

Universidade da Beira Interior

Processamento de Linguagens

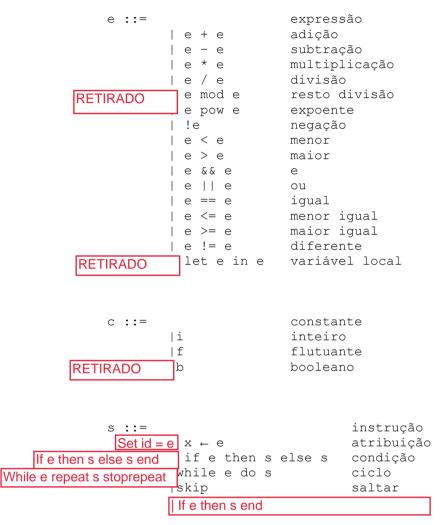
1º RELATÓRIO

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PROFESSOR:

SIMÃO DE SOUSA.

1.Sintaxe Abstrata



2. Semântica Operacional

Condição:

E, e
$$\rightarrow$$
 true

E; if e then s1 else s2 \rightarrow E, s1

E, e \rightarrow false

E; if e then s1 else s2 \rightarrow E, s2

Ciclo:

Operações:

Saltar:

$$E,s \rightarrow E1$$

E, skip; $s \rightarrow E1$

Atribuição:

$$\frac{\mathbb{E}, e \rightarrow v}{\mathbb{E}, x \leftarrow e \rightarrow \mathbb{E}\{x \mapsto v\}}$$

Maior:

Menor:

Menor igual:

Maior igual:

$$\frac{\text{e1} \rightarrow \text{v1 e2} \rightarrow \text{v2 v1} >= \text{v2}}{\text{e1} >= \text{e2} \rightarrow \text{true}}$$

$$\frac{\text{el} \rightarrow \text{v1 e2} \rightarrow \text{v2 v1} < \text{v2}}{\text{el} >= \text{e2} \rightarrow \text{false}}$$

Igual:

$$\frac{\text{el} \rightarrow \text{v1 e2} \rightarrow \text{v2 v1} == \text{v2}}{\text{e1 == e2} \rightarrow \text{true}}$$

$$\frac{\text{e1} \rightarrow \text{v1 e2} \rightarrow \text{v2 v1!=v2}}{\text{e1 == e2} \rightarrow \text{false}}$$

Diferente:

$$\frac{\text{el} \rightarrow \text{v1 e2} \rightarrow \text{v2 v1!=v2}}{\text{e1 != e2} \rightarrow \text{true}}$$

$$\frac{\text{el} \rightarrow \text{v1 e2} \rightarrow \text{v2 v1} == \text{v2}}{\text{e1 != e2 } \rightarrow \text{false}}$$

E:

$$\begin{array}{cccc} e1 \longrightarrow true & e2 \longrightarrow true \\ \hline e1 & \&\& & e2 & \rightarrow & true \\ \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\text{el} \rightarrow \text{false e2} \rightarrow \text{false}}{\text{el&e2} \rightarrow \text{false}}$$

$$\frac{\text{el} \rightarrow \text{false e2} \rightarrow \text{true}}{\text{el&e2} \rightarrow \text{false}}$$

$$\frac{\text{el} \rightarrow \text{true e2} \rightarrow \text{false}}{\text{e1\&\&e2} \rightarrow \text{false}}$$

Ou:

$$\frac{\text{el} \rightarrow \text{true e2} \rightarrow \text{false}}{\text{el} \mid \mid \text{e2} \rightarrow \text{true}}$$

$$\frac{\text{el} \rightarrow \text{false e2} \rightarrow \text{false}}{\text{e1} \mid \text{e2} \rightarrow \text{false}}$$

$$\frac{\text{el} \rightarrow \text{false e2} \rightarrow \text{true}}{\text{e1} \mid \text{e2} \rightarrow \text{true}}$$

$$\frac{\text{el} \rightarrow \text{true e2} \rightarrow \text{false}}{\text{el} \mid \mid \text{e2} \rightarrow \text{true}}$$

Negação:

$$\frac{\text{e} \rightarrow \text{false}}{\text{!e} \rightarrow \text{true}}$$

$$\frac{\text{e} \rightarrow \text{true}}{\text{!e} \rightarrow \text{false}}$$

3. Tipagem

```
\Gamma \vdash + : int * int \rightarrow int
\Gamma \vdash + : float * float \rightarrow float
\Gamma \vdash -: int * int \rightarrow int
\Gamma \vdash -: float * float \rightarrow float
\Gamma \vdash * : int * int \rightarrow int
\Gamma \vdash * : float * float \rightarrow float
\Gamma \vdash / : int * int \rightarrow float
\Gamma \vdash / : float * float \rightarrow float
\Gamma \vdash mod : int * int \rightarrow int
\Gamma \vdash mod : float * float \rightarrow float
\Gamma \vdash pow : int * int \rightarrow int
\Gamma \vdash pow : float * float \rightarrow float
\Gamma \vdash > : int * int \rightarrow bool
\Gamma \vdash > : float * float \rightarrow bool
\Gamma \vdash \langle : \text{ int * int } \rightarrow \text{ bool}
\Gamma \vdash \langle: float * float \rightarrow bool
\Gamma \vdash == : int * int \rightarrow bool
\Gamma \vdash == : float * float \rightarrow bool
\Gamma \vdash \langle = : \text{ int * int } \rightarrow \text{ bool}
\Gamma \vdash \langle = : float * float \rightarrow bool
\Gamma \vdash >= : int * int \rightarrow bool
\Gamma \vdash >= : float * float \rightarrow bool
\Gamma \vdash \&\& : bool * bool \rightarrow bool
\Gamma \vdash ||: bool * bool \rightarrow bool
\Gamma \vdash ! : bool * bool \rightarrow bool
\Gamma \vdash != : bool * bool \rightarrow bool
\Gamma \vdash != : int * int \rightarrow bool
\Gamma \vdash != : float * float \rightarrow bool
```

Tipos de funções:

```
\Gamma \vdash fun : agr1 → arg2 → ... → argn → RETURN TYPE = <fun> \Gamma \vdash rec fun \vdash : arg1 → arg2 → ... → argn → RETURN TYPE
```

Cast:

Print:

```
print_int();;
    r - int ! UNIT

Print float();;
    r - float ! UNIT
```