Device	Interface	IP Address	Subnet Mask	Role	Gateway
Desktop VM	enp0s3 (Internal)	192.168.30.2	255.255.255.0	Workstation/Management	192.168.30.1 (Gateway VM)
Gateway VM	enp0s3 (External)	Public IP (NAT)	255.255.255.0	Gateway/Router	N/A (NAT Interface)
	enp0s8 (Internal)	192.168.30.1	255.255.255.0	Gateway	N/A
	enp0s9 (Internal)	192.168.130.1	255.255.255.0	Gateway	N/A
Application VM	enp0s3 (Internal)	192.168.130.2	255.255.255.0	Application Server/Hosting	192.168.130.1 (Gateway VM)