to these regulator

[Reply](#)



Mrunal Deole September 16, 2012 at 9:20 PM

Can 8-9 volts damage pic 16f628 ?

[Reply](#)

[Replies](#)



Gaurav Chaudhary September 16, 2012 at 10:02 PM

this programmer is tested and verified

all the voltage levels have been taken into count don't worry

[Reply](#)



Mrunal Deole September 19, 2012 at 5:42 PM

I had made the programmer. It works fine but winpic800 software does not support pic 16f628 but it supports 16f628a so can I program it by setting winpic800 to 16f628a

[Reply](#)

[Replies](#)



Gaurav Chaudhary September 19, 2012 at 5:46 PM

if guess there is not much difference between the PIC16F628A and PIC16F628 actually 'A' one is comes after the PIC16F628

you can program both of them. y by setting the software to PIC16F628A

[Reply](#)



Mrunal Deole September 19, 2012 at 5:57 PM

This comment has been removed by the author.

[Reply](#)



Mrunal Deole September 20, 2012 at 5:53 PM

Is it necessary to connect an oscillator with 16f628a? What would happen if I do not connect it ?

[Reply](#)

[Replies](#)



Gaurav Chaudhary September 20, 2012 at 8:31 PM

oscillator is not necessary



Mrunal Deole September 21, 2012 at 6:18 PM

Not in the programmer but while using programmed pic in a circuit



Gaurav Chaudhary September 22, 2012 at 2:22 AM

you don't need any oscillator when programming the device

but you may or may not need oscillator when using that programmed device in the application circuit. it totally depend on weather your device have an internal oscillator and if there is an internal oscillator then it should properly configured and enabled by the proper configuration bits.

[Reply](#)

**Mrunal Deole** October 15, 2012 at 9:08 AM

I had programmed led blinking program in pic16f628a. The led blinks for sometime and then automatically stops. Can you tell me the reason for this ?

[Reply](#)**mhayta** December 27, 2012 at 9:34 PM

yes.. I try on ft232 based usb-com converter actually it's can't program 18f2550 :(

[Reply](#)[Replies](#)**Gaurav Chaudhary** December 27, 2012 at 9:38 PM

i have mentioned this thing, it is not possible to support usb to serial converter

[Reply](#)**Praveen B** January 8, 2013 at 3:48 PM

I am trying to put the firmware of pickit 2 to the 18f2550 through this serial programmer but i am getting the following error

'ERROR-> Writing address 0x000000
Written : 0x2842 Read : 0x2800'

Hardware test is ok

Device detection is working fine but i am getting the above error when i am programming the pic 18f2550

[Reply](#)**Alexandru** January 9, 2013 at 10:15 PM

what kind of serial cable I need? stright or crossover? thank you!

[Reply](#)**Shibly** March 3, 2013 at 10:03 AM

Hi Gaurav,

Your programmer is nice. I want to use this. But arising a confusion- should I connect comport pin 5 and pic vss pins and regulator/power supply ground together?

Thanks

Tinku

[Reply](#)[Replies](#)**Gaurav Chaudhary** March 7, 2013 at 10:15 PM

connect it as per schematic. schematic shows its connected, at least take a look.

[Reply](#)**Sovichea** March 21, 2013 at 6:29 PM

Can you tell me why it doesn't support USB to Serial converter?

[Reply](#)**Electronics** April 4, 2013 at 10:38 AM

hello Gaurav, good to see your posts..

can you please tell does this circuit supports 16f676 PIC Mc??

[Reply](#)**Susanta Sharma** May 29, 2013 at 2:01 AM

hellow sir I am using a laptop of 15pin com port but ur design is for 9 pin, I have tried it using a 15pin com port to 9 pin com port cable but it dosent work can u please help me???? I am trying it from so many months but still failed.

[Reply](#)[Replies](#)**Todd Stevens** August 2, 2016 at 5:14 AM

2-row 15-pin ports are generally game ports. The signalling is diferent on game ports than on 9-pin serial ports.

[Reply](#)**Hardik Bhalodia** July 31, 2013 at 3:36 PM

Kindly give me your mail id, i need your help in one of my project

or mail me on -- bhalodiahardik@yahoo.in

Hardik Bhalodia

[Reply](#)**stylx** September 23, 2013 at 2:43 AM

could I use a pc power supply. to supply the voltage have no regulators or money

[Reply](#)**Dan Nieva** November 14, 2013 at 2:29 PM

Gaurav Chaudhary

I notice that your schematic and the picture of "Pin Configuration of a serial port" have seen something error and confusing my mind, the "Pin Configuration of a serial port" said that the "pin 4" is not used, but on your "schematic" is having a connection on the "pin 4" may you please clarify this error/s

thanks for making and posting of this very useful project,

[Reply](#)[Replies](#)**Gaurav Chaudhary** November 14, 2013 at 5:30 PM

i am not getting what exactly you are trying to say
pin 4 is DTR , and as per the "PIN Configuration window" it is used as DATA ,

**Dan Nieva** November 16, 2013 at 8:23 AM

have a view on this picture sir, that is what i'm trying to say, sorry for my english
thanks in advance

<http://www.mediafire.com/view/vhh42579676t41x/Untitled.png>

**Gaurav Chaudhary** November 16, 2013 at 9:55 AM

the serial port pin-out image is just to give you brief idea how the pins of the serial port on the back of the PC looks like this image give only the pinouts, the term "not used" does not concern to this application. that image is given in general, only for the pinouts thats all .

**Dan Nieva** November 16, 2013 at 12:27 PM

Now I got it, thanks again Mr. :) ,,, now i'm going to built one

[Reply](#)**David Felix** January 6, 2014 at 9:41 PM

Gaurav Chaudhary

I've assembled your JDM programmer but I cannot seem to make it work properly after PC connection is made, perhaps you could enlighten me?

When using WinPIC800:

- at "detect PIC" it says "DETECTED -> unknown" on the status log window

- at "hardware test" it says "ERROR -> hardware is not responding"
erasing works without error messages, also read works but LED does not give away any light in WinPIC800 (It did when performing any action but I found out I had bad connection in 10k resistor [after MCLR] to ground and it just stays off since connection was fixed)

I have double-checked and confirmed that all connections are correct.

I have also tried other JDM-compatible programming software such as ICprog, although it does not have 18F2550 support, I wanted to make sure the circuitry was ok, and the LED gives light when performing actions but result is the same: it fails writing operation.

Thank you very much for your time,
Best regards,

David

[Reply](#)



LorD FenIX January 22, 2014 at 2:38 PM

I have assembled this circuit and, after some initial difficulties, it's working fine.
But, I only had success using another program.

This program is named PICPgm. It not only has worked well but also was able to identify hardware and the PIC appropriately.

In my testing I used a PIC16F84a and a power supply with 16 Volts.

If you want to test the PICPgm the site to download is:
<http://picpgm.picprojects.net/>

Hope this helps! :)

[Reply](#)



Adnan Barmada April 4, 2014 at 1:33 PM

I have made this circuit it works nice & perfect :) !!
WinPic800 has detected the programmer and the PIC18F2550
Thank you very much for your effort now I am going to make the PICKit 2 Circuit

[Reply](#)



Nicola capolongo September 9, 2014 at 10:38 PM

Hello everyone
are a beginner and want to know if you should use an external power supply. I have to program a 18f2550
thanks to all

[Reply](#)



Gaurav Chaudhary September 9, 2014 at 11:08 PM

yes you need a external power supply

[Reply](#)

[Replies](#)



haroon iqbal May 24, 2015 at 10:40 PM

Gaurav Chaudhary
you not mention the external power supply in practical circuit
please tell me where the ground of the external power supply is connected

[Reply](#)



Nicola capolongo October 15, 2014 at 3:04 AM

hello someone kindly would send a simplified diagram to ' the email nicola.capo87@gmail.com I can not program the pic thanks to all I ask kindly

[Reply](#)



Владимир Коваль January 1, 2015 at 11:46 PM

It's really work.

[Reply](#)**Владимир Коваль** January 1, 2015 at 11:57 PM

This schematic was connected directly to COM2 on ASUS Motherboard K8V-MX/S. But neither "Winpic800" no "ICProg" can't programm PIC18F2550. I can do it so only through "PICPgm Dev.Prog. v.1.7.9.3".

Thank you so much Gaurav Chaudhary!

[Reply](#)**4EverYoung S** April 10, 2015 at 5:32 AM

thanks for circuit diagram,
Pls I've made the circuit on a breadboard, but when i connect the power to the circuit the led doesn't lit (doesn't glow) and the winpic app doesn't detect my hardware, when i measured the TX signal Pin 3 on the serial port i found it -10V and when start programming it doesn't change, pls advice

[Reply](#)**4EverYoung S** April 10, 2015 at 4:33 PM

by the way I'm trying to programming PIC16F84A

[Reply](#)**Benjamin Stuppner** June 10, 2015 at 3:19 PM

hello
great simple circuit... i haven't thought to find some good alternative to the pikkit3, because my company don't want to buy one since i'm the only one able to use it. But am i able to programm my pic 18f46k22?

[Reply](#)**Salim** April 4, 2016 at 1:15 PM

I assembled the circuit. But my PC doesn't have 9 Pin D connector. So I bought a USB to 9 pin D connector adapter. Now the mikroPrgram doesn't detect the MCU. It shows always 'Disconnected' Status. Now how to program the chip. Plz help

[Reply](#)**manish** July 11, 2016 at 11:35 AM

Pls help me for solving this error for LCD16X2 interfacing with atmega32

```
c:/winavr-20070525/bin/./avr/include/util/delay.h:89:3: warning: #warning "Compiler optimizations disabled; functions from won't work as designed"
../lcd_lib.c: In function 'LCDshiftLeft':
../lcd_lib.c:257: error: 'for' loop initial declaration used outside C99 mode
../lcd_lib.c: In function 'LCDshiftRight':
../lcd_lib.c:264: error: 'for' loop initial declaration used outside C99 mode
make: *** [lcd_lib.o] Error 1
Build failed with 2 errors and 1 warnings...
```

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