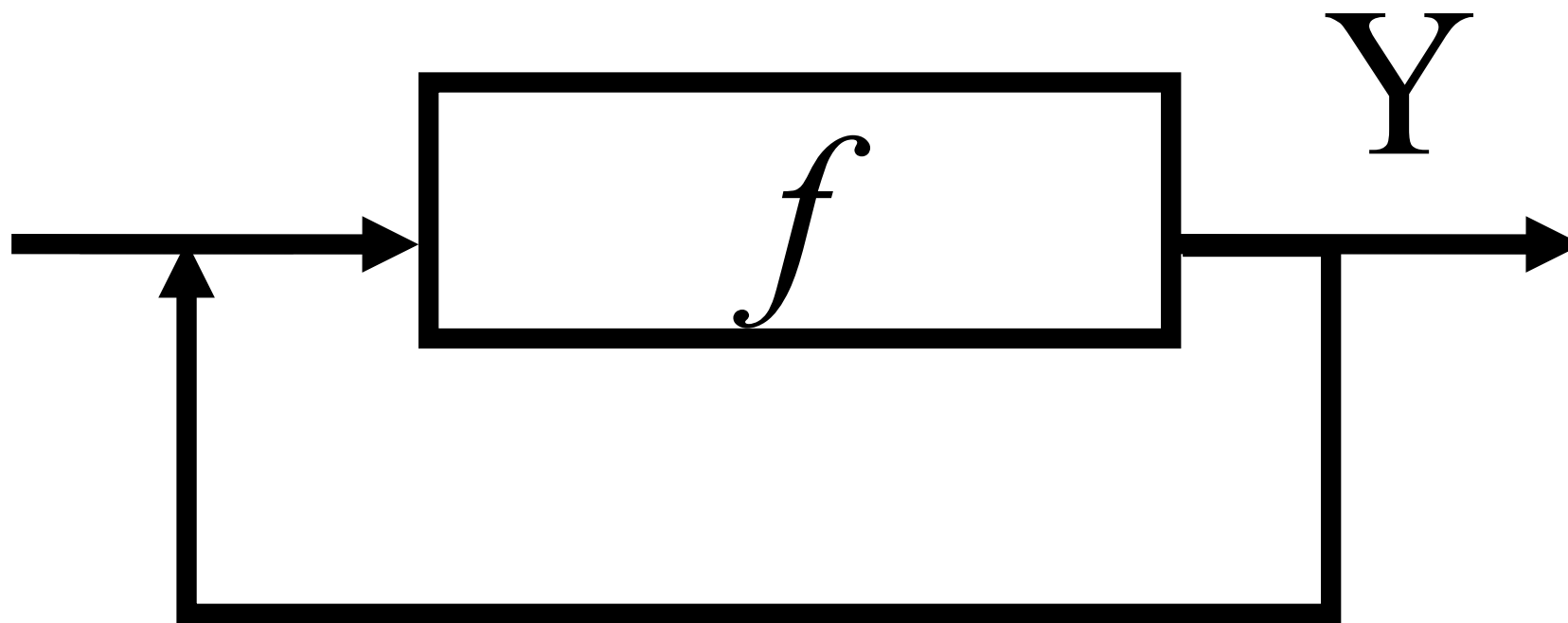


The mathematics of change

Complex systems: Recurrent processes / Feedback

$$\hat{Y} = f(Y)$$



The mathematics of change

Complex systems: Recurrent processes / Feedback

