

HW 11: page 220 - 221, #1, 2, 5 and page 226-227, # 1 - 3, 4(a)(b), 5, 11

## Exercise 1 (pages 220 - 221)

Mark each statement True or False. Justify each answer.

- Let  $D$  be a compact subset of  $\mathbb{R}$  and suppose that  $f : D \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  is continuous. Then  $f(D)$  is compact.
- Suppose that  $f : D \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  is continuous. Then, there exists a point  $x_1$  in  $D$  st  $f(x_1) \geq f(x) \forall x \in D$
- Let  $D$  be a bounded subset of  $\mathbb{R}$  and assume that  $f : D \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  is continuous. Then  $f(D)$  is bounded.

## Exercise 2 (pages 220 - 221)

Mark each statement True or False. Justify each answer.

- Let  $f : [a,b] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be continuous and assume  $f(a) < 0 < f(b)$ . Then there exists a point  $c \in (a, b)$  st  $f(c) = 0$ .
- Let  $f : [a,b] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be continuous and assume  $f(a) \leq k \leq f(b)$ . Then there exists a point  $c \in [a,b]$  st  $f(c) = k$ .
- If  $f : D \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  is continuous and bounded on  $D$ , then  $f$  assumes maximum and minimum values on  $D$ .

## Exercise 5 (pages 220 - 221)

Show that the equation  $5^x = x^4$  has at least one real solution.

## Exercise 1 (pages 226 - 227)

Let  $f : D \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ . Mark each statement True or False. Justify each answer.

- $f$  is uniformly continuous on  $D$  iff for every  $\epsilon > 0$  there exists a  $\delta > 0$  st  $|f(x) - f(y)| < \delta$  whenever  $|x - y| < \epsilon$  and  $x, y \in D$ .
- If  $D = \{x\}$ , then  $f$  is uniformly continuous at  $x$ .
- If  $f$  is continuous and  $D$  is compact, then  $f$  is uniformly continuous on  $D$ .

## Exercise 2 (pages 226 - 227)

Let  $f : D \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ . Mark each statement True or False. Justify each answer.

- In the definition of uniform continuity, the positive  $\delta$  depends only on the function  $f$  and the given  $\epsilon$ .
  - If  $f$  is continuous and  $(x_n)$  is a Cauchy sequence in  $D$ , then  $(f(x_n))$  is a Cauchy sequence.
  - If  $f : (a,b) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  can be extended to a function that is continuous on  $[a,b]$ , then  $f$  is uniformly continuous on  $(a,b)$ .

**Exercise 3 (pages 226 - 227)**

3. Determine which of the following continuous functions are uniformly continuous on the given set. Justify your answers.

(a)  $f(x) = x$  on  $[2, 5]$  (b)  $f(x) = x$  on  $(0, 2)$  (c)  $f(x) = x^2 + 2x^7$  on  $[0, 5]$  (d)  $f(x) = x^2 + 2x^7$  on  $(1, 4)$  (e)  $f(x) = 12$  on  $(0, 1)$   
 (f)  $f(x) = 12$  on  $(0, )$  (g)  $f(x) = x^2$  on  $(2, 4)$  (h)  $f(x) = x \sin 1/x$  on  $(0, 1)$

**Exercise 4(a)(b) (pages 226 - 227)**

4. Prove that each function is uniformly continuous on the given set by directly verifying the property in Definition 4.1.

(a)  $f(x) = x^3$  on  $[0, 2]$  (b)  $f(x) = 1$  on  $[2, )$

**Exercise 5 (pages 226 - 227)**

5. Prove that  $f(x) = x$  is uniformly continuous on  $[0, )$ .

**Exercise 11 (pages 226 - 227)**

11. Let  $f : D \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be uniformly continuous on the bounded set  $D$ . Prove that  $f$  is bounded on  $D$ .