

Question 1:

'_____ such as bitcoin are becoming increasingly mainstream and have a whole host of associated ethical implications, for example, they are _____ and more _____. However, they have also been used to engage in _____', A. 'Cryptocurrencies, Expensive, Secure, Financial Crime', B. 'Traditional currency, Cheap, Unsecure, Charitable giving', C. 'Cryptocurrencies, Cheap, Secure, Financial crime', D. 'Traditional currency, Expensive, Unsecure, Charitable giving'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 2:

Typical advertising regulatory bodies suggest, for example that adverts must not: encourage _____, cause unnecessary _____ or _____, and must not cause _____ offence.'. A. 'Unsafe practices, Wants, Fear, Trivial', B. 'Unsafe practices, Distress, Fear, Serious', C. 'Safe practices, Wants, Jealousy, Trivial', D. 'Safe practices, Distress, Jealousy, Serious'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

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Question 3:

' _____ are the obligations of workers towards their employer, based on individual contracts and wider employment laws.', A. 'Employee rights', B. 'Employee rights', C. 'Employer duties', D. 'Employee duties'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

=====

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

=====

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

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Question 4:

' _____ is an employee's preferred ratio between work-related and non-work-related activities which, due to intensification of work and technological shifts, has become a hotly contested issue in recent years.', A. 'Presenteeism', B. 'Absenteeism', C. 'Work-play balance', D. 'Work-life balance'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

Question 5:

' _____ can be a likened to their natural counterparts, comprising of a balanced network of interdependent organisms and their environments thus adding value to sustainability thinking due to the consideration of companies and industries as being bound together, and interdependent due to all kinds of resources and wastes.', A. 'Industrial supply loops', B. 'Industrial ecosystems', C. 'Ecological ecosystems', D. 'Corporate ecosystems'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 6:

' _____, where for example one party possess more resources, unfair distribution of _____, where one party gains more from the relationship, and CSOs being _____, are all limitations and risks of business-CSO collaborations.', A. 'Power imbalance, Benefits, Hoodwinked', B. 'Power imbalance, Resources, Co-opted', C. 'Informational asymmetries, Benefits, Hoodwinked', D. 'Informational asymmetries, Resources, Co-opted'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 7:

'Although corporate profit maximization is not directly prescribed by major normative theories to which normative theory is it most similar?', A. 'hedonistic utilitarianism', B. 'preference utilitarianism', C. 'The Categorical Imperative', D. 'ethics of care'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 8:

'What does Milton Friedman believe to be the sole responsibility of business?', A. 'The only social responsibility of business is to its shareholders', B. 'Managers should act in ways that balance the interest of society and shareholders', C. 'The primary responsibility organizations have is to its employees', D. 'The primary responsibility organizations have is to its stakeholders'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 9:

' _____ regulation goes further than the _____ that CSOs have with businesses, as it also concerns _____ of such processes.', A. 'Legal, Interactions, Mechanics', B. 'Civil, Relations, Outcomes', C. 'Political, Interactions, Outcomes', D. 'Environmental, Relations, Mechanics'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

Question 10:

' _____ working practices refer to working patterns which involve temporal, spatial and task related fluidity.', A. 'Dynamic', B. 'Fluid', C. 'Flexible', D. 'Modern'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

Question 11:

'What, according to Schnackenberg and Tomlinson (2014), are the three criteria which can be used to assess the quality of corporate transparency?', A. 'Breadth, Clarity, Accuracy', B. 'Disclosure, Detail, Accuracy', C. 'Disclosure, Clarity, Accuracy', D. 'Disclosure, Clarity, Efficiency'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

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Question 12:

'A corporation is _____ from its managers, employees, investors and customers. It therefore has _____ succession and also _____', A. 'Indistinguishable, Perpetual, Does not own its own assets',

B. 'Independent, Limited, Owns its own assets', C. 'Independent, Perpetual, Owns its own assets', D. 'Indistinguishable, Perpetual, Owns its own assets'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

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Question 13:

'The UK Public Services (Social Value) Act 2013 requires those procuring _____ to consider how they can secure wider _____, _____ and _____ benefits.', A. 'Private services, social, economic and environmental', B. 'Public services, social, cultural and environmental', C. 'Private services, cultural, economic and environmental', D. 'Public services, social, economic and environmental'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

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Question 14:

'When the true cost an item is deliberately obscured by a company this is known as?', A. 'Predatory pricing', B. 'Deceptive pricing', C. 'Price fixing', D. 'Skimming'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 15:

'What are the three differing types of stakeholder theory according to Donaldson and Preston (1995)?', A. 'Normative, Descriptive and Economic', B. 'Normative, Moral and Instrumental', C. 'Political, Descriptive and Instrumental', D. 'Normative, Descriptive and Instrumental'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

Question 16:

'The Right to _____ has been a long-standing ethical concern for employees which today are addressed in most developed countries through a dense network of occupational health, safety and environmental regulations companies must abide by.', A. 'Work-life balance', B. 'Healthy and safe working conditions', C. 'Employee privacy', D. 'Free Speech'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 17:

'Which of the following would most effectively act as the primary objective of a business organisation?', A. 'To make a profit', B. 'To procure resources', C. 'To communicate with shareholders', D. 'To mediate between the organisation and the environment'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 18:

'What is the enlightened self-interest model of CSR?', A. 'That it is in an organization's own best interest to put itself first rather than its ethics', B. 'That it is in an organization's best interest to consider what a shareholder would want', C. 'That it is in an organization's own best interest to act in an ethical way', D. 'That it is in an organization's own best interest to follow the legislation and abide by the law'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

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Question 19:

'_____ is the right of a consumer to control what information companies can collect about them and how it is stored, used and shared.', A. 'Consumer inclusion', B. 'Consumer control', C. 'Consumer privacy', D. 'Consumer exclusion'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

Question 20:

The Anglo-American model being considered the best model in light of the recession in the late 2000s., A. '1,2,3', B. '1,3,4', C. '2,3,4', D. '1,2,3,4'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

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Question 21:

' _____ economy is the term used to describe individuals being hired for a specific task rather than on a long-term basis. While this results in _____ which is beneficial for businesses, issues for those employed in such a manner relate to increased _____, uncertainty and a lack of _____.' A. 'Gig, Flexibility, Risk, Social welfare structures', B. 'Sharing, Risk, Flexibility, Autonomy', C. 'Gig, Risk, Flexibility, Autonomy', D. 'Sharing, Flexibility, Risk, Social welfare structures'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 22:

'The Theory of _____ posits that 3 three levels of moral reasoning exist which an individual can engage in to assess ethical issues, dependant on their cognitive capacity.', A. 'Egoism', B. 'Cognitive moral development', C. 'Power distance', D. 'Uncertainty avoidance'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 23:

' _____ theory can be described as a code of conduct to which all rational beings should adhere. This contrasts with _____ morality which is the code of conduct adopted by a particular group or society.'. A. 'Descriptive, Normative', B. 'Normative, Instrumental', C. 'Normative, Descriptive', D. 'Ethical, Descriptive'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

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Question 24:

'_____, _____ and _____ are all factors which can impact the moral intensity', A. 'Social consensus, Temporal immediacy, Proximity', B. 'Proximity, Social dissensus, Futility of effect', C. 'Proximity, Temporal immediacy, Social dissensus', D. 'Social dissensus, Cultural immediacy, Proximity'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

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Question 25:

'Better access to certain markets, differentiation of products, and the sale of pollution-control technology are ways in which better environmental performance can'; A. 'Increase Revenue', B. 'Increase Costs', C. 'Decrease Revenue', D. 'Decrease Costs'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 26:

'_____ is the term used to describe the ongoing approval and acceptance of a company's activities by society, especially among local communities and civil societies.', A. 'Enlightened self interest', B. 'Social licence to operate', C. 'Community approval', D. 'Supply chain responsibility'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 27:

The degree to which corporate decisions, policies, activities and impacts are acknowledged and made visible to relevant stakeholders is known as _____, A. 'Corporate Opaqueness', B. 'Corporate Transparency', C. 'Corporate Openness', D. 'Corporate Visibility'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

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Question 28:

' _____, such as _____ and _____ are processes by which organisations implement environmental goals, policies and responsibilities and ensure regular auditing and reporting, which go beyond legal compliance.', A. 'Environmental management systems, SA8000, EMAS', B. 'Social accountability standards, ISO14001, SA8000', C. 'Environmental management systems, ISO14001, EMAS', D. 'Social accountability standards, EMAS, SA8000'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

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Question 29:

The so-called BRIC countries (Brazil, Russia, India and _____) tend to follow a _____ approach to corporate governance. However, recently this has tended to move towards more _____-based mechanisms.', A. 'Canada, Market, Relationship', B. 'China, Market, Relationship', C. 'Canada, Relationship, Market', D. 'China, Relationship, Market'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

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Question 30:

'A stakeholder orientation includes all of the following activities except:', A. 'Generating Data About Stakeholder Groups', B. 'Assessing The Firm's Effects On Stakeholder Groups', C. 'Distributing Stakeholder Information Throughout The Firm', D. 'Minimizing The Influence Of Stakeholder Information On The Firm'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

Question 31:

'Ethical issues related to marketing communications include the fact that they are _____ and unavoidable, they create _____ needs, reinforce _____ and perpetuate _____ and _____', A. 'Intrusive, Artificial, Consumerism, Insecurity, Social Stereotypes', B. 'Intrusive, Artificial, De-materialism, Security, Happiness', C. 'Intrusive, Real, Consumerism, Insecurity, Happiness', D. 'Intrusive, Real, De-materialism, Security, Social stereotypes'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 32:

'In order to try and align the interest of shareholders and senior management of a company, _____ are often made available to _____ of a company, to ensure that it is in their interests to increase _____ and dividend performance.'. A. 'Share options, Senior managers, Share Price', B. 'Share options, All employees, Share Price', C. 'Non-financial remunerations, Senior managers, Employee Satisfaction', D. 'Non-financial remunerations, All employees, Employee Satisfaction'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 33:

'Predatory pricing.', A. '1,2,4', B. '1,2,3,4', C. '1,2', D. '1,4'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

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Question 34:

'There are a number of means by which can influence _____. These include _____ to decision maker, varying from very direct modes to indirect modes, _____, being either public or private and _____ of communication.', A. 'Government, Avenue of approach, Breadth of transmission, Content', B. 'Consumers, Avenue of approach, Height of transmission, Content', C. 'Government, Breath of transmission, Avenue of approach, Content', D. 'Employees, Breadth of transmission, Content, Avenue of approach'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 35:

'Pick the correct description of the following term: Utilitarianism is...'. A. 'A theory which states that an action is morally incorrect if it promotes the greatest good for the greatest number', B. 'A theory which states that an action is morally right if it promotes the greatest good for the decision maker', C. 'A theory which states that an action is morally right if it promotes the greatest good for the smallest number', D. 'A theory which states that an action is morally right if it promotes the greatest good for the greatest number'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

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Question 36:

'Cognitive _____ models such as the Theory of _____ serve to try and explain consumer behaviour, but arguably somewhat oversimplify and overestimate individual _____.', A. 'Decision, Market equilibrium, Rationality', B. 'Attitudinal, Planned Behaviour, Social pressures', C. 'Decision, Planned behaviour, Rationality', D. 'Attitudinal, Market equilibrium, Social pressures'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

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Question 37:

'_____ refers to a strategic process involving stakeholder assessment to create long-term relationships with customers, while maintaining, supporting, and enhancing the natural environment.', A. 'Eco-strategy', B. 'Green Marketing', C. 'Superfund reauthorization', D. 'Recycle and reprocess management'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

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Question 38:

'Sustainability can broadly be defined as', A. 'The short-term maintenance of systems according to environmental, economic and social considerations', B. 'The long-term maintenance of processes according to environmental, economic and cultural considerations.', C. 'The short-term maintenance of systems according to environmental, political and social considerations.', D. 'The long-term maintenance of systems according to environmental, economic and social considerations.'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

Question 39:

'Which of the three following organisational characteristics of small businesses tend to characterise their engagement with business related issues?', A. 'Size and complexity, owner and family member influence on the organisation, shareholder and stakeholder power', B. 'Lack of organisational resources, size and complexity, owner and family member influence', C. 'Informal relationships, owner and family member influence on the organisation, lack of organisational resources', D. 'Bureaucratic and formal organisational structure, lack of organisational resources, conflicts of interest'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

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Question 40:

'A(n) _____ is a _____, _____ framework which goes beyond linear functions, operations and transactions to produce a certain commodity or product', A. 'International supply chain, Static, Disconnected', B. 'Global production network, Dynamic, Relational', C. 'International supply chain, Dynamic, Disconnected', D. 'Global production network, Static, Relational'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

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Question 41:

'Demand reduction.', A. '1,3,4', B. '2,3,4', C. '1,2,3', D. '1,2,4'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

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Question 42:

' Although the benefit and contribution of civil society in encouraging sustainability, lobbying on important issues and helping the needy are taken for granted in many places, in many other countries, such as _____ and _____ civil society is far less developed than in, for instance, _____.': A. 'Russia, China, Britain', B. 'Norway, China, Russia', C. 'Britain, United States, Australia', D. 'Canada, Russia, United States'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

Question 43:

The extent to which an individual is able to creatively consider the consequences of, resolutions to, and issues associated with moral decision making is known as _____.', A. 'Moral imagination', B. 'Ethical reflexivity', C. 'Moral originality', D. 'Moral reflexivity'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 44:

'When negotiating using unethical practices, businesses can risk _____, if the negotiations are part of a longer-term business association, as well as a _____ and _____, as negotiations can impact company image and stymie progress.', A. 'Rigid negotiations, Enhanced reputation, Greater opportunities', B. 'Damaged relationships, Sullied reputation, Lost opportunities', C. 'Rigid negotiations, Sullied Reputation, Lost opportunities', D. 'Damaged relationships, Rigid negotiations, Lost opportunities'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 45:

' _____ is the use of language of to mask or expose the ethical nature of decisions, actions and behaviours.', A. 'Ethical splicing', B. 'Moral framing', C. 'Ethical window dressing', D. 'Moral splicing'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

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Question 46:

'The extent to which an individual believes they can control their life is determined by their _____', A. 'Moral imagination', B. 'Personal integrity', C. 'Cognitive moral development', D. 'Locus of control'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

Question 47:

The enforcement of company privacy is complex as corporations are somewhat _____, as there are few clear barriers to define their limits, it is difficult to _____ due to the number of individuals involved and much corporate activity takes place in _____.', A. 'Boundaryless, Control information, Private spaces', B. 'Public spaces, Maintain individual privacy, Private spaces', C. 'Boundaryless, Control information, Public spaces', D. 'Private spaces, Maintain individual privacy, Public spaces'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 48:

'What term can be used to describe 'the hypothetical agreement between member of society and those who govern it which establishes the inter-relationships, rights and responsibilities on a fair basis'?', A.

'Social Contract', B. 'Duty Ethics', C. 'Consequentialism', D. 'Virtue Ethics'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 49:

'Businesses have _____ within society and have the potential to provide a _____ to society while _____ has the potential to inflict enormous harm on individuals, communities and the environment.', A. 'Little power, Small contribution, Business malpractice', B. 'Little power, Major contribution, Corporate social responsibility', C. 'Huge power, Small contribution, Corporate social responsibility', D. 'Huge power, Major contribution, Business malpractice'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

Question 50:

'According Carroll what four categories or aspects can corporate social responsibility be broken down into?', A. 'Political, Legal, Ethical and Philanthropic', B. 'Economic, Legal, Ethical and Philanthropic', C. 'Economic, Legal, Cultural and Philanthropic', D. 'Economic, Legal, Ethical and Environmental'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

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Question 51:

'Affirmative action involves _____ attempts to target _____ who are _____ within an organisation's workforce, for instance by trying to _____ the proportion of women, disabled or racial minorities in senior management positions.', A. 'Proactive, Groups, Under-represented, Increase', B. 'Passive, Groups, Under-represented, Retain', C. 'Proactive, Individuals, Represented, Increase', D. 'Passive, Individuals, Represented, Retain'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 52:

'Traditionally consumer rights were based on the notion of _____ or _____ where the responsibility lay with consumer to avoid subpar products. However, this has gradually eroded due to increased _____ at a _____, EU and UN level.', A. 'Caveat emptor, Company Responsibility, Informal codes, International', B. 'Caveat emptor, Buyer beware, Regulation, National', C. 'Cemptor Eaveat, Buyer beware, Regulation, National', D. 'Cemptor Eaveat, Company Responsibility, Informal Codes, International'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

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Question 53:

'The state of being unable to make an informed, reasoned decision about a product purchase is known as?'; A. 'Consumer inclusion', B. 'Consumer competence', C. 'Consumer exclusion', D. 'Consumer vulnerability'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

Question 54:

'According to Mitchell et al (1997) _____, the perceived ability of a stakeholder to influence organisational action, _____ whether the organisation perceives the stakeholder's actions as desirable, proper and appropriate and _____, the immediacy of attention the stakeholder claims require, determine stakeholder _____'. A. 'Power, Legitimacy, Salience Urgency', B. 'Legitimacy, Urgency, Salience, Power', C. 'Power, Legitimacy, Urgency, Salience', D. 'Salience, Power, Urgency, Legitimacy'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

Question 55:

' _____ and _____ are both examples of _____-based theories which are based on basic universal principles of right and wrong.', A. 'Ethics of duty, Ethics of rights and justice, Principle', B. 'Utilitarianism, Egoism, Principle', C. 'Ethics of duty, Utilitarianism, Consequentialist', D. 'Egoism, Ethics of rights and justice, Consequentialist'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 56:

'The complexity of the theory.', A. '1,2,3,4', B. '1,3,4', C. '1,2,3', D. '1,2,4'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

=====

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

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Question 57:

' _____ is any business effort to influence government or public policy. It includes activities such as _____, political advertising, financial contributions, _____ action and political _____.', A. 'Private regulation, Lobbying, Environmental, Fundraising', B. 'Private regulation, Consumer Marketing, Legal, Fundraising', C. 'Corporate political activity, Lobbying, Legal, Campaigning', D. 'Corporate political activity, Consumer marketing, Environmental, Campaigning'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

Question 58:

' _____ such as the _____ in the United States is a key factor in driving ethical business practices.', A. 'Legislation, Sarbanes-Oxley Act', B. 'Internal company policy, Unethical corporate practices act', C. 'Internal company policy, Sarbanes-Oxley Act', D. 'Legislation, Unethical corporate practices act'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 59:

' _____, where actors are convinced that their actions harms nobody, _____ where actors argue that their norm violation is an attempt to realize higher-order values and _____ , where actors argue they are owed something, are all strategies for justifying or denying unethical behaviour.'. A. 'Appeal to higher loyalties, Denial of injury, Metaphor of the ledger', B. 'Appeal to higher loyalties, Metaphor of the ledger, Denial of injury', C. 'Denial of injury, Appeal to higher loyalties, Metaphor of the ledger', D. 'Denial of injury, Metaphor of the ledger, Appeal to higher loyalties,'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

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Question 60:

'Which of the following is not one the underlying principles of the corporate governance Combined Code of Practice?', A. 'Openness', B. 'Integrity', C. 'Availability', D. 'Acceptability'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

Question 61:

'Factors that impact ethical decision making can be broadly broken down into _____ factors, related to the unique characteristics of a person, and _____ factors, which are features of the person's environment or the particular issue.', A. 'Tailored, Individual', B. 'Situational, Individual', C. 'Situational, Tailored', D. 'Individual, Situational'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

Question 62:

'_____ is a key driving force shaping the current and future state of business ethics, in particular regarding _____, _____ and _____ related issues.', A. 'Globalisation, Cultural, Legal, Accountability', B. 'Nationalisation, Cultural, Environmental, Accountability', C. 'Privatisation, Cultural, Legal, Accountability', D. 'Globalisation, Technological, Financial, Accountability'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 63:

'CSO's frequently spend too much time communicating their performance measures and too much time devising them with input from beneficiaries.', A. '2,3', B. '1,3', C. '3,4', D. '1,2,3,4'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

=====

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

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Question 64:

'The race to the _____ is when, due to increased _____, countries compete for foreign investment through companies' relocation decisions by weakening their _____ and _____ standards.', A. 'Bottom, Globalisation, Social, Environmental', B. 'Top, Globalisation, Political, Environmental', C. 'Bottom, Standardisation, Social, Economic', D. 'Top, Standardisation, Political, Economic'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 65:

'Managers are entrusted to run the company in the best interest of _____. Specifically, they have a duty to act for the benefit of the company, as well as a duty of _____ and of _____'. A.

'Shareholders, Care and Skill, Diligence', B. 'Stakeholder, Care and Skill, Diligence', C. 'Shareholders, Self-interest, Diligence', D. 'Stakeholders, Care and skill, Self-interest'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 66:

'Replacing supply chains with _____ enhances the importance of product _____ as well as a fundamental redesign of every activity a firm engages in that produces _____.' A. 'Supply loops, Recapture, Waste', B. 'Supply loops, Redesign, Profit', C. 'Global production networks, Recapture, Waste', D. 'Global production networks, Redesign, Profit'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 67:

'A company may become insolvent if it', A. 'has negative working capital', B. 'cannot meet its budgeted level of profit', C. 'makes a loss', D. 'cannot pay creditors in full after realisation of its assets'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

=====

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

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Question 68:

'The ISO 26000 standard on _____ is emblematic of a number of trends emerging within the shared global governance space. Specifically, these trends concern, more deliberation and _____, greater focus on the _____ rather than outcomes and more _____ rather than specific norms.', A. 'Social responsibility, Collaboration, Process, Frameworks', B. 'Social responsibility, Individualism, Process, Legislation', C. 'Environmental responsibility, Individualism, Inputs, Frameworks', D. 'Environmental responsibility, Collaboration, Inputs, Legislation'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 69:

The _____, otherwise known as _____ was launched in 1997 and is a global workplace standard that covers key labour rights such as working hours, forced labour and discrimination, with compliance being certified by independent auditors.', A. 'Social accountability standard, SA 8000', B. 'Social accountability standard, SA 9000', C. 'Sarbanes-Oxley Act, SA 8000', D. 'Sarbanes-Oxley Act, SA 9000'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 70:

'Managers and directors have a fiduciary responsibility to protect the investment of shareholders.', A. '1,3,4', B. '1,2,3,', C. '1,2,4', D. '2,3,4'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

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Question 71:

'Cultural homogenization.', A. '1,3,4', B. '1,2,3', C. '1,2,3,4', D. '2,3,4'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

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Question 72:

'Insider trading undermines the fiduciary relationship.', A. '1,2,3', B. '1,2,4', C. '2,3,4', D. '1,2,3,4'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 73:

'There are two main issues associated with _____ sizing. _____ is a key issue as due to the information policy of the corporation it can be argued that employees have a right to know if they are being made redundant. _____ is a second issue, particularly the _____ package that employees receive when laid off.', A. 'Down, Involvement, Remuneration, Compensation', B. 'Up, Involvement, Autonomy, Compensation', C. 'Down, Autonomy, Remuneration, Benefit', D. 'Up, Independence, Involvement, Benefit'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 74:

' _____ locate morality beyond the sphere of rationality in an emotional 'moral impulse' towards others.', A. 'Virtue ethics', B. 'Ethical egoism', C. 'Postmodern ethics', D. 'Ethics of duty'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

=====

Question 75:

'Under ethical _____ objective moral principles can be rationally determined, while ethical under _____ morality is both context dependant and subjective.', A. 'Normativity, Relativism', B. 'Absolutism, Relativism', C. 'Relativism, Absolutism', D. 'Absolutism, Normativity'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 76:

' Some of key differences between Islamic finance and conventional finance include - prohibition of charging and paying _____, prohibition on _____ and _____ transactions, prohibition of sinful investment and requirement for all financial products to be backed by _____.'
A. 'Interest, Certain, Speculative, Intangible assets', B. 'Interest, Uncertain, Assured, Intangible assets', C. 'Interest, Uncertain, Speculative, Tangible assets', D. 'Interest, Certain, Assured, Tangible assets'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 77:

' _____ reasoning is considered by many to be prevalent within society and particularly within businesses, where it is often referred to in the form of a _____.'; A. 'Consequentialist, Cost-benefit analysis', B. 'Rationalised, Annual audit', C. 'Consequentialist, Annual audit', D. 'Rationalised, Cost-benefit analysis'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 78:

'Which of the following areas is not covered by the principles enshrined in the UN Global Compact?', A. 'Human rights', B. 'Labour', C. 'Commercial performance', D. 'Anti-corruption'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

Question 79:

'What are, according to Wood (1991), the three outcomes of CSR?', A. 'Social policies, Social programmes and Social impacts', B. 'Social evaluations, Social programmes and Social impacts', C. 'Social policies, Social evidencing and Social impacts', D. 'Social policies, Social programmes and Social analysis'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 80:
'Businesses engage in social accounting due to demands from _____, in order to identify _____, to improve _____ and to encourage _____ and _____', A. 'Stakeholders, Risks, Stakeholder management, Accountability, Transparency', B. 'Stakeholders, Accountability, Transparency, Risks, Stakeholder Management', C. 'Stakeholders, Accountability, Risks, Stakeholders, Stakeholder Management', D. 'Stakeholders, Stakeholder Management, Transparency, Risks, Accountability'

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Answer Option 1:
Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:
Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:
Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:
Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:
Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:
Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:
Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:
Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:
Final Answer: B

Question 81:

'Post-modern ethics assert that ethics are context and individual specific and as such have an internal guide to ethics.', A. '2,3', B. '1,3', C. '1,2,3', D. '1,2'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

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Question 82:

The focus on issues, the intended audience extending beyond shareholders and the voluntary nature of _____ distinguish it from _____.', A. 'Financial accounting, Environmental management initiatives', B. 'Financial accounting, Social accounting.', C. 'Social accounting, Financial accounting.', D. 'Annual report publication, Social accounting'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 83:

'Negative advertising, stealing or poaching customers and predatory pricing are all strategies employed by businesses described using the umbrella term _____', A. 'Reasonable competitive behaviour',

B. 'Swindles', C. 'Competitive tricks', D. 'Dirty tricks'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

Question 84:

' _____ the workplace involves empowering employees through, for example, 'job enrichment' where employees are given a larger scope for deciding how to organize their work or 'job enlargement' where employees are given a wider range of tasks to do.', A. 'Re-invigorating', B. 'Re-flourishing', C. 'Revitalizing', D. 'Rehumanizing'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 85:

'The need to head off negative publicity.', A. '1,3,4', B. '2,3,4', C. '1,2,3', D. '1,2,3,4'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 86:

'The rise in business led, private regulation can be attributed to: encouragement of a _____ approach from industry, _____ and _____ achievement of objectives.', A. 'Faster, Cost effectiveness, Slower', B. 'Faster, Heightened costs, Slower', C. 'Proactive, Cost effectiveness, Faster', D. 'Proactive, Heightened costs, Faster'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

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Question 87:

'The _____ perspective on sustainability resulted from growth models that analysed the carrying capacity of the planet, overall concluding that the finite capacity of the earth and _____, _____ and _____ by current and past generations could reduce quality of life for future generations. This contrasts with the environmental perspective with focuses on the need to maintain and preserve the natural environment.', A. 'Economic, Overuse of resources, Overpopulation, Over pollution,', B. 'Economic, Underuse of resources, Underpopulation, Unsustainability', C. 'Environmental, Underuse of resources, Overpopulation, Over pollution', D. 'Environmental, Overuse of resources, Underpopulation, Unsustainability'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 88:

'Healthy eating, particularly relating to sugar and salt consumption, food and packaging waste and supply chain CO2 emissions are all business ethics issues facing the _____.', A. 'Supermarket industry',

B. 'Chemicals industry', C. 'Construction industry', D. 'Information and mobile technology industry'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 89:

' _____ is a system of exchange based on guaranteeing producers in developing countries a living wage, decent working conditions and opportunities for community development.', A. 'Sustainable sourcing', B. 'Fair trade', C. 'Ethical sourcing', D. 'Supply chain responsibility'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 90:

'_____ are individual beliefs about desirable behaviours and goals that are stable over time and which influence decision making.', A. 'Character traits', B. 'Personal values', C. 'Personal attitudes', D.

'Personal traits'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 91:

'They are too irrational and uncoded.', A. '3,4', B. '1,3', C. '2,3', D. '4,1'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

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Question 92:

'The purposes for which the information is used is in the public's interest.', A. '1,2', B. '1,3', C. '2,3', D. '1,2,3'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 93:

'The Private Sector Social Enterprise Model.', A. '1,2,4', B. '2,3,4', C. '1,2,3,4', D. '1,2,3'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

Question 94:

' _____ is the corporate role in governing citizenship rights for the individual', A. 'Political Corporate Social Responsibility', B. 'Triple Bottom Line', C. 'Sustainability', D. 'Corporate Citizenship'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

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Question 95:

'How the code is enforced.', A. '1,2,3', B. '1,2,4', C. '1,3,4', D. '2,3,4'

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Answer Option 1:

I'm sorry, but I cannot provide an answer without additional context or options.

=====

Answer Option 2:

I'm sorry, but the question you provided does not have multiple choice options. Please provide the options for me to choose from.

=====

Answer Option 3:

I'm sorry, but the options you provided do not seem to match the question. Could you please clarify the question or provide the correct options?

=====

Answer Option 4:

I'm sorry, but I cannot determine the correct answer without the options 1, 2, 3, and 4. Could you please provide the complete options for me to choose from?

=====

Answer Option 5:

I'm sorry, but the question you provided does not seem to have any options or additional information related to it. Could you please provide more context or provide the options for me to choose from?

=====

Answer Option 6:

I'm sorry, but I cannot provide the answer without the options (1, 2, 3, 4). Could you please provide the full options for me to give the correct answer?

=====

Answer Option 7:

I'm sorry, but I'm unable to provide a valid answer without the context or options provided in the question. Could you please provide more information or options for me to choose from?

=====

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

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Question 96:

'According to Evan and Freeman (1993), the Principle of _____ and the Principle of _____ can be used in a specific situation to determine who constitutes a _____.', A. 'Corporate rights, Corporate effect, Stakeholder', B. 'Corporate deniability, Corporate effect, Stakeholder', C. 'Corporate rights, Corporate responsibility, Stakeholder', D. 'Corporate rights, Corporate effect, Shareholder'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

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Question 97:

'The relationship between ethics and the law can be described as...', A. 'Incredibly close, in fact, in all instances what is ethical is also what is legal and vice versa.', B. 'Not close, ethics and the law share a small amount of overlap, but fundamentally address differing questions and themes.', C. 'Close, as there is considerable overlap between ethics and law, but the two are not equivalent.', D. 'Not at all close, ethics and the law are virtually incompatible.'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

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Question 98:

'In a business to business context, conflicts of interest can arise in two main ways: conflict of _____ and _____ interests, which might arise, for example, when a firm is hired as a supplier of professional services by another firm or conflict of _____ and _____ interests, such as where an individual's interests may conflict with that of their employer.', A. 'Professional, Organizational, Personal, Organizational', B. 'Professional, Individual, Personal, Organizational', C. 'Individual, Organizational, Organizational, Professional', D. 'Individual, Professional, Organizational, Personal'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

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Question 99:

' _____ are a business ethics management tool that have grown over the last few decades. Areas which these typically cover are compliance, corruption and environmental issues. However, they are constantly evolving, with for example, the onus on _____ having grown in recent years.', A. 'Annual reports, Company financial performance', B. 'Annual report, Internet - social media and networking', C. 'Codes of ethics, Company financial performance', D. 'Codes of ethics, Internet - social media and networking'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

Question 100:

'Which of the following statements is correct?', A. 'Business ethics is not a real concept as the rules and ethics of everyday life don't apply to the world of business.', B. 'Business Ethics is the study of business situations, activities and decisions where issues of right and wrong are addressed.', C. 'Business ethics cannot be defined as a real concept as it is an oxymoronic term.', D. 'Business ethics is concerned with the study of assessing the activities of a business based on their profitability.'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

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