# Josua Krause

## Education

## PhD in Computer Science, NYU Tandon School of Engineering

dissertation: "Using Visual Analytics to Explain Black-box Machine Learning" advisor: Prof. Dr. Enrico Bertini

New York, USA – 2013 - 2018

## MSc in Computer Science, University of Konstanz

thesis: "Graph Comics: Interactive Staging for Exploring Dynamic Graphs" advisor: Prof. Dr. Oliver Deussen, Prof. Dr. Enrico Bertini Konstanz, Germany – 2011 - 2014

## BSc in Information Engineering, University of Konstanz

thesis: "Annotation of Changes in Evolving Graphs" advisor: Prof. Dr. Oliver Deussen, Prof. Dr. Ulrik Brandes Konstanz, Germany – 2008 - 2011

## **Employments**

### UNDP, Accelerator Labs

role: NLP Researcher

focus on accessibility of LLMs in low-resource environments and facilitating information access in low-bandwidth communities through LLMs

major projects: online semantic search on document corpus; deep dive semantic search with offline LLM result refinement; LLM RAG for report generation scale: field notes on grassroots innovation and UNDP published blogs, speeches, press releases, reports: 10k documents (200k chunks)

select AI technology: PyTorch, Hugging Face, llama.cpp, Llama 3, Gemma, ChatGPT 3.5/4, Project Jupyter, spaCy

select Cloud technology: Azure, qdrant, Docker Compose, Redis, PostgreSQL select (public) URLs:

https://insights.sdg-innovation-commons.org/ (Semantic Search)

https://github.com/UNDP-Accelerator-Labs/nlpapi (see p.7)

https://github.com/JosuaKrause/scattermind (see p.7)

https://github.com/JosuaKrause/redipy (see p.7)

New York, USA – 2023 - current

Accern, NLP startup in the FinTech space (\$20M Series B early 2022)

role: Vice President of Data Science

lead of research, development, and deployment of AI models; focus on deep representation learning, NLP, and adaptive learning at scale

major projects: progressively refining real-time custom NER and event extraction pipeline; subject dependent sentiment analysis; fine-tuned BERT for financial documents and LoRA for task specialization

team: 6 Data Scientists; 2 Data Engineers (excluding myself)

tenure: started during Pre-Series A as Senior Data Scientist

scale: 500k documents per day; repository of 4B historical documents

select AI technology: PyTorch, Hugging Face BERT / DistilBERT, NVIDIA

Triton, scikit-learn, pandas, pola-rs, Project Jupyter

select Cloud technology: AWS, GCP, DigitalOcean, Kubernetes, Prometheus,

Grafana, Redis, PostgreSQL, Apache Spark

New York, USA - 2018 - 2023

## NYU Tandon School of Engineering

role: Adjunct Professor

teaching: Foundations of Data Science

New York, USA - 2021

#### Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

role: PhD Intern, National Security Internship Program

Washington, USA - 2016 and 2017

### IBM T. J. Watson Research Center

role: Research Summer Intern

Interacting with Predictions: Visual Inspection of Black-box ML Models

New York, USA - 2015

#### IBM T. J. Watson Research Center

role: Research Summer Intern

Supporting Iterative Cohort Construction with Visual Temporal Queries

New York, USA - 2014

#### NYU Tandon School of Engineering

role: Research Assistant, Teaching Assistant

New York, USA - 2013 - 2018

#### University of Konstanz

role: Research Assistant, Teaching Assistant

Konstanz, Germany - 2009 - 2013

## **Patents**

Josua Krause, Kenney Ng, Adam Perer: "Identifying and ranking risk factors using trained predictive models",

US Patent 11,355,245 and 11,355,246 - submitted 2017, accepted 2022

## Invited Talks / Teaching

mentor: Capstone Project

Bringing Structure to Emergent Taxonomies from Open-Ended CMS Tags

NYU Center for Data Science - 2023

hackathon: UN Datathon 2023

Best European Team; Best Solution using AIS Data

 $United\ Nations-2023$ 

blog: A Backend Agnostic Redis Interface

https://medium.com/stackademic/a-backend-agnostic-redis-interface-9fdeb8641bc5

blog: Dot Product is a Bad Distance Function

https://medium.josuakrause.com/dot-product-is-a-bad-distance-function-

aff7667da6cc

blog: Asymmetric Topic Models

https://medium.josuakrause.com/asymmetric-topic-models-199a0e1d03fc

blog: The Problem with Teaching Language Models about the World

https://medium.josuakrause.com/the-problem-with-teaching-language-models-

about-the-world-5e024b408711

Medium - 2023

invited talk: AI4CI: Artificial Intelligence for Collective Intelligence

 $United\ Nations\ Development\ Programme-2022$ 

webinar: How to Spot and Understand AI Bias within Financial Services

Accern-2022

blog: Adaptive Modeling: Building Models that Last

Accern-2021

teaching: Foundations of Data Science NYU Tandon School of Engineering – 2021 mentor: Capstone Project

Beyond Bert-based Financial Sentimental Classification: Label Noise and Company

Information

NYU Center for Data Science - 2020

mentor: Capstone Project

Visualizing and analyzing Accern signals as knowledge-graph

 $Columbia\ University-2020$ 

mentor: Capstone Project

Predicting Stock Market Movements using Public Sentiment Data & Sequential

Deep Learning Models

NYU Center for Data Science - 2019

teaching: VIS for Practice Workshop – Vis. for the Web: Front- & Backends

Universität Konstanz – 2018

teaching assistant: Foundations of Data Science NYU Tandon – 2017 teaching assistant: Information Visualization NYU Tandon – 2015 - 2016 teaching assistant: Concepts of Computer Science Univ. Konstanz – 2012

teaching assistant: Concepts of Programming Univ. Konstanz – 2011

## Committee Memberships

session chair: "Visualizing Machine Learning"

IEEE VIS Short Papers Track - 2020

associate chair: Special Applications Subcommittee

ACM CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems - 2019

reviewer: OPUS Grant Proposal National Science Center, Poland – 2018

chair: Workshop on Visual Analytics in Healthcare (VAHC) – 2017

journal reviewer

Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics – 2021 - 2022

Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics – 2015, 2018 - 2021

IEEE Transactions on Big Data – 2015, 2021

ACM Transactions on Interactive Intelligent Systems – 2021

IEEE Computer Graphics and Applications – 2015

## program committee / reviewer

IEEE VIS - 2020 - 2022, 2024

IEEE VIS Short Papers Track – 2020 - 2022, 2024

EuroVis – 2016, 2019 - 2020, 2022

ACM Symposium on User Interface Software and Technology (UIST) – 2020

IEEE Information Visualization (InfoVis) – 2015, 2017 - 2019

IEEE Visual Analytics Science and Technology (VAST) – 2016 - 2019

ICLR Wrkshp. on Debugging Machine Learning Models (DEBUGML) – 2019

KDD Wrkshp. on Interactive Data Exploration and Analytics (IDEA) – 2018

IEEE Pacific Visualization Symposium (PacificVis) – 2018

ACM CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems – 2016

## **Publications**

Josua Krause, Adam Perer, Enrico Bertini: "A User Study on the Effect of Aggregating Explanations for Interpreting Machine Learning Models",

KDD Workshop on Interactive Data Exploration and Analytics (IDEA) 2018

Josua Krause, Aritra Dasgupta, Jordan Swartz, Yindalon Aphinyanaphongs, Enrico Bertini: "A Workflow for Visual Diagnostics of Binary Classifiers using Instance-Level Explanations",

IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics (TVCG - VAST) 2017

Paolo Tamagnini, Josua Krause, Aritra Dasgupta, Enrico Bertini: "Interpreting Black-Box Classifiers Using Instance-Level Visual Explanations",

SIGMOD Workshop on Human-In-the-Loop Data Analytics (HILDA) 2017

Josua Krause, Aritra Dasgupta, Enrico Bertini: "Explanatory Visual Analytics for Enhancing Human Interpretability of Machine Learning Models",

Visualization in Data Science (VDS at IEEE VIS) 2016

Josua Krause, Adam Perer, Kenney Ng: "Interacting with Predictions: Visual Inspection of Black-box Machine Learning Models",

KDD Workshop on Interactive Data Exploration and Analytics (IDEA) 2016

Josua Krause, Adam Perer, Enrico Bertini: "Using Visual Analytics to Interpret Predictive Machine Learning Models",

ICML Workshop on Human Interpretability in Machine Learning (WHI) 2016

Josua Krause, Aritra Dasgupta, Jean-Daniel Fekete, Enrico Bertini: "SeekAView: An Intelligent Dimensionality Reduction Strategy for Navigating HD Data Spaces",

IEEE Symposium on Large Data Analysis and Visualization (LDAV) 2016

Anshul Vikram Pandey, Josua Krause, Cristian Felix, Jeremy Boy, and Enrico Bertini: "Towards Understanding Human Similarity Perception in the Analysis of Large Sets of Scatter Plots" (Honorable Mention), ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI) 2016

Josua Krause, Adam Perer, and Kenney Ng: "Interacting with Predictions: Visual Inspection of Black-box Machine Learning Models", ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI) 2016

Josua Krause, Adam Perer, and Harry Stavropoulos: "Supporting Iterative Cohort Construction with Visual Temporal Queries",

IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics (TVCG - VAST) 2015

Josua Krause, Narges Razavian, Enrico Bertini, and David Sontag: "Visual Exploration of Temporal Data in Electronic Medical Records", Poster Session I of the AMIA Annual Symposium; Poster 2015

Josua Krause and Adam Perer: "Data-Driven Cohort Construction with Interactive Visual Queries",

2015 Workshop on Visual Analytics in Health Care (VAHC); Demo 2015

Josua Krause, Narges Razavian, Enrico Bertini, and David Sontag: "Visual Inspection of Longitudinal Electronic Medical Records", 2015 Workshop on Visual Analytics in Health Care (VAHC); Demo 2015

Josua Krause, Adam Perer, and Enrico Bertini: "INFUSE: Interactive Feature Selection for Predictive Modeling of High Dimensional Data",

IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics (TVCG - VAST) 2014

Josua Krause, Marc Spicker, Leonard Wörteler, Matthias Schäfer, Leishi Zhang, and Hendrik Strobelt: "Interactive Visualization for Real-time Public Transport Journey Planning",

Proceedings of **SIGRAD** 2012

## **Open Source Projects**

UNDP AccLabs NLP API

API for various NLP tasks, including semantic search.

https://github.com/UNDP-Accelerator-Labs/nlpapi

Scattermind

Decentralized and distributed horizontally scalable ML model execution framework.

https://github.com/JosuaKrause/scattermind

RediPy

An in-memory Redis implementation in Python.

https://github.com/JosuaKrause/redipy

QuickServer

A quick to use and easy to set up Python server implementation.

https://github.com/JosuaKrause/quick\_server

Searchspace

Visualization for various similarity functions (euclidean, cosine, dot, etc.).

https://github.com/JosuaKrause/searchspace

BubbleSets for JavaScript

An isosurface visualization for sets in JavaScript.

https://github.com/JosuaKrause/bubblesets-js

Projections for JavaScript

JavaScript implementation of MDS and PCA.

https://github.com/JosuaKrause/mdsjs

**BubbleSets** 

An isosurface visualization for sets in Java.

https://github.com/JosuaKrause/Bubble-Sets

Explanation Explorer

A visual interface to explore ML explanations.

https://github.com/nyuvis/explanation\_explorer

patient-viz

Visualization for electronic medical record patient histories.

https://github.com/nyuvis/patient-viz