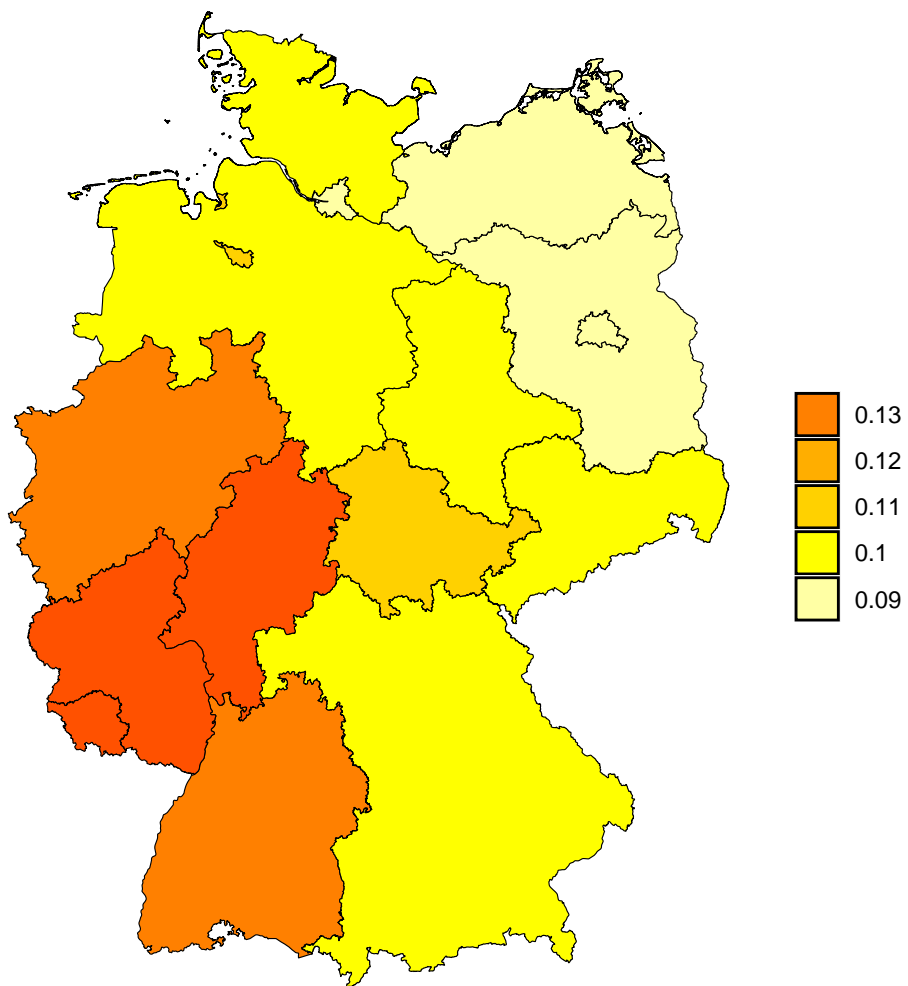


Rate



Y_{it}/E_{it}

