CS6106: DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

TEAM NO: 22

ATM Database management system

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ATM SYSTEM - PROBLEM STATEMENT

The project entitled ATM system has a drastic change to that of the older version of the banking system, customers feel inconvenienced with the transaction method as it was in the hands of the bank employees.

In our ATM system, the above problem is overcome here, the transactions are done in person by the customer thus making the customers feel safe and secure.

By using our ATM Machine one can

- -change their pin only if he/she wants to can the pin and also knowing the old pin.
- -check the balance
- -withdraw money by entering the amount
- -withdraw money using fash cash feature
- deposit money if it's a debit card
- -see their transaction details
- -transfer fund from one account to another

Thus, the application of our system helps the customer check the balance and transaction of the amount by validating the PIN therefore ATM system is more user-friendly.

ENTITIES

ATM_MACHINE

ATM_Id varchar(10) PRIMARY KEY

ATM_Name varchar(10)

ATM_Branch varchar(10)

ATM_Amount decimal(10,2)

ATM_Address varchar(80)

Bank

Bank_Id varchar(10) PRIMARY KEY

IFSC_Code varchar(15)

Bank_Name varchar(10)

Bank_Id varchar(10)

Branch

Branch_Id varchar(10) PRIMARY KEY

Branch_Name varchar(15)

Branch_location varchar(15)

ACCOUNT

Acc_No bigint(20) PRIMARY KEY

Acc_Type varchar(10)

Savings bigint(20)

Current bigint(20))

Transaction

Transaction_Id varchar(10) PRIMARY KEY

Transaction_type varchar(10)

Transaction_Date date

Transaction_Status varchar(10)

Transaction_Amount decimal(10,2)

Transaction_Time time

Card

Card_No bigint(20) PRIMARY KEY

Card_CVV bigint(20)

Card_Type varchar(10)

Card_Balance decimal(16,2)

Card_ExpiryDate date

Customer

C_Id varchar(10) PRIMARY KEY

First_Name varchar(20)

Mid_Name varchar(20)

Last_Name varchar(20)

C_Address varchar(80)

C_Phone bigint(20)

Transaction participants

Transaction_ld varchar(10)

Participant_C_ld varchar(10)

Participant Role varchar(10)

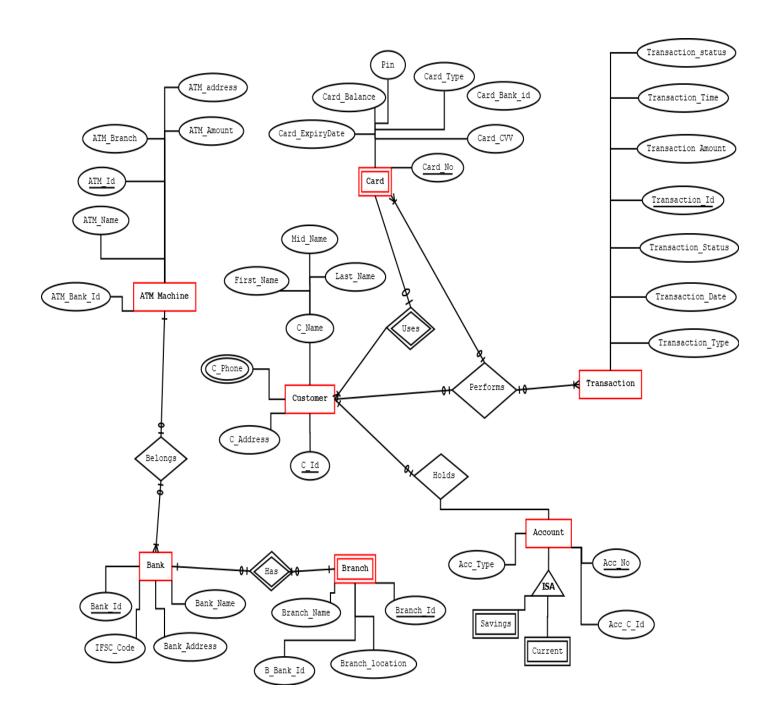
Customer_Card

C Id varchar(10)

Card_no Int

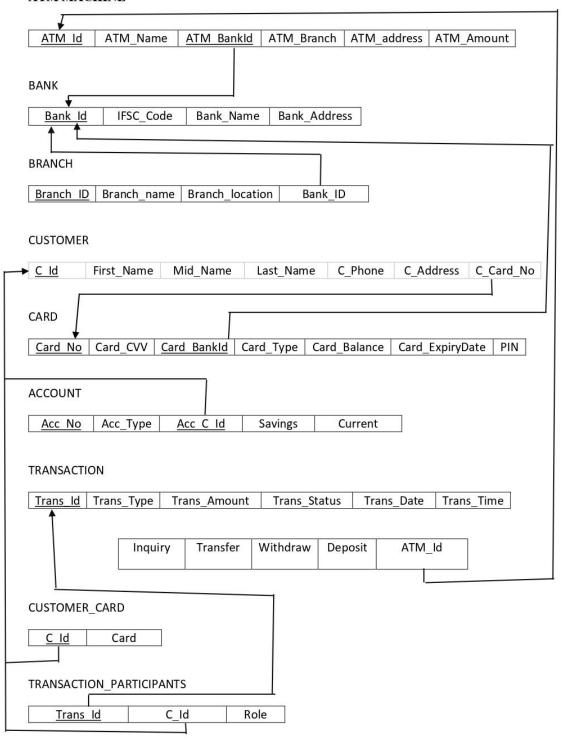
PRIMARY KEY (C_Id, Card_No)

ER DIAGRAM



RELATIONAL SCHEMA

ATM MACHINE



Code For Creating Database:

```
CREATE TABLE Bank (
    Bank_Id VARCHAR(10) PRIMARY KEY,
    IFSC_Code VARCHAR(15),
    Bank_Add VARCHAR(80),
    Bank_Name VARCHAR(30),
    B_ATM_Id VARCHAR(10)
CREATE TABLE ATM Machine (
    ATM_Id VARCHAR(10) PRIMARY KEY,
    ATM_Name VARCHAR(10),
    ATM_Add VARCHAR(80),
    ATM_Bank_Id VARCHAR(10),
    ATM_Branch VARCHAR(10),
    ATM_Amount DECIMAL(10, 2),
    FOREIGN KEY (ATM_Bank_Id ) REFERENCES Bank (Bank_Id)
CREATE TABLE Card (
    Card_No BIGINT PRIMARY KEY,
    Card_Bank_id VARCHAR(10),
    Card_CVV BIGINT,
    Card ExpiryDate DATE,
    Card_Balance DECIMAL(16, 2),
    Card_Type VARCHAR(10),
    Pin INT,
    FOREIGN KEY (Card_Bank_id) REFERENCES Bank(Bank_Id)
);
CREATE TABLE Branch (
    Branch_Id VARCHAR(15) PRIMARY KEY,
    Branch_Name VARCHAR(15),
    Branch_loc VARCHAR(15),
    B_Bank_Id VARCHAR(10),
    FOREIGN KEY (B_Bank_Id) REFERENCES Bank(Bank_Id)
);
CREATE TABLE Customer (
    C_Id VARCHAR(10) PRIMARY KEY,
    C add VARCHAR(80),
    F_name VARCHAR(20),
   M_name VARCHAR(20),
    L_name VARCHAR(20),
    C_phone BIGINT
);
CREATE TABLE Customer_Card (
    C_Id VARCHAR(10),
    Card_No BIGINT,
    PRIMARY KEY (C_Id, Card_No),
    FOREIGN KEY (C_Id) REFERENCES Customer(C_Id),
    FOREIGN KEY (Card_No) REFERENCES Card(Card_No)
);
CREATE TABLE Transaction (
    Transaction_Id VARCHAR(10) PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
Transaction_type VARCHAR(10),
   Transaction_date DATE,
   Transaction time TIME,
   Transaction_amount DECIMAL(10, 2),
   Transaction_status VARCHAR(10),
   T_ATM_Id VARCHAR(10),
   FOREIGN KEY (T_ATM_Id) REFERENCES ATM_Machine (ATM_Id)
);
CREATE TABLE Transaction_Participant (
   Transaction_Id VARCHAR(10),
   Participant_C_Id VARCHAR(10),
   Participant_Role VARCHAR(10), -- Add a column to denote participant role
   FOREIGN KEY (Transaction Id) REFERENCES Transaction (Transaction Id),
   FOREIGN KEY (Participant_C_Id) REFERENCES Customer (C_Id),
   CHECK (Participant_Role IN ('Sender', 'Receiver')) -- Constraint to ensure valid roles
);
CREATE TABLE Account (
   Acc_no BIGINT PRIMARY KEY,
   Acc_type VARCHAR(10),
   A_C_Id VARCHAR(10),
   FOREIGN KEY (A_C_Id) REFERENCES Customer(C_Id)
);
CREATE TABLE CurrentA (
   Acc_no BIGINT PRIMARY KEY,
   FOREIGN KEY (Acc_no) REFERENCES Account(Acc_no)
);
CREATE TABLE Savings (
   Acc_no BIGINT PRIMARY KEY,
    FOREIGN KEY (Acc_no) REFERENCES Account(Acc_no)
```

Procedure:

Procedure to change the pin number of a inserted card:

Procedure to Update the card holder's amount during Deposit and updating the details in the transaction and in the transaction participant tables

```
DELIMITER //
CREATE PROCEDURE MakeDepositAndUpdateBalance(
    IN p card number BIGINT,
    IN p_deposit_amount DECIMAL(16, 2),
    IN p_atm_name VARCHAR(10)
BEGIN
    DECLARE v_customer_id VARCHAR(10);
    DECLARE v transaction id VARCHAR(10);
    DECLARE v_atm_id VARCHAR(10);
    SELECT ATM_Id INTO v_atm_id
    FROM ATM_Machine
    WHERE ATM_Name = p_atm_name
    LIMIT 1;
    UPDATE Card
    SET Card Balance = Card Balance + p deposit amount
    WHERE Card No = p card number;
    SET v_transaction_id = CONCAT('T', LPAD(FLOOR(RAND() * 1000000), 6, '0'));
    INSERT INTO Transaction (Transaction_Id, Transaction_type, Transaction_date,
Transaction_time, Transaction_amount, Transaction_status, T_ATM_Id)
    VALUES (v_transaction_id, 'Deposit', CURDATE(), CURTIME(), p_deposit_amount,
'Success', v_atm_id);
    SELECT C_Id INTO v_customer_id
    FROM Customer_Card
    WHERE Card_No = p_card_number
    LIMIT 1;
    INSERT INTO Transaction_Participant (Transaction_Id, Participant_C_Id,
Participant Role)
    VALUES (v_transaction_id, v_customer_id, 'Sender');
END //
DELIMITER;
```

Procedure to Update the card holder's amount during Withdrawal and updating the details in the transaction and in the transaction participant tables

```
CREATE PROCEDURE MakeWithdrawalAndUpdateBalance(
    IN p_card_number BIGINT,
    IN p_withdrawal_amount DECIMAL(16, 2),
    IN p_atm_name VARCHAR(10)
)

BEGIN

DECLARE v_customer_id VARCHAR(10);
DECLARE v_transaction_id VARCHAR(10);
DECLARE v_atm_id VARCHAR(10);
DECLARE v_atm_id VARCHAR(10);
DECLARE v_current_balance DECIMAL(16, 2);
DECLARE v_atm_balance DECIMAL(10, 2);
DECLARE v_transaction_status VARCHAR(10);
SELECT ATM_Id, ATM_Amount INTO v_atm_id, v_atm_balance
FROM ATM_Machine
```

```
WHERE ATM_Name = p_atm_name
   LIMIT 1;
   SELECT Card Balance INTO v current balance
   FROM Card
   WHERE Card_No = p_card_number;
    IF v_current_balance >= p_withdrawal_amount AND v_atm_balance >= p_withdrawal_amount
THEN
        UPDATE Card
        SET Card_Balance = Card_Balance - p_withdrawal_amount
        WHERE Card No = p card number;
        SET v_transaction_status = 'Success';
   ELSE
        SET v_transaction_status = 'Failure';
   END IF;
   SET v_transaction_id = CONCAT('T', LPAD(FLOOR(RAND() * 1000000), 6, '0'));
    INSERT INTO `Transaction` (Transaction_Id, Transaction_type, Transaction_date,
Transaction_time, Transaction_amount, Transaction_status, T_ATM_Id)
    VALUES (v_transaction_id, 'Withdrawal', CURDATE(), CURTIME(), p_withdrawal_amount,
v_transaction_status, v_atm_id);
    SELECT C_Id INTO v_customer_id
   FROM Customer_Card
   WHERE Card_No = p_card_number
   LIMIT 1;
   INSERT INTO Transaction_Participant (Transaction_Id, Participant_C_Id,
Participant_Role)
   VALUES (v_transaction_id, v_customer_id, 'Sender');
END //
DELIMITER;
```

Procedure to Update the card holder's amount and the receiver amount during Transfer and updating the details in the transaction and in the transaction participant tables

```
DELIMITER //
CREATE PROCEDURE MakeTransferAndUpdateBalance(
    IN p_sender_card_number BIGINT,
    IN p_receiver_account_number BIGINT,
    IN p transfer amount DECIMAL(16, 2),
    IN p_atm_name VARCHAR(10)
BEGIN
    DECLARE v_sender_customer_id VARCHAR(10);
    DECLARE v_receiver_customer_id VARCHAR(10);
    DECLARE v_transaction_id VARCHAR(10);
    DECLARE v_atm_id VARCHAR(10);
    DECLARE v_atm_balance DECIMAL(10, 2);
    DECLARE v_sender_current_balance DECIMAL(16, 2);
    DECLARE v_receiver_current_balance DECIMAL(16, 2);
    DECLARE v_transaction_status VARCHAR(10);
    SELECT ATM_Id, ATM_Amount INTO v_atm_id, v_atm_balance
    FROM ATM_Machine
    WHERE ATM_Name = p_atm_name
    LIMIT 1;
```

```
SELECT Card Balance INTO v sender current balance
   FROM Card
   WHERE Card No = p sender card number;
   SELECT Card Balance INTO v receiver current balance
   FROM Card
    JOIN Account ON Card.Card No = Account.Acc no
   WHERE Account.Acc_no = p_receiver_account_number;
    IF v_sender_current_balance >= p_transfer_amount AND v_atm_balance >=
p_transfer_amount THEN
        SET v transaction id = CONCAT('T', LPAD(FLOOR(RAND() * 1000000), 6, '0'));
        UPDATE Card
        SET Card_Balance = Card_Balance - p_transfer_amount
        WHERE Card_No = p_sender_card_number;
        UPDATE Card
        SET Card Balance = Card Balance + p transfer amount
        WHERE Card No = p receiver account number;
        SET v_transaction_status = 'Success';
   ELSE
        SET v_transaction_status = 'Failure';
    END IF:
    INSERT INTO `Transaction` (Transaction_Id, Transaction_type, Transaction_date,
Transaction_time, Transaction_amount, Transaction_status, T_ATM_Id)
   VALUES (v_transaction_id, 'Transfer', CURDATE(), CURTIME(), p_transfer_amount,
v_transaction_status, v_atm_id);
    SELECT C_Id INTO v_sender_customer_id
   FROM Customer Card
   WHERE Card_No = p_sender_card_number
    INSERT INTO Transaction_Participant (Transaction_Id, Participant_C_Id,
Participant_Role)
   VALUES (v_transaction_id, v_sender_customer_id, 'Sender')
   SELECT C_Id INTO v_receiver_customer_id
   FROM Account
   JOIN Customer ON Account.A_C_Id = Customer.C_Id
   WHERE Account.Acc_no = p_receiver_account_number
   LIMIT 1;
   INSERT INTO Transaction_Participant (Transaction_Id, Participant_C_Id,
Participant_Role)
   VALUES (v transaction id, v receiver customer id, 'Receiver');
END //
DELIMITER
DELIMITER //
CREATE PROCEDURE func(x IN INT)
BEGIN
UPDATE ATM_Machine SET ATM_Balance='3000' WHERE ATM_Id=x;
 END
 //
DELIMITER;
```

Function:

Function to return the Balance amount of the entered card

```
DELIMITER //
CREATE FUNCTION CheckBalance(p_cardNo BIGINT) RETURNS DECIMAL(16, 2)
BEGIN
    DECLARE v_balance DECIMAL(16, 2);
    SELECT Card_Balance INTO v_balance
    FROM Card
    WHERE Card_No = p_cardNo;
    RETURN v_balance;
END //
DELIMITER;
```

Cursor:

Cursor to select the transaction and the customer details to put in receipt .

```
DELIMITER //
CREATE PROCEDURE GetLatestTransactionSenderReceiver()
BEGIN
    DECLARE done INT DEFAULT 0;
    DECLARE transId VARCHAR(10);
    DECLARE transType VARCHAR(10);
    DECLARE transDate DATE;
    DECLARE transTime TIME;
    DECLARE transAmount DECIMAL(10, 2);
    DECLARE transStatus VARCHAR(10);
    DECLARE atmLocation VARCHAR(80);
    DECLARE customerCardNumber VARCHAR(20);
    DECLARE atmId VARCHAR(10);
    DECLARE cardBalance DECIMAL(16, 2);
    DECLARE customerName VARCHAR(60);
    DECLARE bankName VARCHAR(10);
    DECLARE cur CURSOR FOR
        SELECT
            T.Transaction_Id,
            T.Transaction type,
            T.Transaction date,
            T.Transaction_time,
            T.Transaction amount,
            T.Transaction status,
            A.ATM_Add AS atm_location,
            CONCAT('XXXXXXXXXXX', SUBSTRING(CAST(C.Card_No AS CHAR(16)),
LENGTH(CAST(C.Card_No AS CHAR(16))) - 3, 4)) AS customer_card_number,
            T.T_ATM_Id AS atm_id,
            C.Card_Balance AS card_balance,
            CONCAT(Cust.F_name, ' ', IFNULL(Cust.M_name, ''), ' ', Cust.L_name) AS
customer_name,
            B.Bank_Name AS bank_name
        FROM
```

```
Transaction T
        LEFT JOIN
            Transaction Participant TP Sender ON T.Transaction Id =
TP Sender.Transaction Id AND TP Sender.Participant Role = 'Sender'
        LEFT JOIN
            Transaction Participant TP Receiver ON T. Transaction Id =
TP_Receiver.Transaction_Id AND TP_Receiver.Participant_Role = 'Receiver'
        LEFT JOIN
            ATM_Machine A ON T.T_ATM_Id = A.ATM_Id
        LEFT JOIN
            Bank B ON A.ATM_Bank_Id = B.Bank_Id
        LEFT JOIN
            Customer Card CC ON TP Sender.Participant C Id = CC.C Id
        LEFT JOIN
            Card C ON CC.Card_No = C.Card_No
        LEFT JOIN
            Customer Cust ON TP Sender.Participant C Id = Cust.C Id
        ORDER BY
            T.Transaction_date DESC,
            T.Transaction time DESC
        LIMIT 1;
    DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR NOT FOUND SET done = 1;
    OPEN cur;
    FETCH cur INTO transId, transType, transDate, transTime, transAmount, transStatus,
atmLocation, customerCardNumber, atmId, cardBalance, customerName, bankName;
    IF NOT done THEN
                            SELECT
            transId AS Transaction Id,
            transType AS Transaction_type,
            transDate AS Transaction_date,
            transTime AS Transaction_time,
            transAmount AS Transaction_amount,
            transStatus AS Transaction_status,
            atmLocation AS ATM_Location,
            customerCardNumber AS Customer_Card_Number,
            atmId AS ATM_Id,
            cardBalance AS Card Balance,
            customerName AS Customer_Name,
            bankName AS Bank_Name;
    ELSE
        SELECT 'No transactions found' AS Debug_Info;
    END IF;
    CLOSE cur;
END //
DELIMITER;
```

Trigger:

Trigger to increase the ATM amount if a successful transaction of deposit happens & decrease the ATM amount if a successful transaction of withdrawal happens.

```
DELIMITER //
CREATE TRIGGER handle_transaction
```

```
AFTER INSERT ON Transaction
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
    DECLARE atm balance DECIMAL(10, 2);
    SELECT ATM_Amount INTO atm_balance
    FROM ATM Machine
    WHERE ATM_Id = NEW.T_ATM_Id;
    IF atm_balance IS NOT NULL THEN
        IF NEW.Transaction_type = 'Deposit' THEN
            SET atm_balance = atm_balance + NEW.Transaction_amount;
            UPDATE ATM Machine
            SET ATM_Amount = atm_balance
            WHERE ATM Id = NEW.T ATM Id;
                ELSEIF NEW.Transaction_type = 'Withdrawal' AND NEW.Transaction_status =
'Success' THEN
            SET atm_balance = atm_balance - NEW.Transaction_amount;
            UPDATE ATM_Machine
            SET ATM_Amount = atm_balance
            WHERE ATM_Id = NEW.T_ATM_Id;
        END IF;
    ELSE
        SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
        SET MESSAGE TEXT = 'ATM balance is NULL';
    END IF;
END //
DELIMITER;
```

Trigger to update ATM amount if it is less than 1000

View:

```
CREATE VIEW Transaction_Sender_Receiver_View AS

SELECT

T.Transaction_Id,

T.Transaction_type,

T.Transaction_date,

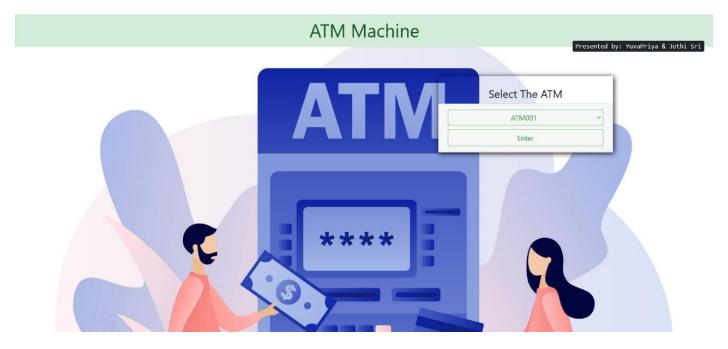
T.Transaction_time,
```

```
T.Transaction_amount,
    T.Transaction_status,
    CASE
        WHEN TP_Sender.Participant_Role = 'Sender' THEN TP_Sender.Participant_C_Id
        ELSE NULL
    END AS sender_id,
    CASE
        WHEN TP_Receiver.Participant_Role = 'Receiver' THEN TP_Receiver.Participant_C_Id
        ELSE NULL
    END AS receiver_id
FROM
    Transaction T
LEFT JOIN
    Transaction_Participant TP_Sender ON T.Transaction_Id = TP_Sender.Transaction_Id AND
TP_Sender.Participant_Role = 'Sender'
LEFT JOIN
    Transaction_Participant TP_Receiver ON T.Transaction_Id = TP_Receiver.Transaction_Id
AND TP_Receiver.Participant_Role = 'Receiver';
```

Input/Output pictures:

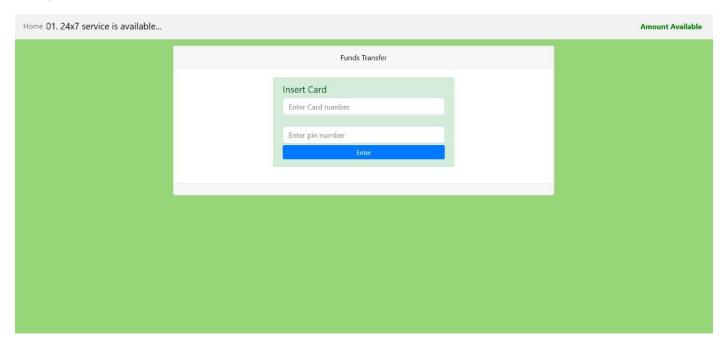
Index.php

(Index page to select a ATM among Multiple ATMs of different banks)



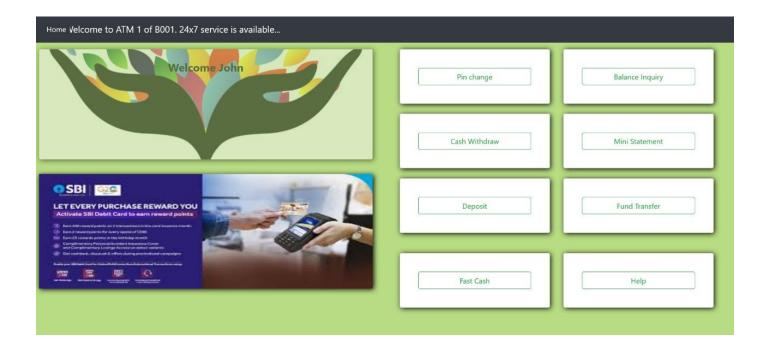
Index1.php

(Page to enter the card number and the pin number. This page validates the card, whether it is expired or not, validates the PIN and the checks whether the card is debit card or credit card)



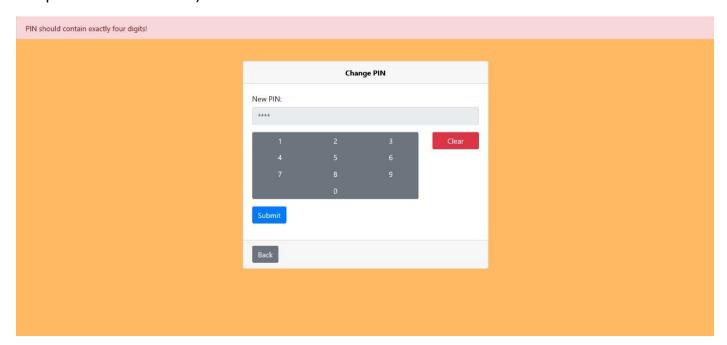
Main_page.php

(This page contains the options of whatever performance an ATM can do, i.e Deposit, withdraw, transfer, mini statement and so on...)



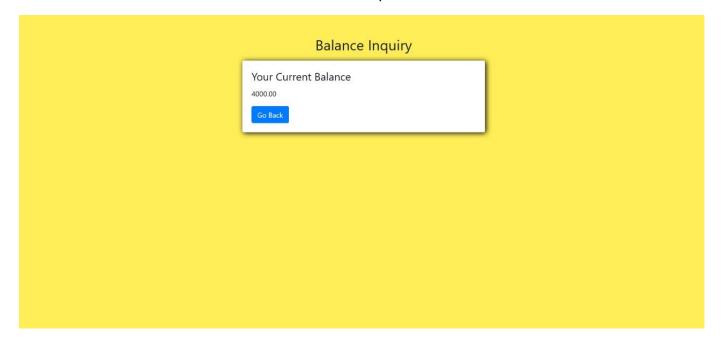
Pin_change.php

(This page is used to change the pin of the entered card. Here a procedure is used to update the pin in the database.)



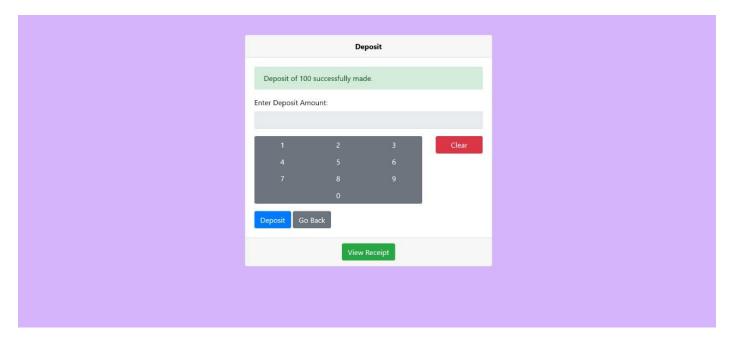
Balance.php

(This page is used to check the balance of the entered card. Here a function is used to return the balance amount of the entered card.)



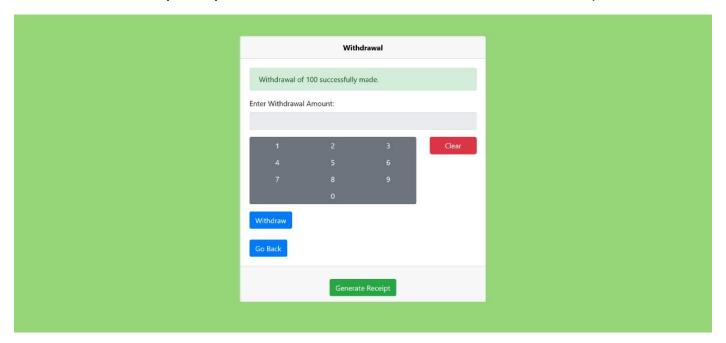
Deposit.php

(This page is used to deposit a limited amount to the account and to get a corresponding receipt. Here a Procedure is used to update the successful transaction in the transaction and the transaction participant tables)



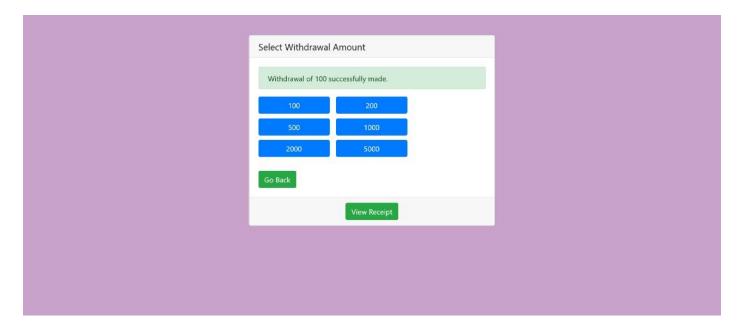
Withdraw.php

(This page is used to withdraw a limited amount from the card and to get a corresponding receipt. Here a Procedure is used to update the successful transaction in the transaction and the transaction participant tables and to reduce the amount in that card)



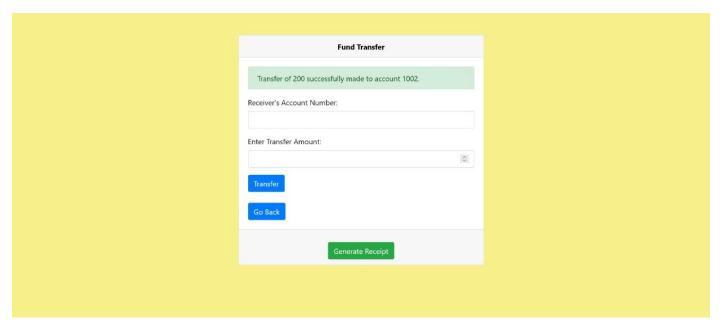
Fastcash.php

(This page is used to withdraw a selected amount given in the provided options from the card and to get a corresponding receipt. Here a Procedure is used to update the successful transaction in the transaction and the transaction participant tables and to reduce the amount in that card)



Fundtransfer.php

(This page is used to transfer an amount from the card to the entered account number. After a successful transfer, this page will provide a corresponding receipt. Here a Procedure is used to update the successful transaction in the transaction and the transaction participant tables and to reduce the amount in that card)



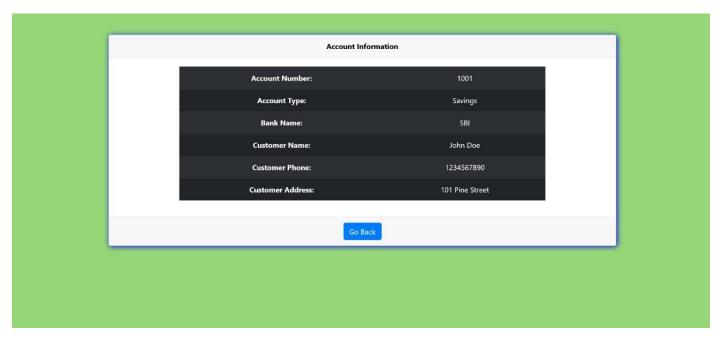
Mini_statement.php

(This page is used to view the last ten recently happened transaction details of the entered card and this page has an account info button. Here a view is used to fetch the required data)

Mini Statement	
You withdrew Rs.100.00 from your account at 2024-05-22 22:48:29	
You withdrew Rs.100.00 from your account at 2024-05-22 22:36:40	
You withdrew Rs.100.00 from your account at 2024-05-22 21:11:24	
Transfer of Rs.100.00 from your account at 2024-05-22 20:42:30 to account no.	C002 of Jane
You withdrew Rs.100.00 from your account at 2024-05-22 20:40:23	
You withdrew Rs.100.00 from your account at 2024-05-22 18:58:23	
Transfer of Rs.100.00 from your account at 2024-05-22 18:57:20 to account no.	C001 of John
You deposited Rs.100.00 in your account at 2024-05-22 18:53:57	
You withdrew Rs.100.00 from your account at 2024-05-22 18:51:49	
You deposited Rs.100.00 in your account at 2024-05-22 17:13:26	
Back to Main Page Get Account Info	

Acount_info.php

(This page is to view the account details of the entered card)



Help.php

(This page contains the script of questions and answers to solve the user's doubts of using this ATM)

Help Page

FAQs

Q: How do I use this ATM?

A: To use this ATM first you have to select a ATM_id

Q: How do I reset my pin?

A: To reset your password, first you have to login into your account and select the change pin button and enter

Q: How do I inquiry my balance?

A: To inquiry your balance, first you have to login into your account and select the balance inquiry button

Q: How do I withdraw money?

A: To withdraw amount, first you have to login into your account. Select the withdraw button to withdraw a amount by entering the amount or Select fast cash button to withdraw a fixed amount by selecting it

Q: How do I see the recent transactions?

A: To see the recent transaction details, first you have to login into your account and select the mini statement button

Q: How do I deposit money to my account?

A: To deposit money to your account, first you have to login into your account and select the deposit button

Q: How do I transfer fund?

A: To transfer fund to another account, first you have to login into your account and select the fund transfer button

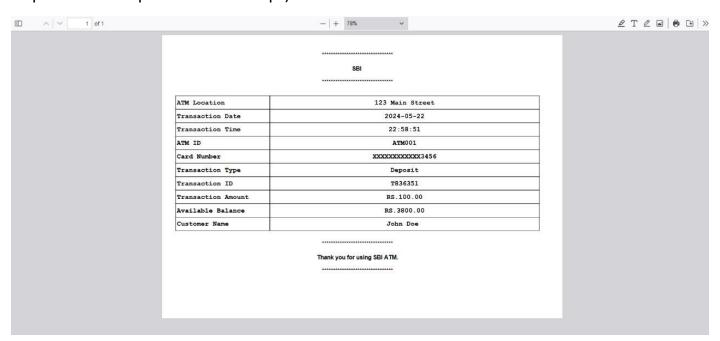
Contact Us

If you have any further questions or need assistance, please feel free to contact our support team at support@example.com.

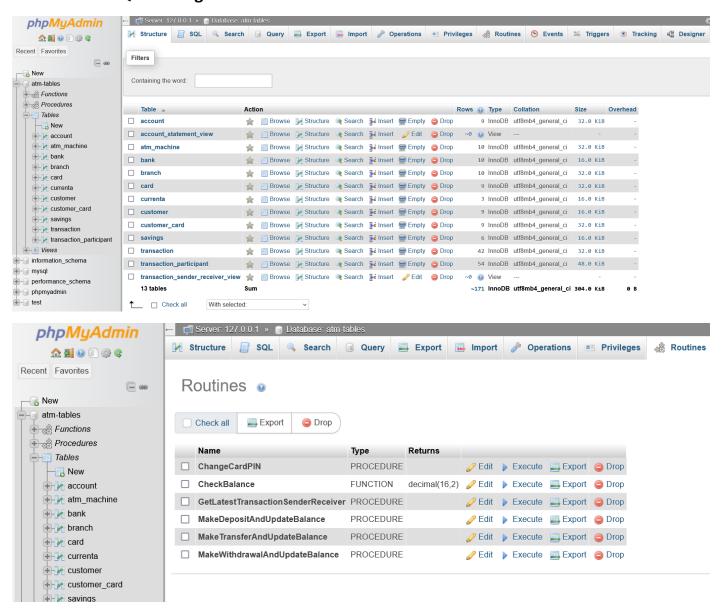
Go Back

Receipt.php

(This receipt generating file using FPDF. FPDF is a free and open-source PHP class that provides an easy way to create and manipulate PDF documents programmatically. Using this, We can able to view and download the receipt. Here a cursor is used to select the required data to put into the receipt)



We used MYSQL to design our database



Conclusion:

The ATM database project successfully demonstrates the development and implementation of a robust database system tailored for managing ATM transactions and user data. By incorporating Procedures, functions, and triggers for each task, the system ensures user confidentiality and data integrity. The project highlights key functionalities such as user authentication, transaction recording, and balance management, providing a seamless and secure banking experience. Overall, this project underscores the importance of database management in financial systems and provides a user-friendly environment.