

group level

$$\mu^k \sim \text{Normal}(-0.243, 100)$$

$$\sigma^k \sim \text{Uniform}(0, 100)$$

$$\omega \sim \text{Beta}(1.1, 10.9)$$

$$\kappa \sim \text{Gamma}(0.5, 0.5)$$

$$\mu^\alpha \sim \text{Normal}_{(0,\infty)}(0, 100^2)$$

$$\sigma^\alpha \sim \text{Uniform}(0, 1000)$$

participant level

$$\log(k_p) \sim \text{Normal}(\mu^k, \sigma^k)$$

$$\epsilon_p \sim \text{Beta}_{(0,0.5)}(\omega(\kappa - 2) + 1, (1 - \omega)(\kappa - 2) + 1)$$

$$\alpha_p \sim \text{Normal}_{(0,\infty)}(\mu^\alpha, \sigma^\alpha)$$

trial level

$$V_{pt}^A = \frac{A_{pt}}{1 + k_p D_{pt}^A}$$

$$V_{pt}^B = \frac{B_{pt}}{1 + k_p D_{pt}^B}$$

$$P_{pt} = \epsilon_p + (1 - 2.\epsilon_p) \cdot \Phi \left(\frac{V_{pt}^B - V_{pt}^A}{\alpha_p} \right)$$

$$R_{pt} \sim \text{Bernoulli}(P_{pt})$$