

29. Calcular $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x \int_0^x \sin(t^2) dt}{\sin(x^4)}$.

Sea $F(x) = \int_0^x \sin(t^2) dt$. Por el Primer Teorema Fundamental del Cálculo sabemos que $F'(x) = \sin(x^2)$.

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x \int_0^x \sin(t^2) dt}{\sin(x^4)} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \stackrel{L'H}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\int_0^x \sin(t^2) dt + x \sin(x^2)}{4x^3 \cos(x^4)} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \\ &\stackrel{L'H}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 \sin(x^2) + 2x^2 \cos(x^2)}{12x^2 \cos(x^4) - 16x^6 \sin(x^4)} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \\ &\stackrel{L'H}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{8x \cos(x^2) - 4x^3 \sin(x^2)}{24x \cos(x^4) - 144x^5 \sin(x^4) - 64x^9 \cos(x^4)} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \\ &\stackrel{L'H}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{8 \cos(x^2) - 16x^2 \sin(x^2) - 12x^2 \sin(x^2) - 8x^4 \cos(x^2)}{(24 - 1152x^8) \cos(x^4) - (96x^3 + 720x^4 - 256x^{12}) \sin(x^4)} \\ &= \frac{8}{24} = \frac{1}{3} \end{aligned}$$