





Radboud University Nijmegen



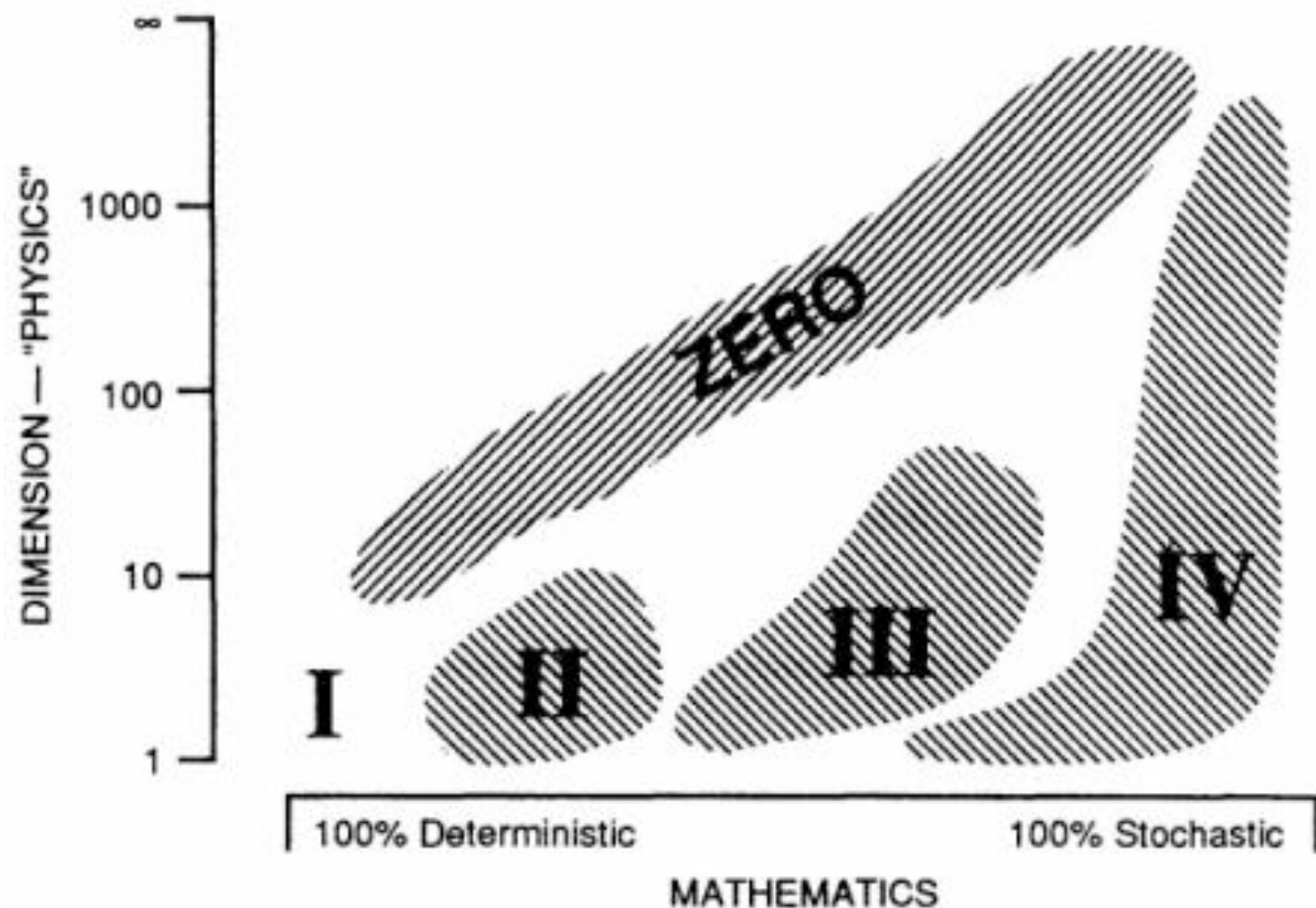
# The Art of Modeling Dynamic Systems

**Table 12-1.** Summary of the Hierarchy of Dynamic Systems.

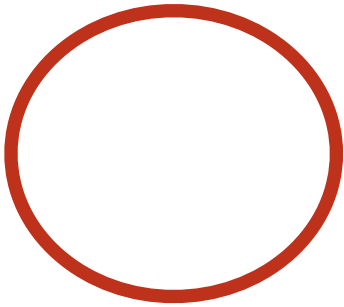
Type	Constraints	Description
Zero	Absolute	Constant state *
I	Analytic integrals	Solvable dynamic system
II	Approximate analytic integrals	Amenable to perturbation theory
III	Quasi-deterministic; smooth but erratic trajectory	Chaotic dynamic system
IV	Rigorously defined only by averages over time or state space	Turbulent/stochastic

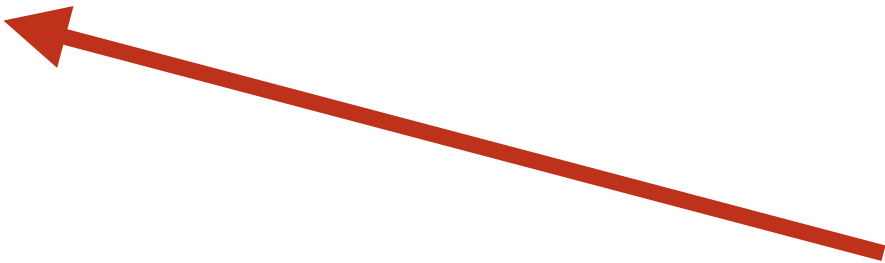
**Table 12-2.** A few examples of the types of dynamic systems.

Type	Examples
Zero	Images, gravity models, structures
I	Gear trains, 2-body problem, physical pendulum
II	Satellite orbits, lunar and planetary theories
III	Climatology, Lorenz equations, discrete logistic equation
IV	Quantum mechanics, turbulent flow, statistical mechanics



**Figure 12-1.** Schematic representation of the Hierarchy of Dynamic Systems.





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**Deterministic Chaos**

# Deterministic Chaos



## The Art of Modeling Dynamic Systems

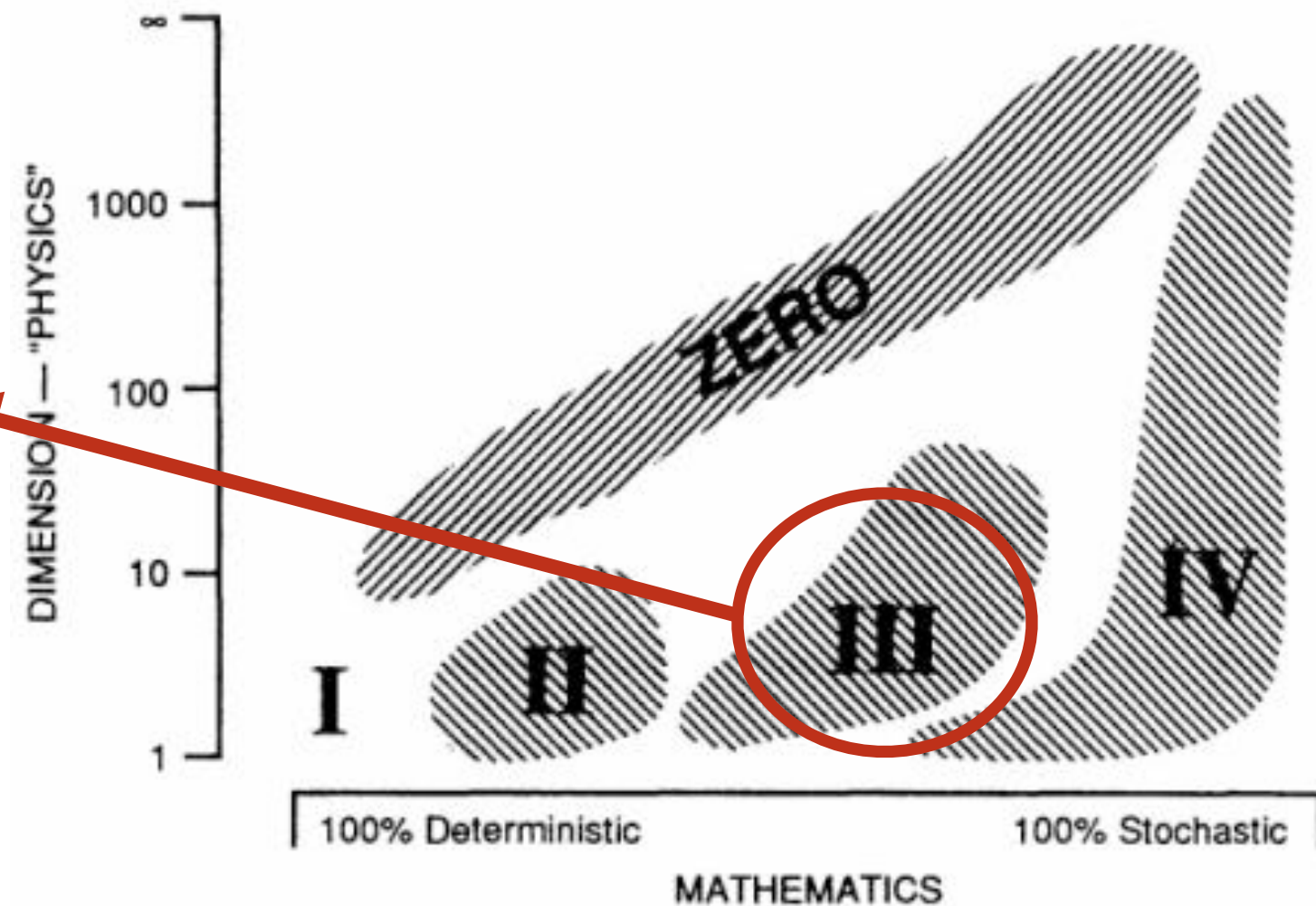
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## A Classification Scheme for Dynamic Systems 169



**Figure 12-1.** Schematic representation of the Hierarchy of Dynamic Systems.

# Deterministic Chaos

