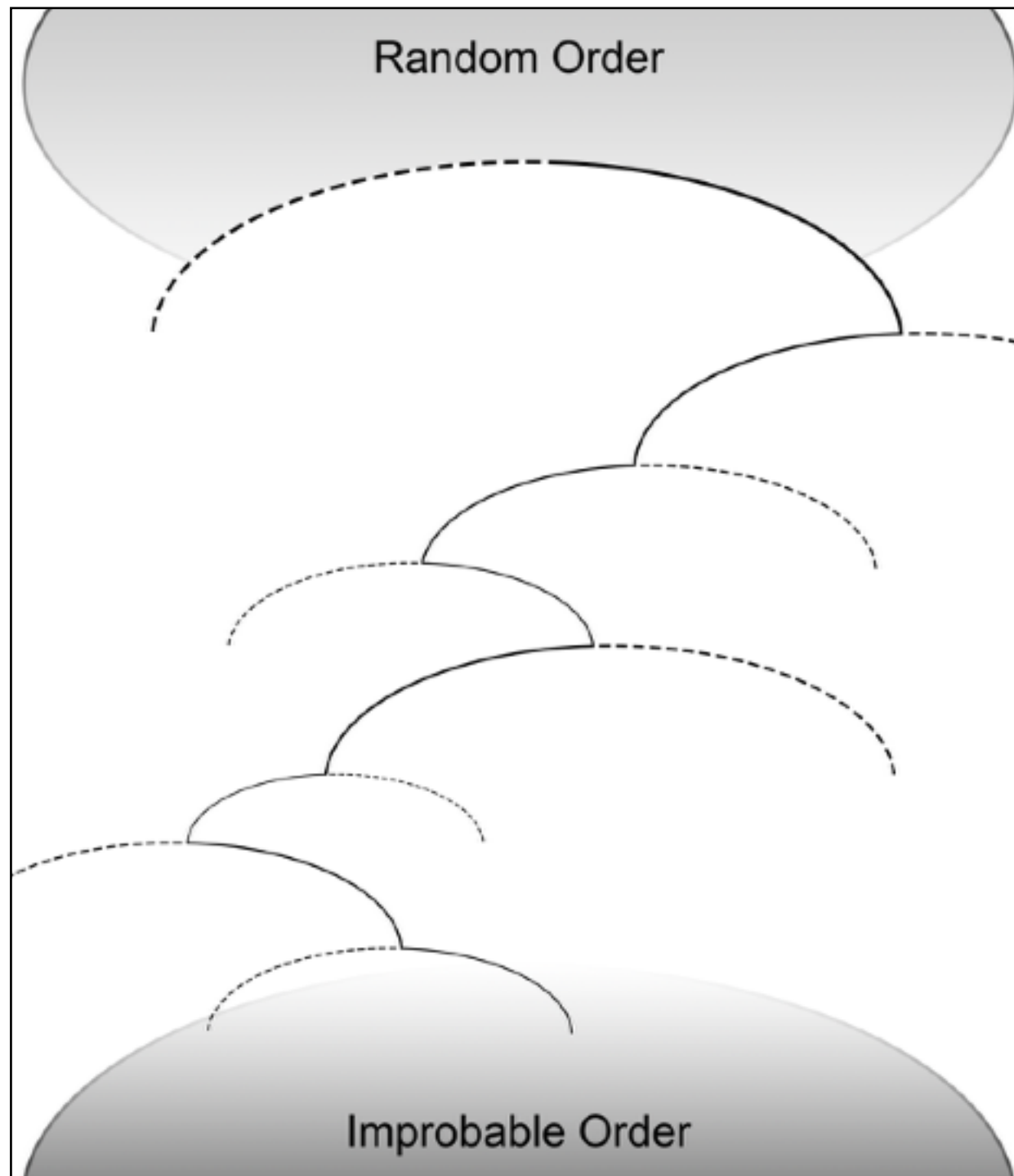


Idiographic Science



Ordered mass

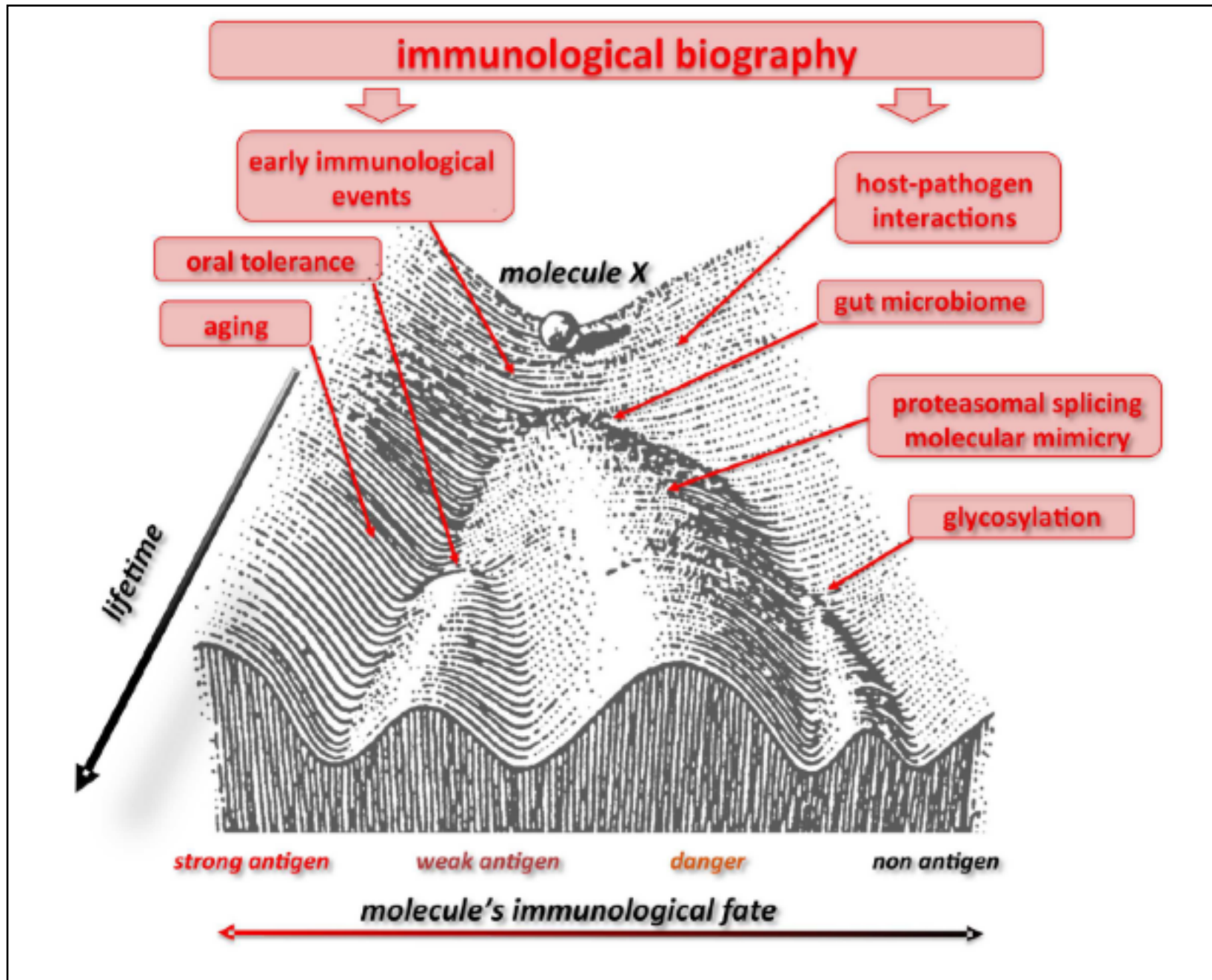
=

Thermodynamically
Improbable Structure

“Life is an accumulation of broken
symmetries of the past”
(Hopfield, 1994)

thermodynamic
information

Idiographic Science



interaction biography
=
unique history
of interactions

lifeless systems:
biography is irrelevant

living systems:
biography is crucial