

# User Modeling and Personalization

## 2: AEHS & Stereotypes

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## Exercise 1: Adaptive Educational Hypermedia Systems (AEHS)

Develop an AEHS for publications based on the *Simple AEHS*, as shown in the lecture. The AEHS uses red and green labels to illustrate whether a publication is relevant. Besides the functionality of the Simple AEHS, the following features shall be implemented:

- ▶ Categories are – like publications – hierarchically structured based on prerequisites (*preq*).
- ▶ Publications are structured by categories. The categories shall be labeled like the publications. A category shall be labeled green if it contains at least one relevant publication.
- ▶ We consider that a user *understood* a publication after reading.
- ▶ If a user read all publications from a category and all sub-categories are marked as understood, then the category shall be marked as understood.
- ▶ Understood publications and categories shall not be marked as relevant any longer.

### Exercise:

1. Create an appropriate AEHS by specifying the Document Space (DOCS), User Model (UM), Observations (OBS) and the Adaption Component (AC).

## Exercise 2: User Modeling with Stereotypes

A news portal is used to deliver personalized news and advertisements. The user modeling is performed by means of stereotypes.

1. Characterize the following stereotypes:
  - ▶ “*Businessman*”
  - ▶ “*Sportsman*”
  - ▶ “*Culture interested*”
2. In certain situations, certain stereotypes are activated. Define practical Triggers for the following situations:
  - ▶ Situation A: User reads an article from the category “politics”.
  - ▶ Situation B: User subscribes to an RSS feed from the category “sports”.
  - ▶ Situation C: User comments on an article in the feuilleton
3. Define how triggers and stereotypes should be used to build up the user profile. How does a user profile look like after the occurrence of situation C and B.