






Step-by-Step Guide: Connecting ESP32 to Firebase






Prerequisites

-  ESP32 connected to Wi-Fi (complete previous guide)
 -  Firebase Project with Realtime Database or Firestore
 -  Arduino IDE with ESP32 support installed
-

Install Required Libraries

1. Open Arduino IDE → **Sketch** → **Include Library** → **Manage Libraries**
 2. Search for and install:
 -  **Firebase ESP Client** by mobizt
 -  **ArduinoJson** by Benoit Blanchon (dependency)
-

Firebase Project Setup

1.  Go to [Firebase Console](#)
 2.  **Create a New Project** or select existing one
 3.  **Enable Realtime Database** or **Firestore**:
 - Realtime Database: Create database in test mode
 - Firestore: Create database in test mode
 4.  **Get Project Credentials**:
 - Project Settings → Service Accounts → Generate new private key → Download JSON file
 - Project Settings → General → Copy **Project ID**
 5.  **Get Database URL** (for Realtime Database):
 - Realtime Database → Copy URL (e.g., <https://your-project-id.firebaseio.com>)
-

Code Implementation

Create a new sketch with this code (replace placeholders with your values):

cpp

```
#include <WiFi.h>
```

```
#include <FirebaseESP32.h>
```

```
// Wi-Fi credentials
```

```
#define WIFI_SSID "YOUR_WIFI_SSID"
```

```
#define WIFI_PASSWORD "YOUR_WIFI_PASSWORD"
```

```
// Firebase project credentials
```

```
#define FIREBASE_HOST "your-project-id.firebaseio.com" // For RTDB
```

```
#define FIREBASE_AUTH "YOUR_DATABASE_SECRET" // Or use Service Account key
```

```
// For service account authentication (more secure):
```

```
// #define FIREBASE_AUTH PROJECT_ID, CLIENT_EMAIL, PRIVATE_KEY
```

```
// Firebase objects
```

```
FirebaseData fbdo;
```

```
FirebaseAuth auth;
```

```
FirebaseConfig config;
```

```
void setup() {
```

```
  Serial.begin(115200);
```

```
// Connect to Wi-Fi
```

```
WiFi.begin(WIFI_SSID, WIFI_PASSWORD);
```

```
Serial.print("Connecting to Wi-Fi");
```

```
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
```

```
    delay(500);
```

```
    Serial.print(".");
```

```
}
```

```
Serial.println();
```

```
Serial.print("Connected with IP: ");
```

```
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
```

```
Serial.println();
```

```
// Firebase configuration
```

```
config.host = FIREBASE_HOST;
```

```
config.signer.tokens.legacy_token = FIREBASE_AUTH;
```

```
// Alternatively for service account:
```

```
// config.service_account.data.client_email = "your-service-account-email@project-  
id.iam.gserviceaccount.com";
```

```
// config.service_account.data.project_id = "your-project-id";
```

```
// config.service_account.data.private_key = "-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----  
\\nyour_private_key\\n-----END PRIVATE KEY-----\\n";
```

```
Firebase.reconnectNetwork(true);
```

```
fbdo.setBSSLBufferSize(4096, 1024);
```

```
fbdo.setResponseSize(2048);
```

```
// Initialize Firebase
```

```
    Firebase.begin(&config, &auth);

    Firebase.setReadTimeout(fbdo, 1000 * 60);

    Firebase.setwriteSizeLimit(fbdo, "tiny");
}

void loop() {

    // Test write operation

    if (Firebase.setInt(fbdo, "/test/data", 42)) {

        Serial.println("Data written successfully!");

        Serial.println("Path: " + fbdo.dataPath());

        Serial.println("Type: " + fbdo.dataType());

        Serial.println("Value: " + String(fbdo.intData()));

    } else {

        Serial.println("Error: " + fbdo.errorReason());

    }

    delay(5000);

    // Test read operation

    if (Firebase.getInt(fbdo, "/test/data")) {

        Serial.println("Read value: " + String(fbdo.intData()));

    } else {

        Serial.println("Read failed: " + fbdo.errorReason());



    }

    delay(5000);
```

```
}
```

Configuration Details

1. Authentication Methods:

-  **Legacy Token** (simpler):
 - Get from: Firebase Console → Project Settings → Service Accounts → Database Secrets
-  **Service Account** (recommended):
 - Use the downloaded JSON file values for client_email, project_id, and private_key
 - Format private key with \n as shown in the JSON




2. Database Rules (temporary for testing):

json

```
{  
  "rules": {  
    ".read": true,  
    ".write": true  
  }  
}
```




- Set in: Realtime Database → Rules (replace with secure rules for production)

Upload and Test

1.  **Upload** the code to ESP32
2.  **Open Serial Monitor** (115200 baud)
3.  You should see:
 - Wi-Fi connection confirmation

- Successful write/read operations
 - Data visible in Firebase Console
-

! Troubleshooting

-  **Authentication Failed:**
 - Verify project credentials
 - Check private key formatting (use \n for newlines)
 -  **Connection Timeout:**
 - Check Wi-Fi strength
 - Verify Firebase host URL
 -  **Permission Denied:**
 - Check database security rules
-

Next Steps

- Implement error handling
 - Add data validation
 - Set up proper security rules
 - Explore other Firebase services (Firestore, Authentication, Storage)
-

Complete Android Kotlin Code for Firebase Integration

Full Android Kotlin Implementation

build.gradle (Module: app)

gradle

plugins {

id 'com.android.application'

```
id 'org.jetbrains.kotlin.android'
id 'com.google.gms.google-services'
}
```

```
android {
    namespace 'com.example.firebaseapp'
    compileSdk 34
```

```
    defaultConfig {
        applicationId "com.example.firebaseapp"
        minSdk 24
        targetSdk 34
        versionCode 1
        versionName "1.0"
    }
```

```
    buildFeatures {
        viewBinding true
    }
```

```
    buildTypes {
        release {
            minifyEnabled false
            proguardFiles getDefaultProguardFile('proguard-android-optimize.txt'), 'proguard-rules.pro'
        }
```

```
}

compileOptions {
    sourceCompatibility JavaVersion.VERSION_1_8
    targetCompatibility JavaVersion.VERSION_1_8
}

kotlinOptions {
    jvmTarget = '1.8'
}
}

dependencies {

    implementation 'androidx.core:core-ktx:1.12.0'
    implementation 'androidx.appcompat:appcompat:1.6.1'
    implementation 'com.google.android.material:material:1.10.0'
    implementation 'androidx.constraintlayout:constraintlayout:2.1.4'

    // Firebase

    implementation platform('com.google.firebase:firebase-bom:32.5.0')
    implementation 'com.google.firebase:firebase-analytics'
    implementation 'com.google.firebase:firebase-database-ktx'
    implementation 'com.google.firebase:firebase-auth'

    // Coroutines

    implementation 'org.jetbrains.kotlinx:kotlinx-coroutines-android:1.7.3'
    implementation 'org.jetbrains.kotlinx:kotlinx-coroutines-play-services:1.7.3'
```


// Lifecycle

implementation 'androidx.lifecycle:lifecycle-livedata-ktx:2.6.2'

implementation 'androidx.lifecycle:lifecycle-viewmodel-ktx:2.6.2'

testImplementation 'junit:junit:4.13.2'

androidTestImplementation 'androidx.test.ext:junit:1.1.5'

androidTestImplementation 'androidx.test.espresso:espresso-core:3.5.1'

}

AndroidManifest.xml

xml

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"

xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools">

<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET" />

<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_NETWORK_STATE" />

<application

android:allowBackup="true"

android:dataExtractionRules="@xml/data_extraction_rules"

android:fullBackupContent="@xml/backup_rules"

android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"

android:label="@string/app_name"

android:theme="@style/Theme.FirebaseApp"

tools:targetApi="31">

```
<activity
    android:name=".MainActivity"
    android:exported="true">
    <intent-filter>
        <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
        <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
    </intent-filter>
</activity>
</application>
</manifest>
```

MainActivity.kt

kotlin

```
package com.example.firebaseapp
```

```
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity
import android.os.Bundle
import android.util.Log
import android.widget.Toast
import androidx.recyclerview.widget.LinearLayoutManager
import com.example.firebaseapp.databinding.ActivityMainBinding
import com.google.firebase.auth.FirebaseAuth
import com.google.firebase.database.DataSnapshot
import com.google.firebase.database.DatabaseError
import com.google.firebase.database.FirebaseDatabase
import com.google.firebase.database.ValueEventListener
import com.google.firebase.database.ktx.database
```

```
import com.google.firebase.ktx.Firebase
import kotlinx.coroutines.CoroutineScope
import kotlinx.coroutines.Dispatchers
import kotlinx.coroutines.launch
import kotlinx.coroutines.tasks.await
import java.util.Date

class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity() {

    private lateinit var binding: ActivityMainBinding
    private lateinit var database: FirebaseDatabase
    private lateinit var auth: FirebaseAuth
    private lateinit var adapter: HistoryItemAdapter

    private var dataListener: ValueEventListener? = null
    private var historyListener: ValueEventListener? = null

    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        binding = ActivityMainBinding.inflate(layoutInflater)
        setContentView(binding.root)

        initializeFirebase()
        setupRecyclerView()
        setupClickListeners()
    }
}
```

```

private fun initializeFirebase() {
    auth = FirebaseAuth.getInstance()
    database = Firebase.database

    // Try anonymous authentication first
    auth.signInAnonymously().addOnCompleteListener { task ->
        if (task.isSuccessful) {
            updateConnectionStatus("Connected to Firebase", true)
            startListening()
        } else {
            updateConnectionStatus("Authentication failed", false)
            Log.e("FirebaseApp", "Authentication failed", task.exception)
        }
    }
}

```

```

private fun setupRecyclerView() {
    adapter = HistoryItemAdapter()
    binding.rvHistory.layoutManager = LinearLayoutManager(this)
    binding.rvHistory.adapter = adapter
}

```

```

private fun setupClickListeners() {
    binding.btnUpdateValue.setOnClickListener {
        updateData()
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
binding.btnStartListening.setOnClickListener {  
    startListening()  
}
```

```
binding.btnStopListening.setOnClickListener {  
    stopListening()  
}  
}
```

```
private fun startListening() {  
    stopListening() // Clean up any existing listeners
```

```
// Listen to the main data path (same as ESP32)
```

```
dataListener = database.getReference("test/data").addValueEventListener(  
    object : ValueEventListener {  
        override fun onDataChange(snapshot: DataSnapshot) {  
            val value = snapshot.getValue(Int::class.java) ?: 0  
            updateCurrentValue(value)  
        }  
    }
```

```
    override fun onCancelled(error: DatabaseError) {  
        Log.e("FirebaseApp", "Data listener cancelled", error.toException())  
    }  
}
```

)

// Listen to history updates

```
historyListener = database.getReference("test/history").addValueEventListener(  
    object : ValueEventListener {
```

```
        override fun onDataChange(snapshot: DataSnapshot) {
```

```
            val historyItems = mutableListOf<HistoryItem>()
```

```
            snapshot.children.forEach { child ->
```

```
                val value = child.child("value").getValue(Int::class.java) ?: 0
```

```
                val timestamp = child.child("timestamp").getValue(Long::class.java) ?: 0
```

```
                val source = child.child("source").getValue(String::class.java) ?: "Unknown"
```

```
                historyItems.add(HistoryItem(value, timestamp, source))
```

```
            }
```

```
            adapter.updateItems(historyItems)
```

```
        }
```

```
        override fun onCancelled(error: DatabaseError) {
```

```
            Log.e("FirebaseApp", "History listener cancelled", error.toException())
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
)
```

```
updateConnectionStatus("Listening for updates...", true)
```

```
}
```

```
private fun stopListening() {
```

```
dataListener?.let { database.getReference("test/data").removeEventListener(it) }
historyListener?.let { database.getReference("test/history").removeEventListener(it) }
dataListener = null
historyListener = null
updateConnectionStatus("Stopped listening", false)
}
```

```
private fun updateData() {
    val newValueStr = binding.etNewValue.text.toString()
    if (newValueStr.isBlank()) {
        Toast.makeText(this, "Please enter a value", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show()
        return
    }
}
```

```
val newValue = newValueStr.toIntOrNull()
if (newValue == null) {
    Toast.makeText(this, "Please enter a valid number", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show()
    return
}
```

```
CoroutineScope(Dispatchers.IO).launch {
    try {
        // Update main data value
        database.getReference("test/data").setValue(newValue).await()

        // Add to history
    }
}
```

```

        val historyRef = database.getReference("test/history").push()

        val historyData = mapOf(
            "value" to newValue,
            "timestamp" to System.currentTimeMillis(),
            "source" to "Android App"
        )

        historyRef.setValue(historyData).await()

        runOnUiThread {
            Toast.makeText(this@MainActivity, "Value updated successfully",
                Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show()

            binding.etNewValue.text.clear()
        }
    } catch (e: Exception) {
        runOnUiThread {
            Toast.makeText(this@MainActivity, "Update failed: ${e.message}",
                Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show()

            Log.e("FirebaseApp", "Update failed", e)
        }
    }
}

private fun updateCurrentValue(value: Int) {
    binding.tvCurrentValue.text = "Current Value: $value"

    binding.tvLastUpdate.text = "Last Update: ${getCurrentTime()}"
}

```



```

private fun updateConnectionStatus(message: String, isConnected: Boolean) {
    binding.tvConnectionStatus.text = message
    binding.tvConnectionStatus.setTextColor(
        if (isConnected) getColor(android.R.color.holo_green_dark)
        else getColor(android.R.color.holo_red_dark)
    )
}

private fun getCurrentTime(): String {
    return android.text.format.DateFormat.format("dd/MM/yyyy HH:mm:ss",
Date()).toString()
}

override fun onDestroy() {
    super.onDestroy()
    stopListening()
}
}

```

HistoryItemAdapter.kt

kotlin

package com.example.firebaseapp

import android.view.LayoutInflater

import android.view.View

import android.view.ViewGroup

```
import android.widget.TextView
import androidx.recyclerview.widget.RecyclerView
import java.text.SimpleDateFormat
import java.util.Date
import java.util.Locale

data class HistoryItem(
    val value: Int,
    val timestamp: Long,
    val source: String
)

class HistoryItemAdapter : RecyclerView.Adapter<HistoryItemAdapter.ViewHolder>() {

    private val items = mutableListOf<HistoryItem>()

    fun updateItems(newItems: List<HistoryItem>) {
        items.clear()
        items.addAll(newItems.sortedByDescending { it.timestamp })
        notifyDataSetChanged()
    }

    fun addItem(item: HistoryItem) {
        items.add(0, item)
        notifyItemInserted(0)
    }
}
```

```
override fun onCreateViewHolder(parent: ViewGroup, viewType: Int): ViewHolder {  
    val view = LayoutInflater.from(parent.context)  
        .inflate(R.layout.item_history, parent, false)  
    return ViewHolder(view)  
}
```

```
override fun onBindViewHolder(holder: ViewHolder, position: Int) {  
    val item = items[position]  
    holder.bind(item)  
}
```

```
override fun getItemCount(): Int = items.size
```

```
class ViewHolder(itemView: View) : RecyclerView.ViewHolder(itemView) {  
    private val tvValue: TextView = itemView.findViewById(R.id.tvValue)  
    private val tvTime: TextView = itemView.findViewById(R.id.tvTime)  
    private val tvSource: TextView = itemView.findViewById(R.id.tvSource)
```

```
    fun bind(item: HistoryItem) {  
        tvValue.text = "Value: ${item.value}"  
        tvTime.text = formatTime(item.timestamp)  
        tvSource.text = "From: ${item.source}"  
    }
```

```
    private fun formatTime(timestamp: Long): String {
```

```

        val sdf = SimpleDateFormat("dd/MM/yyyy HH:mm:ss", Locale.getDefault())

        return sdf.format(Date(timestamp))

    }

}

}

```

activity_main.xml

xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<ScrollView xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"

    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"

    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"

    android:layout_width="match_parent"

    android:layout_height="match_parent"

    android:padding="16dp"

    tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <LinearLayout

        android:layout_width="match_parent"

        android:layout_height="wrap_content"

        android:orientation="vertical"

        android:padding="16dp">

        <!-- Connection Status -->

        <TextView

            android:id="@+id/tvConnectionStatus"

            android:layout_width="match_parent"

```

```
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Disconnected"
    android:textColor="@color/red"
    android:textSize="16sp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    android:layout_marginBottom="16dp"/>
```

```
<!-- ESP32 Data Section -->
```

```
<TextView
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="ESP32 Data"
    android:textSize="18sp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"/>
```

```
<androidx.cardview.widget.CardView
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginBottom="16dp"
    app:cardElevation="4dp">
```

```
<LinearLayout
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:orientation="vertical"
```

```
android:padding="16dp">
```

```
<TextView
```

```
    android:id="@+id/tvCurrentValue"
```

```
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
```

```
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
```

```
    android:text="Current Value: --"
```

```
    android:textSize="16sp"/>
```

```
<TextView
```

```
    android:id="@+id/tvLastUpdate"
```

```
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
```

```
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
```

```
    android:text="Last Update: --"
```

```
    android:textSize="14sp"
```

```
    android:layout_marginTop="8dp"/>
```

```
</LinearLayout>
```

```
</androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>
```

```
<!-- Update Data Section -->
```

```
<TextView
```

```
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
```

```
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
```

```
    android:text="Update Data"
```

```
    android:textSize="18sp"
```

```
        android:textStyle="bold"
        android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"/>
```

```
<EditText
    android:id="@+id/etNewValue"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:hint="Enter new value"
    android:inputType="number"
    android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"/>
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id/btnUpdateValue"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Update Value"
    android:layout_marginBottom="16dp"/>
```

```
<!-- History Section -->
```

```
<TextView
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Update History"
    android:textSize="18sp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"/>
```

```
<androidx.recyclerview.widget.RecyclerView
    android:id="@+id/rvHistory"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="300dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="16dp"/>
```

```
<!-- Control Buttons -->
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id/btnStartListening"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Start Listening"
    android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"/>
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id/btnStopListening"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Stop Listening"
    android:layout_marginBottom="16dp"/>
```

```
</LinearLayout>
```

```
</ScrollView>
```

item_history.xml

xml


```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.cardview.widget.CardView
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"
    app:cardElevation="2dp">
```

```
<LinearLayout
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:padding="12dp">
```

```
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/tvValue"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:textSize="16sp"
    android:textStyle="bold"/>
```

```
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/tvTime"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
```

```
    android:textSize="14sp"
    android:layout_marginTop="4dp"/>
```

```
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/tvSource"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:textSize="12sp"
    android:textColor="@android:color/darker_gray"
    android:layout_marginTop="2dp"/>
```

```
</LinearLayout>
```

```
</androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>
```







Firebase Database Rules

json

```
{
  "rules": {
    "test": {
      ".read": "auth != null",
      ".write": "auth != null",
      "data": {
        ".validate": "newData.isNumber()"
      },
      "history": {
        "$pushId": {
          "value": {
```

```
    ".validate": "newData.isNumber()"
  },
  "timestamp": {
    ".validate": "newData.isNumber()"
  },
  "source": {
    ".validate": "newData.isString()"
  }
}
}
```

Features Included:

-  Real-time data synchronization with ESP32
-  Update values from Android app
-  View update history with timestamps
-  Connection status monitoring
-  Error handling and validation
-  Clean Material Design UI

Setup Instructions:

1. Add your google-services.json file to the app module
2. Update Firebase database rules as shown above
3. Make sure your ESP32 is using the same database paths (/test/data and /test/history)

4. Run the app on your Android device/emulator

The app will automatically connect to Firebase and start listening for updates from your ESP32!