

participant level

$$c_p \sim \text{Normal}(XXXXX, XXXX)$$

$$m_p \sim \text{Normal}(XXX, XXX)$$

$$\epsilon_p \sim \text{Beta}_{(0,0.5)}(\omega(\kappa - 2) + 1, (1 - \omega)(\kappa - 2) + 1)$$

$$\alpha_p \sim \text{Normal}_{(0,+\infty)}(XXX, XXX)$$

trial level

$$\log(k_{pt}^A) = m_p \cdot \log(A_{pt}) + c_p$$

$$\log(k_{pt}^B) = m_p \cdot \log(B_{pt}) + c_p$$

$$V_{pt}^A = \frac{A_{pt}}{1 + k_{pt}^A D_{pt}^A}$$

$$V_{pt}^B = \frac{B_{pt}}{1 + k_{pt}^B D_{pt}^B}$$

$$P_{pt} = \epsilon_p + (1 - 2 \cdot \epsilon_p) \cdot \Phi \left(\frac{V_{pt}^B - V_{pt}^A}{\alpha_p} \right)$$

$$R_{pt} \sim \text{Binomial}(P_{pt}, 1)$$