





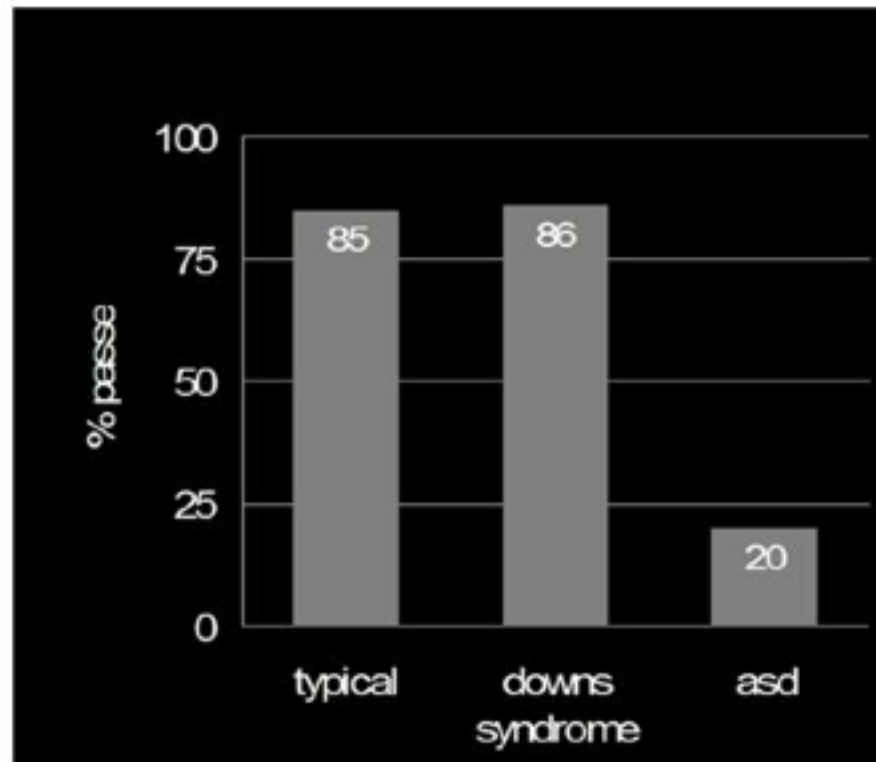
Radboud University Nijmegen





Behavioral Science Institute

# Sally-Anne problem



Baron-Cohen, Leslie, and Frith (1985)  
Social and emotional problems secondary  
to cognitive problem



**only four of the 20 autistic children  
(20%) answered correctly**

theory of mind?



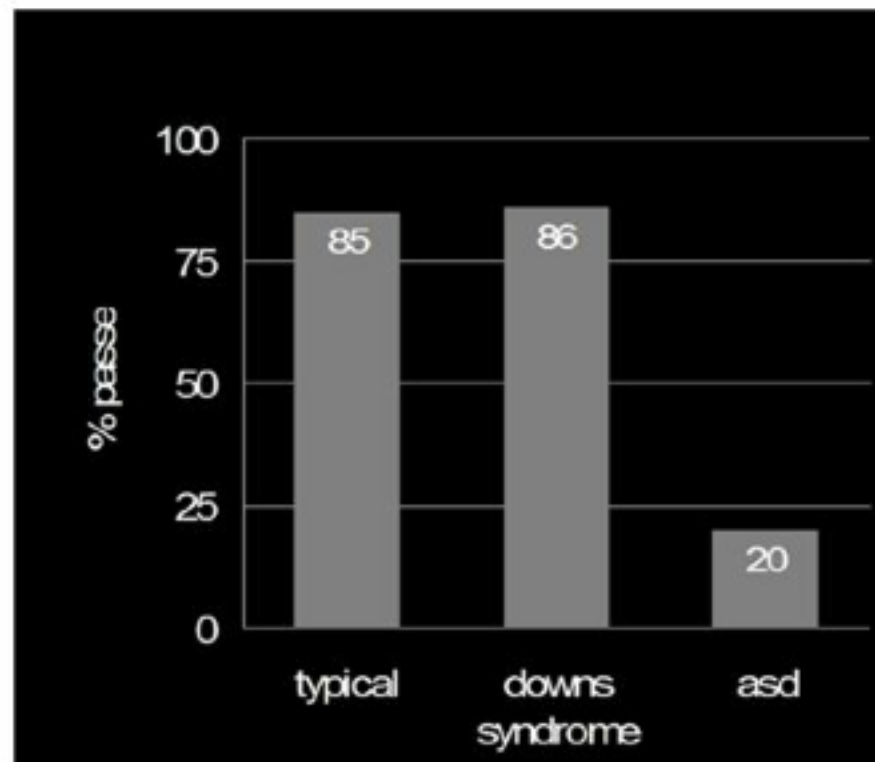


Instruction to keep the chocolate... problem!

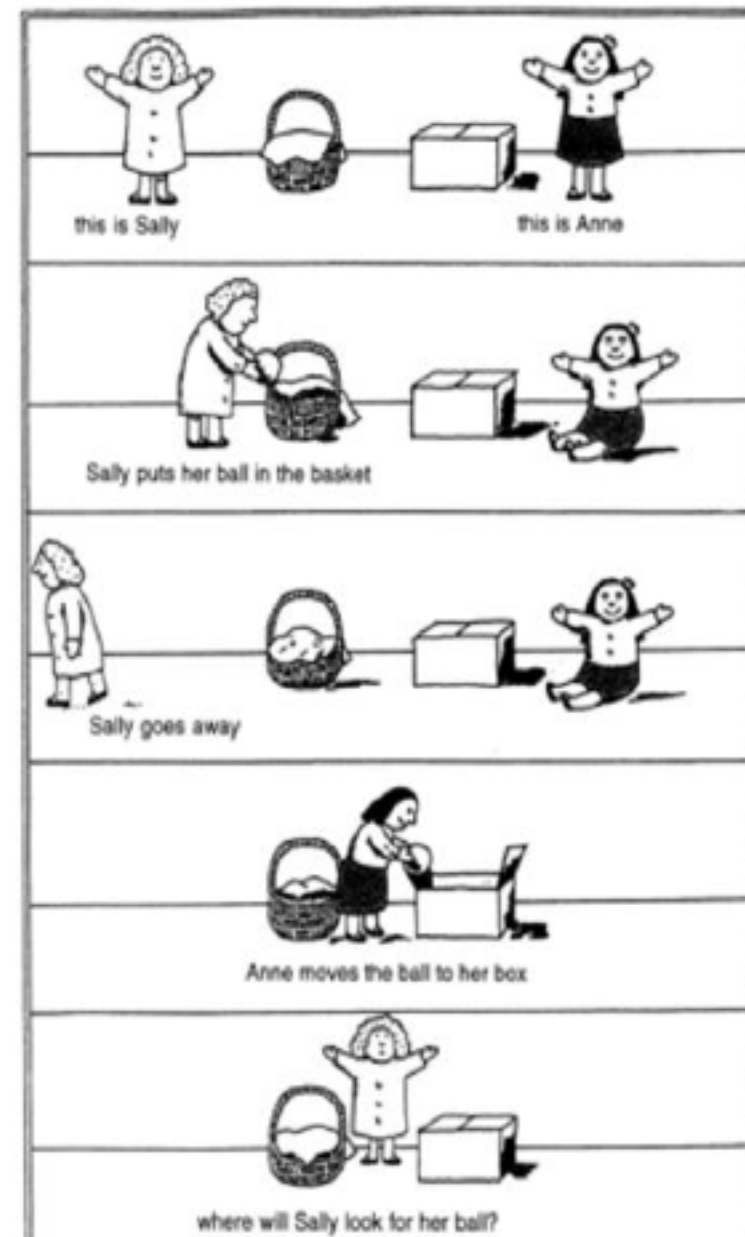
## theory of mind?

only four of the 20 autistic children  
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# Sally-Anne problem



Baron-Cohen, Leslie, and Frith (1985)  
Social and emotional problems secondary  
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Instruct to keep the chocolate.... no problem!

# Idiographic methods

## Systemic Case Formulation, Individualized Process Monitoring, and State Dynamics in a Case of Dissociative Identity Disorder

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