

group level

$$\mu^c \sim \text{Normal}(0, 10000)$$

$$\sigma^c \sim \text{Uniform}(0, 10000)$$

$$\mu^m \sim \text{Normal}(-2.43, 0.27)$$

$$\sigma^m \sim \text{Normal}_{(0, +\infty)}(0.072, 0.25)$$

$$\omega \sim \text{Beta}(1.1, 10.9)$$

$$\kappa \sim \text{Gamma}(0.01, 0.01)$$

$$\mu^\alpha \sim \text{Uniform}(0, 1000)$$

$$\sigma^\alpha \sim \text{Uniform}(0, 1000)$$

participant level

$$c_p \sim \text{Normal}(\mu^c, \sigma^c)$$

$$m_p \sim \text{Normal}(\mu^m, \sigma^m)$$

$$\epsilon_p \sim \text{Beta}_{(0, 0.5)}(\omega(\kappa - 2) + 1, (1 - \omega)(\kappa - 2) + 1)$$

$$\alpha_p \sim \text{Normal}_{(0, +\infty)}(\mu^\alpha, \sigma^\alpha)$$

trial level

$$\log(k_{pt}^A) = m_p \cdot \log(A_{pt}) + c_p$$

$$\log(k_{pt}^B) = m_p \cdot \log(B_{pt}) + c_p$$

$$V_{pt}^A = \frac{A_{pt}}{1 + k_{pt}^A D_{pt}^A}$$

$$V_{pt}^B = \frac{B_{pt}}{1 + k_{pt}^B D_{pt}^B}$$

$$P_{pt} = \epsilon_p + (1 - 2 \cdot \epsilon_p) \cdot \Phi \left(\frac{V_{pt}^B - V_{pt}^A}{\alpha_p} \right)$$

$$R_{pt} \sim \text{Binomial}(P_{pt}, 1)$$