

## Common Irregular Verb Forms in Alphabetical Order

BaseForm	SimplePast	Participle	BaseForm	SimplePast	Participle	BaseForm	SimplePast	Participle
awake	awoke	awaken	go	went	gone	shrink	shrank	shrunk
be	was/were	been	grind	ground	ground	sing	sang	sung
beat	beat	beaten	grow	grew	grown	sink	sank	sunk
begin	began	begun	hang	hung or hanged	hung or hanged	sit	sat	sat
bend	bent	bent	have	had	had	sleep	slept	slept
bet	bet	bet	hear	heard	heard	slide	slid	slid
bid	bid	bid	hide	hid	hidden	sling	slung	slung
bind	bound	bound	hit	hit	hit	slink	slunk	slunk
bite	bit	bitten	hold	held	held	slit	slit	slit
bleed	bled	bled	hurt	hurt	hurt	sow	sowed	sown
blow	blew	blown	keep	kept	kept	speak	spoke	spoken
breed	bred	bred	know	knew	known	spend	spent	spent
break	broke	broken	lay	laid	laid	spin	spun	spun
bring	brought	brought	lead	led	led	split	split	split
build	built	built	leave	left	left	spread	spread	spread
burst	burst	burst	lend	lent	lent	spring	sprang or sprung	sprung
buy	bought	bought	let	let	let	stand	stood	stood
cast	cast	cast	lie	lay	lain	steal	stole	stolen
catch	caught	caught	light	lit or lighted	lit or lighted	stick	stuck	stuck
choose	chose	chosen	lose	lost	lost	sting	stung	stung
cling	clung	clung	make	made	made	stink	stank	stunk
come	came	come	mean	meant	meant	stride	strode	stridden
cost	cost	cost	meet	met	met	strike	struck	struck or stricken
creep	crept	crept	pay	paid	paid	string	strung	strung
cut	cut	cut	put	put	put	strive	strove	striven
do	did	done	quit	quit	quit	swear	swore	sworn
deal	dealt	dealt	read	read	read	sweep	swept	swept
dig	dug	dug	rend	rent	rent	swell	swelled	swollen
dream	dreamt or dreamed	dreamt or dreamed	rid	rid	rid	swim	swam	swum
draw	drew	drawn	ride	rode	ridden	swing	swung	swung
drink	drank	drunk	ring	rang	rung	take	took	taken
drive	drove	driven	rise	rose	risen	teach	taught	taught
dwelt	dwelt	dwelt	run	ran	run	tear	tore	torn
eat	ate	eaten	say	said	said	tell	told	told
fall	fell	fallen	see	saw	seen	think	thought	thought
feed	fed	fed	seek	sought	sought	thrust	thrust	thrust
feel	felt	felt	sell	sold	sold	tread	trod	trodden
fight	fought	fought	send	sent	sent	wear	wore	worn
find	found	found	set	set	set	weave	wove	woven
flee	fled	fled	sew	sewed	sewn	wed	wed	wed
fling	flung	flung	shake	shook	shaken	weep	wept	wept
fly	flew	flown	shed	shed	shed	wet	wet	wet
forget	forgot	forgotten	shine	shone or shined	shone or shined	win	won	won
forgive	forgave	forgiven	shoot	shot	shot	wind	wound	wound
freeze	froze	frozen	show	showed	shown	wring	wrung	wrung
get	got	gotten				write	wrote	written
give	gave	given						



### **Present Perfect Positive Form Review**

*Subject + have + past participle + objects*

*Examples:*

Tom has lived in New York for ten years.

We have studied French since 2003.

### **Present Perfect Negative Form**

*Subject + have not + past participle + objects*

*Examples:*

She hasn't met Peter.

They haven't finished the job yet.

### **Present Perfect Question Form**

*(Question Word) + have + subject + past participle?*

*Examples:*

Has she worked her for a long time?

Where has she gone?

### **Yet / Just / Already**

'Yet' is used in the present perfect negative and question forms.

'Just' is used in the present perfect positive form.

'Already' is used in the present perfect positive form.

*Examples:*

Have you finished the job yet?

She's just left for Chicago.

They've already eaten lunch.

### **Since / For**

'Since' and 'for' are common time expressions used with the present perfect tense. 'Since' is used with specific dates. 'For' is used with periods of time.

*Examples:*

Janet has worked at this company since 1997.

We've lived in this house for five years.

### **Present Perfect Worksheet 1**

Conjugate the verb in parentheses using the form indicated. In the case of questions, use the indicated subject as well.



1. How long \_\_\_\_\_ (he / live) in New Jersey?
1. Peter \_\_\_\_\_ (not play) baseball since 1987.
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) Russian for twenty years.
3. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not see) Tom since Christmas.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ (Alan / fly) in an airplane before?
5. Shannon \_\_\_\_\_ (not / go) to lunch yet.
6. Our class \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a field trip three times this year.
7. Where \_\_\_\_\_ (they / move) to?
8. Jennifer \_\_\_\_\_ (ask) that question four times today.
1. You \_\_\_\_\_ (not eat) lunch yet, have you?
2. Jason \_\_\_\_\_ (want) to move to New York since he was five years old.
3. How long \_\_\_\_\_ (they / know) Peter?
4. Alexandra \_\_\_\_\_ (work) for IBM since 2002.
5. Jeff \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a few books this week.
6. Sally \_\_\_\_\_ (not read) that book yet.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ (they / leave) for work yet?
8. Bill \_\_\_\_\_ (not / drive) very far today.
9. We \_\_\_\_\_ (enjoy) eating seafood all of our lives.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ (he / watch) the documentary yet?
11. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not / finish) the job yet.

### Present Perfect Worksheet 2

Choose the correct time expression used with the present perfect tense.

1. They have lived in that house (since / for) ten years.
2. She has (just / yet) gone to the bank.
3. Franklin hasn't arrived in Boston (yet / already)
4. We have worked at this company (since / for) 2008.
5. Jason hasn't telephoned me (since / for) two weeks.
6. How (long / much) have you known Susan?
7. They've (already / yet) studied the past simple tense.



8. Our mothers have (just / yet) left for the station.
9. The President has traveled to more than twenty countries (since / for) he was elected.
10. Thomas hasn't had time to read the book (just / yet).
11. Alice has told me she's (yet / already) been to that park.
12. My daughter's (just / since) finished her homework.
13. Have they (already / yet) spoken to Mr. Peters?
14. I've (just / for) interviewed the best candidate for the job.
15. Our coach hasn't chosen the starting team (already / yet).
16. Bob and Tim have (already / yet) decided where they are going on vacation.
17. Have you purchased the new computer (just / yet)?
18. Sam has wanted to go to Japan (for / since) he was a little child.
19. Jason hasn't worked here (since / for) very long.
20. Our boss has (just / yet) hired a new engineer.

Check your answers on the next page