

Question 1:

'_____ such as bitcoin are becoming increasingly mainstream and have a whole host of associated ethical implications, for example, they are _____ and more _____. However, they have also been used to engage in _____.', A. 'Cryptocurrencies, Expensive, Secure, Financial Crime', B. 'Traditional currency, Cheap, Unsecure, Charitable giving', C. 'Cryptocurrencies, Cheap, Secure, Financial crime', D. 'Traditional currency, Expensive, Unsecure, Charitable giving'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 2:

'Typical advertising regulatory bodies suggest, for example that adverts must not: encourage _____, cause unnecessary _____ or _____, and must not cause _____ offence.'. A. 'Unsafe practices, Wants, Fear, Trivial', B. 'Unsafe practices, Distress, Fear, Serious', C. 'Safe practices, Wants, Jealousy, Trivial', D. 'Safe practices, Distress, Jealousy, Serious'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

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Question 3:

' _____ are the obligations of workers towards their employer, based on individual contracts and wider employment laws.', A. 'Employee rights', B. 'Employee rights', C. 'Employer duties', D. 'Employee duties'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

Question 4:

' _____ is an employee's preferred ratio between work-related and non-work-related activities which, due to intensification of work and technological shifts, has become a hotly contested issue in recent years.', A. 'Presenteeism', B. 'Absenteeism', C. 'Work-play balance', D. 'Work-life balance'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

Question 5:

' _____ can be a likened to their natural counterparts, comprising of a balanced network of interdependent organisms and their environments thus adding value to sustainability thinking due to the consideration of companies and industries as being bound together, and interdependent due to all kinds of resources and wastes.'; A. 'Industrial supply loops', B. 'Industrial ecosystems', C. 'Ecological ecosystems', D. 'Corporate ecosystems'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 6:

' _____, where for example one party possess more resources, unfair distribution of _____, where one party gains more from the relationship, and CSOs being _____, are all limitations and risks of business-CSO collaborations.', A. 'Power imbalance, Benefits, Hoodwinked', B. 'Power imbalance, Resources, Co-opted', C. 'Informational asymmetries, Benefits, Hoodwinked', D. 'Informational asymmetries, Resources, Co-opted'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 7:

'Although corporate profit maximization is not directly prescribed by major normative theories to which normative theory is it most similar?', A. 'hedonistic utilitarianism', B. 'preference utilitarianism', C. 'The Categorical Imperative', D. 'ethics of care'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 8:

'What does Milton Friedman believe to be the sole responsibility of business?', A. 'The only social responsibility of business is to its shareholders', B. 'Managers should act in ways that balance the interest of society and shareholders', C. 'The primary responsibility organizations have is to its employees', D. 'The primary responsibility organizations have is to its stakeholders'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 9:

' _____ regulation goes further than the _____ that CSOs have with businesses, as it also concerns _____ of such processes.'. A. 'Legal, Interactions, Mechanics', B. 'Civil, Relations, Outcomes', C. 'Political, Interactions, Outcomes', D. 'Environmental, Relations, Mechanics'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 10:

' _____ working practices refer to working patterns which involve temporal, spatial and task related fluidity.', A. 'Dynamic', B. 'Fluid', C. 'Flexible', D. 'Modern'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

Question 11:

'What, according to Schnackenberg and Tomlinson (2014), are the three criteria which can be used to assess the quality of corporate transparency?', A. 'Breadth, Clarity, Accuracy', B. 'Disclosure, Detail, Accuracy', C. 'Disclosure, Clarity, Accuracy', D. 'Disclosure, Clarity, Efficiency'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 12:

'A corporation is _____ from its managers, employees, investors and customers. It therefore has _____ succession and also _____.', A. 'Indistinguishable, Perpetual, Does not own its own assets',

B. 'Independent, Limited, Owns its own assets', C. 'Independent, Perpetual, Owns its own assets', D. 'Indistinguishable, Perpetual, Owns its own assets'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

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Question 13:

'The UK Public Services (Social Value) Act 2013 requires those procuring _____ to consider how they can secure wider _____, _____ and _____ benefits.', A. 'Private services, social, economic and environmental', B. 'Public services, social, cultural and environmental', C. 'Private services, cultural, economic and environmental', D. 'Public services, social, economic and environmental'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

Question 14:

'When the true cost an item is deliberately obscured by a company this is known as?', A. 'Predatory pricing', B. 'Deceptive pricing', C. 'Price fixing', D. 'Skimming'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 15:

'What are the three differing types of stakeholder theory according to Donaldson and Preston (1995)?', A. 'Normative, Descriptive and Economic', B. 'Normative, Moral and Instrumental', C. 'Political, Descriptive and Instrumental', D. 'Normative, Descriptive and Instrumental'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

Question 16:

'The Right to _____ has been a long-standing ethical concern for employees which today are addressed in most developed countries through a dense network of occupational health, safety and environmental regulations companies must abide by.', A. 'Work-life balance', B. 'Healthy and safe working conditions', C. 'Employee privacy', D. 'Free Speech'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 17:

'Which of the following would most effectively act as the primary objective of a business organisation?', A. 'To make a profit', B. 'To procure resources', C. 'To communicate with shareholders', D. 'To mediate between the organisation and the environment'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 18:

'What is the enlightened self-interest model of CSR?', A. 'That it is in an organization's own best interest to put itself first rather than its ethics', B. 'That it is in an organization's best interest to consider what a shareholder would want', C. 'That it is in an organization's own best interest to act in an ethical way', D. 'That it is in an organization's own best interest to follow the legislation and abide by the law'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

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Question 19:

'_____ is the right of a consumer to control what information companies can collect about them and how it is stored, used and shared.', A. 'Consumer inclusion', B. 'Consumer control', C. 'Consumer privacy', D. 'Consumer exclusion'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

Question 20:

'The Anglo-American model being considered the best model in light of the recession in the late 2000s.', A. '1,2,3', B. '1,3,4', C. '2,3,4', D. '1,2,3,4'

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Answer Option 1:

Your question is incomplete and does not provide enough context or options for me to generate a correct answer. Please provide the full details.

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Answer Option 2:

I'm sorry but the provided options do not make sense in the context of the question. Could you please provide appropriate options?

=====

Answer Option 3:

There seems to be a missing list or options for the numbers mentioned in the answer choices (1,2,3,4). Can you please provide the corresponding context for a complete and accurate response?

=====

Answer Option 4:

Your question seems to be cut off or incomplete. Could you please provide the complete question for me to give an accurate answer?

=====

Answer Option 5:

Your question seems to be missing some context or options. Could you please provide more information so that I can give you an accurate response?

=====

Answer Option 6:

I am sorry, but your question doesn't provide the options to answer with A, B, C, or D. Can you please provide more information or context?

=====

Answer Option 7:

I apologize, but your question appears to be incomplete or formatted incorrectly. The options provided (A. '1,2,3', B. '1,3,4', C. '2,3,4', D. '1,2,3,4') are not related to the given statement about the Anglo-American model. Could you please rephrase or provide more information?

=====

Answer Option 8:

This question does not provide options that are relevant to the statement. Could you please provide the correct options?

=====

Answer Option 9:

I'm sorry, but your question seems to be incomplete or incorrectly formatted. Could you please provide the complete context or options for the potential answers?

=====

Question 21:

' _____ economy is the term used to describe individuals being hired for a specific task rather than on a long-term basis. While this results in _____ which is beneficial for businesses, issues for those employed in such a manner relate to increased _____, uncertainty and a lack of _____.', A. 'Gig, Flexibility, Risk, Social welfare structures', B. 'Sharing, Risk, Flexibility, Autonomy', C. 'Gig, Risk, Flexibility, Autonomy', D. 'Sharing, Flexibility, Risk, Social welfare structures'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 22:

'The Theory of _____ posits that 3 three levels of moral reasoning exist which an individual can engage in to assess ethical issues, dependant on their cognitive capacity.', A. 'Egoism', B. 'Cognitive moral development', C. 'Power distance', D. 'Uncertainty avoidance'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 23:

' _____ theory can be described as a code of conduct to which all rational beings should adhere. This contrasts with _____ morality which is the code of conduct adopted by a particular group or society.'. A. 'Descriptive, Normative', B. 'Normative, Instrumental', C. 'Normative, Descriptive', D. 'Ethical, Descriptive'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

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Question 24:

' _____, _____ and _____ are all factors which can impact the moral intensity', A. 'Social consensus, Temporal immediacy, Proximity', B. 'Proximity, Social dissensus, Futility of effect', C. 'Proximity, Temporal immediacy, Social dissensus', D. 'Social dissensus, Cultural immediacy, Proximity'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 25:

'Better access to certain markets, differentiation of products, and the sale of pollution-control technology are ways in which better environmental performance can'; A. 'Increase Revenue', B. 'Increase Costs', C. 'Decrease Revenue', D. 'Decrease Costs'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 26:

' _____ is the term used to describe the ongoing approval and acceptance of a company's activities by society, especially among local communities and civil societies.', A. 'Enlightened self interest', B. 'Social licence to operate', C. 'Community approval', D. 'Supply chain responsibility'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 27:

'The degree to which corporate decisions, policies, activities and impacts are acknowledged and made visible to relevant stakeholders is known as _____', A. 'Corporate Opaqueness', B. 'Corporate Transparency', C. 'Corporate Openness', D. 'Corporate Visibility'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 28:

' _____, such as _____ and _____ are processes by which organisations implement environmental goals, policies and responsibilities and ensure regular auditing and reporting, which go beyond legal compliance.', A. 'Environmental management systems, SA8000, EMAS', B. 'Social accountability standards, ISO14001, SA8000', C. 'Environmental management systems, ISO14001, EMAS', D. 'Social accountability standards, EMAS, SA8000'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

Question 29:

'The so-called BRIC countries (Brazil, Russia, India and _____) tend to follow a _____ approach to corporate governance. However, recently this has tended to move towards more _____-based mechanisms.'; A. 'Canada, Market, Relationship', B. 'China, Market, Relationship', C. 'Canada, Relationship, Market', D. 'China, Relationship, Market'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

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Question 30:

'A stakeholder orientation includes all of the following activities except:', A. 'Generating Data About Stakeholder Groups', B. 'Assessing The Firm's Effects On Stakeholder Groups', C. 'Distributing Stakeholder Information Throughout The Firm', D. 'Minimizing The Influence Of Stakeholder Information On The Firm'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

Question 31:

'Ethical issues related to marketing communications include the fact that they are _____ and unavoidable, they create _____ needs, reinforce _____ and perpetuate _____ and _____'. A. 'Intrusive, Artificial, Consumerism, Insecurity, Social Stereotypes', B. 'Intrusive, Artificial, De-materialism, Security, Happiness', C. 'Intrusive, Real, Consumerism, Insecurity, Happiness', D. 'Intrusive, Real, De-materialism, Security, Social stereotypes'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 32:

'In order to try and align the interest of shareholders and senior management of a company, _____ are often made available to _____ of a company, to ensure that it is in their interests to increase _____ and dividend performance.'. A. 'Share options, Senior managers, Share Price', B. 'Share options, All employees, Share Price', C. 'Non-financial remunerations, Senior managers, Employee Satisfaction', D. 'Non-financial remunerations, All employees, Employee Satisfaction'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

=====

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

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Question 33:

'Predatory pricing.', A. '1,2,4', B. '1,2,3,4', C. '1,2', D. '1,4'

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Answer Option 1:

Your question is incomplete. Please provide the options or additional information to give a correct answer.

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Answer Option 2:

Your question seems incomplete. Could you please provide the complete details?

=====

Answer Option 3:

Sorry, but the question seems incomplete. Could you provide more context?

=====

Answer Option 4:

Your question seems to be incomplete, therefore it's hard to provide a correct answer. Could you please provide more context or clarify the question?

=====

Answer Option 5:

Could you please provide more context or details for the question? The provided options are not correlating with the given phrase "Predatory pricing".

=====

Answer Option 6:

I'm sorry, but without any context or options related to the term 'predatory pricing', I cannot provide a valid answer. Could you please provide more information?

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Answer Option 7:

In the absence of additional context or options for 1,2,3,4 it is impossible to provide a correct answer. Could you provide more details or rephrase the question?

=====

Answer Option 8:

As there are no specific options provided, I am unable to provide a correct answer. Please provide the options associated with the labels A, B, C, and D.

=====

Answer Option 9:

As there is no detail to determine the correct answer from, I'm unable to provide an appropriate response. Could you provide more context or details, please?

=====

Question 34:

'There are a number of means by which can influence _____. These include _____ to decision maker, varying from very direct modes to indirect modes, _____, being either public or private and _____ of communication.', A. 'Government, Avenue of approach, Breadth of transmission, Content', B. 'Consumers, Avenue of approach, Height of transmission, Content', C. 'Government, Breath of transmission, Avenue of approach, Content', D. 'Employees, Breadth of transmission, Content, Avenue of approach'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 35:

'Pick the correct description of the following term: Utilitarianism is...'. A. 'A theory which states that an action is morally incorrect if it promotes the greatest good for the greatest number', B. 'A theory which states that an action is morally right if it promotes the greatest good for the decision maker', C. 'A theory which states that an action is morally right if it promotes the greatest good for the smallest number', D. 'A theory which states that an action is morally right if it promotes the greatest good for the greatest number'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

Question 36:

'Cognitive _____ models such as the Theory of _____ serve to try and explain consumer behaviour, but arguably somewhat oversimplify and overestimate individual _____.', A. 'Decision, Market equilibrium, Rationality', B. 'Attitudinal, Planned Behaviour, Social pressures', C. 'Decision, Planned behaviour, Rationality', D. 'Attitudinal, Market equilibrium, Social pressures'

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Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

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Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

=====

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

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Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

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Question 37:

'_____ refers to a strategic process involving stakeholder assessment to create long-term relationships with customers, while maintaining, supporting, and enhancing the natural environment.', A. 'Eco-strategy', B. 'Green Marketing', C. 'Superfund reauthorization', D. 'Recycle and reprocess management'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 38:

'Sustainability can broadly be defined as', A. 'The short-term maintenance of systems according to environmental, economic and social considerations', B. 'The long-term maintenance of processes according to environmental, economic and cultural considerations.', C. 'The short-term maintenance of systems according to environmental, political and social considerations.', D. 'The long-term maintenance of systems according to environmental, economic and social considerations.'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

Question 39:

'Which of the three following organisational characteristics of small businesses tend to characterise their engagement with business related issues?', A. 'Size and complexity, owner and family member influence on the organisation, shareholder and stakeholder power', B. 'Lack of organisational resources, size and complexity, owner and family member influence', C. 'Informal relationships, owner and family member influence on the organisation, lack of organisational resources', D. 'Bureaucratic and formal organisational structure, lack of organisational resources, conflicts of interest'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: C

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: C

Question 40:

'A(n) _____ is a _____, _____ framework which goes beyond linear functions, operations and transactions to produce a certain commodity or product', A. 'International supply chain, Static, Disconnected', B. 'Global production network, Dynamic, Relational', C. 'International supply chain, Dynamic, Disconnected', D. 'Global production network, Static, Relational'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

=====

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

=====

Question 41:

'Demand reduction.', A. '1,3,4', B. '2,3,4', C. '1,2,3', D. '1,2,4'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Your question is not clear. Could you please provide more information in order to give an accurate answer?

Answer Option 2:

Your statement or question seems incomplete or unclear. Could you please provide more context for a proper response?

Answer Option 3:

Your question seems incomplete or lacks context. Could you please provide more details?

Answer Option 4:

Your question is incomplete, it needs more context to provide a relevant answer.

Answer Option 5:

I'm sorry, but without context, I can't provide an accurate answer. Could you provide more information, please?

Answer Option 6:

As there is no context to this query, it's not clear what A, B, C, or D represent. Could you provide more information?

Answer Option 7:

As the statement 'Demand reduction.' is not clear and doesn't provide any context for the answer choices, I'm unable to provide a proper response. Could you please provide more context or information?

Answer Option 8:

I'm sorry but the provided options don't seem correct as they don't correspond with the incomplete statement 'Demand reduction'. Could you please provide the full context or question?

Answer Option 9:

There is not enough context provided in the question to determine a correct answer between options A, B, C, or D. Could you please provide more information?

Question 42:

' Although the benefit and contribution of civil society in encouraging sustainability, lobbying on important issues and helping the needy are taken for granted in many places, in many other countries, such as _____ and _____ civil society is far less developed than in, for instance, _____.': A. 'Russia, China, Britain', B. 'Norway, China, Russia', C. 'Britain, United States, Australia', D. 'Canada, Russia, United States'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 43:

'The extent to which an individual is able to creatively consider the consequences of, resolutions to, and issues associated with moral decision making is known as _____', A. 'Moral imagination', B. 'Ethical reflexivity', C. 'Moral originality', D. 'Moral reflexivity'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 44:

'When negotiating using unethical practices, businesses can risk _____, if the negotiations are part of a longer-term business association, as well as a _____ and _____, as negotiations can impact company image and stymie progress.', A. 'Rigid negotiations, Enhanced reputation, Greater opportunities', B. 'Damaged relationships, Sullied reputation, Lost opportunities', C. 'Rigid negotiations, Sullied Reputation, Lost opportunities', D. 'Damaged relationships, Rigid negotiations, Lost opportunities'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 45:

' _____ is the use of language of to mask or expose the ethical nature of decisions, actions and behaviours.', A. 'Ethical splicing', B. 'Moral framing', C. 'Ethical window dressing', D. 'Moral splicing'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B

Question 46:

'The extent to which an individual believes they can control their life is determined by their _____.', A. 'Moral imagination', B. 'Personal integrity', C. 'Cognitive moral development', D. 'Locus of control'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

Question 47:

'The enforcement of company privacy is complex as corporations are somewhat _____, as there are few clear barriers to define their limits, it is difficult to _____ due to the number of individuals involved and much corporate activity takes place in _____.', A. 'Boundaryless, Control information, Private spaces', B. 'Public spaces, Maintain individual privacy, Private spaces', C. 'Boundaryless, Control information, Public spaces', D. 'Private spaces, Maintain individual privacy, Public spaces'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 48:

'What term can be used to describe 'the hypothetical agreement between member of society and those who govern it which establishes the inter-relationships, rights and responsibilities on a fair basis'?', A.

'Social Contract', B. 'Duty Ethics', C. 'Consequentialism', D. 'Virtue Ethics'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: A

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: A

Question 49:

'Businesses have _____ within society and have the potential to provide a _____ to society while _____ has the potential to inflict enormous harm on individuals, communities and the environment.', A. 'Little power, Small contribution, Business malpractice', B. 'Little power, Major contribution, Corporate social responsibility', C. 'Huge power, Small contribution, Corporate social responsibility', D. 'Huge power, Major contribution, Business malpractice'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: D

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: D

Question 50:

'According Carroll what four categories or aspects can corporate social responsibility be broken down into?', A. 'Political, Legal, Ethical and Philanthropic', B. 'Economic, Legal, Ethical and Philanthropic', C. 'Economic, Legal, Cultural and Philanthropic', D. 'Economic, Legal, Ethical and Environmental'

=====

Answer Option 1:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 2:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 3:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 4:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 5:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 6:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 7:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 8:

Final Answer: B

Answer Option 9:

Final Answer: B
