# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Branch: REC

Department: I AI & DS FB

Batch: 2028

Degree: B.E - AI & DS



## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 5\_COD\_Question 5

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

#### 1. Problem Statement

In his computer science class, John is learning about Binary Search Trees (BST). He wants to build a BST and find the maximum value in the tree.

Help him by writing a program to insert nodes into a BST and find the maximum value in the tree.

## Input Format

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of nodes in the BST.

The second line consists of N space-separated integers, representing the values of the nodes to insert into the BST.

### **Output Format**

The output prints the maximum value in the BST.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

```
Sample Test Case
```

```
Input: 5
1051527
Output: 15
Answer
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct TreeNode {
  int data:
  struct TreeNode* left:
  struct TreeNode* right;
};
struct TreeNode* createNode(int key) {
  struct TreeNode* newNode = (struct TreeNode*)malloc(sizeof(struct
TreeNode));
  newNode->data = key;
  newNode->left = newNode->right = NULL;
  return newNode;
struct TreeNode* insert(struct TreeNode* root, int key) {
  if (root == NULL) {
     return createNode(key);
  if (key< root->data) {
     root->left = insert(root->left, key);
  } else {
     root->right = insert(root->right, key);
  return root;
int findMax(struct TreeNode* root) {
if (root == NULL) {
```

```
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        \printf("Tree is empty!\n");
         return -1;
       while (root->right != NULL) {
         root = root->right;
       }
       return root->data;
     void freeTree(struct TreeNode* root) {
       if (root == NULL) return;
       freeTree(root->left);
free(root);
       freeTree(root->right);
     int main() {
       int N, rootValue;
       scanf("%d", &N);
       struct TreeNode* root = NULL;
       for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
         int key;
         scanf("%d", &key);
        if (i == 0) rootValue = key;
         root = insert(root, key);
       int maxVal = findMax(root);
       if (maxVal != -1) {
         printf("%d", maxVal);
       }
       return 0;
     }
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                                                                          Marks: 10/10
     Status: Correct
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```