

$$9. \quad 1 - \frac{x^2}{2} \leq \cos x \leq 1 - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^4}{24} \quad \forall x \in [0, \pi]$$

Calculamos el polinomio de Taylor con el resto de Lagrange de orden 3 y 4 en 0

$$\cos x = P_{3,0}(x) + R_{3,0}(x) = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{\cos(c)}{24} x^4$$

$$\cos x = P_{4,0}(x) + R_{4,0}(x) = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^4}{24} - \frac{\sin(c)}{120} x^5$$

Empezamos demostrando $1 - \frac{x^2}{2} \leq \cos x$

$$1 - \frac{x^2}{2} \leq \cos x = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{\cos(c)}{24} x^4 \text{ siendo } c \text{ un número comprendido entre } 0 \text{ y } x$$

$$\text{Como } \cos(c) \geq 0 \quad \forall c \in [0, \pi/2] \Rightarrow \frac{\cos(c)}{24} x^4 \geq 0 \quad \forall x \in [0, \pi] \Rightarrow 1 - \frac{x^2}{2} \leq \cos x \quad \forall x \in [0, \pi]$$

Demostramos ahora la otra desigualdad

$$\cos x \leq 1 - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^4}{24} \rightarrow 1 - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^4}{24} - \frac{\sin(c)}{120} x^5 \leq 1 - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^4}{24} \rightarrow \frac{\sin(c)}{120} x^5 \geq 0$$

$$\text{Como } \sin(c) \geq 0 \quad \forall c \in [0, \pi] \Rightarrow \frac{\sin(c)}{120} x^5 \geq 0 \quad \forall x \in [0, \pi] \Rightarrow \cos(x) \leq 1 - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^4}{24} \quad \forall x \in [0, \pi]$$