

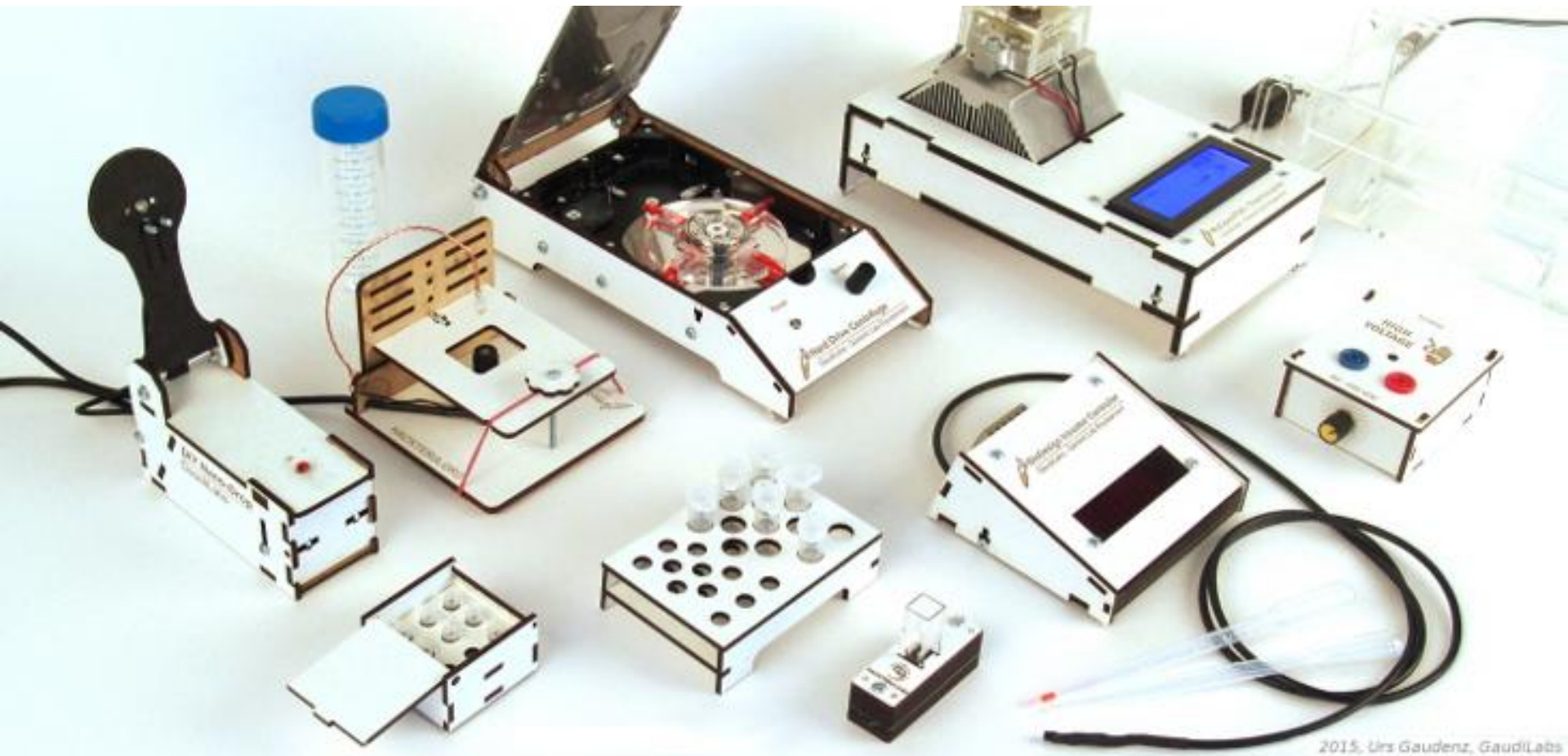
# **Make it work!**

## **Share and publish Open Science Hardware**

Tobias Wenzel



# Open Labware for biohacking

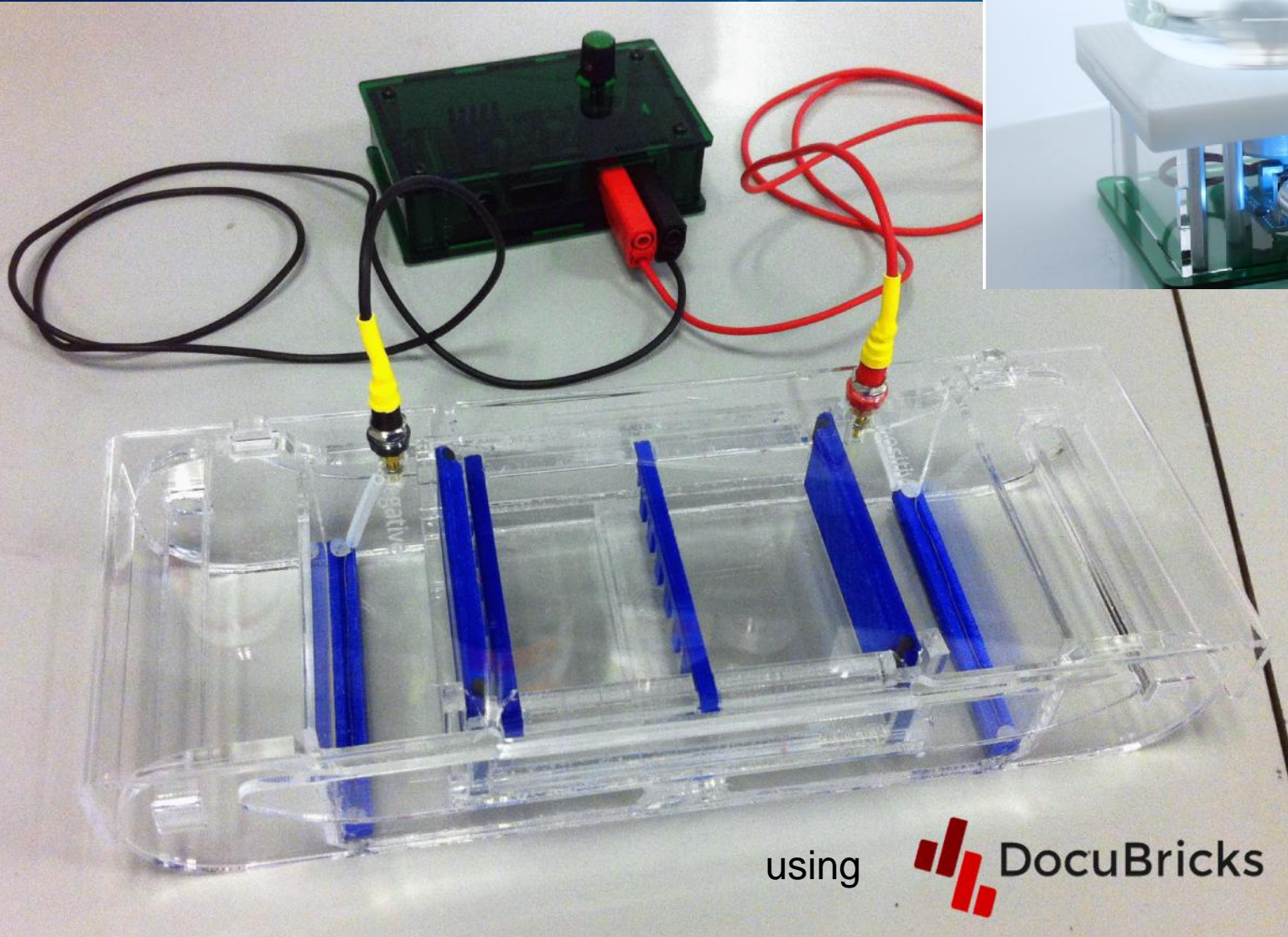


2015, Urs Gaudenz, GaudiLabs

GaudiLabs



# Open Labware for biohacking

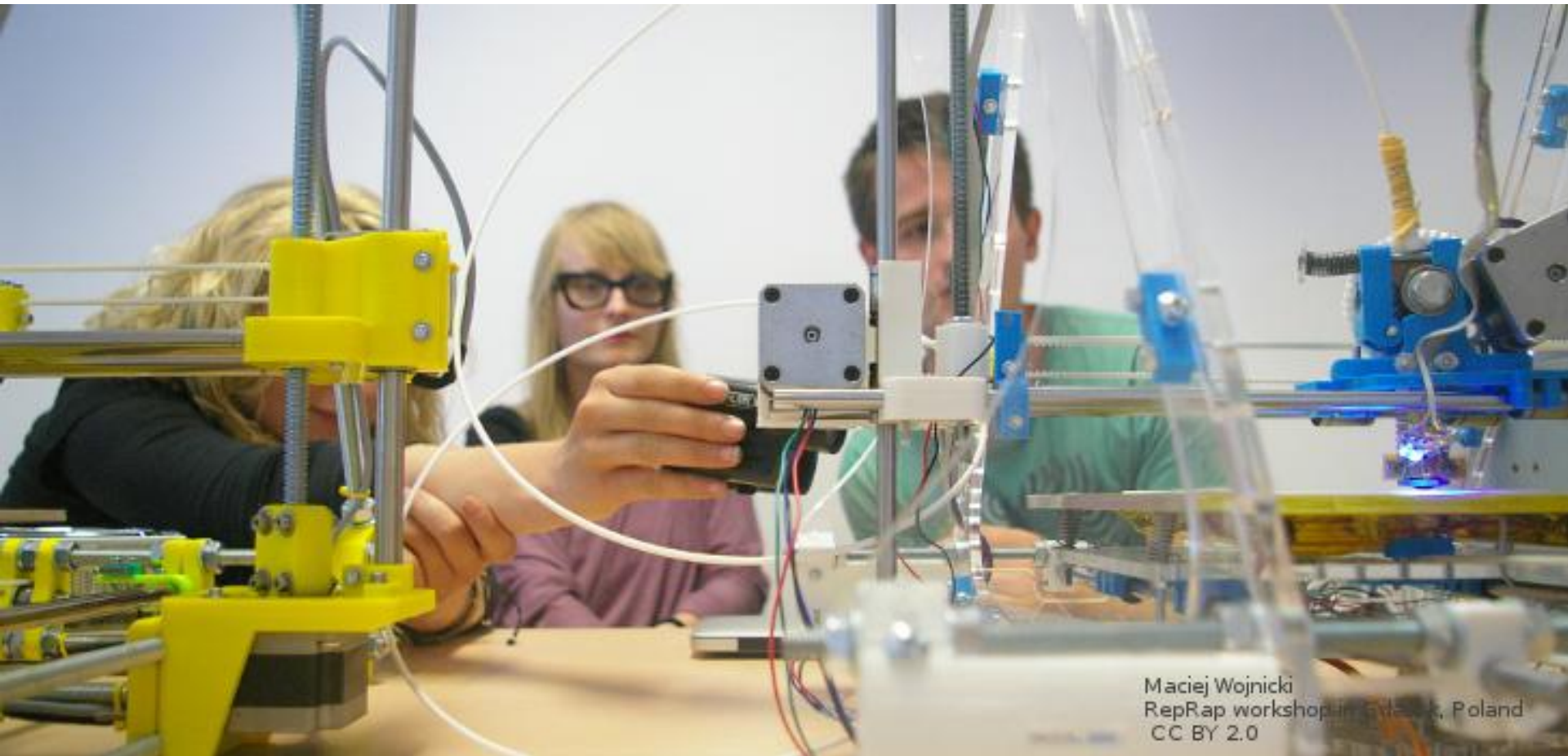


Up: IO-  
Rodeo

Left:  
Tobias  
Wenzel

using  DocuBricks

# Open Hardware for making

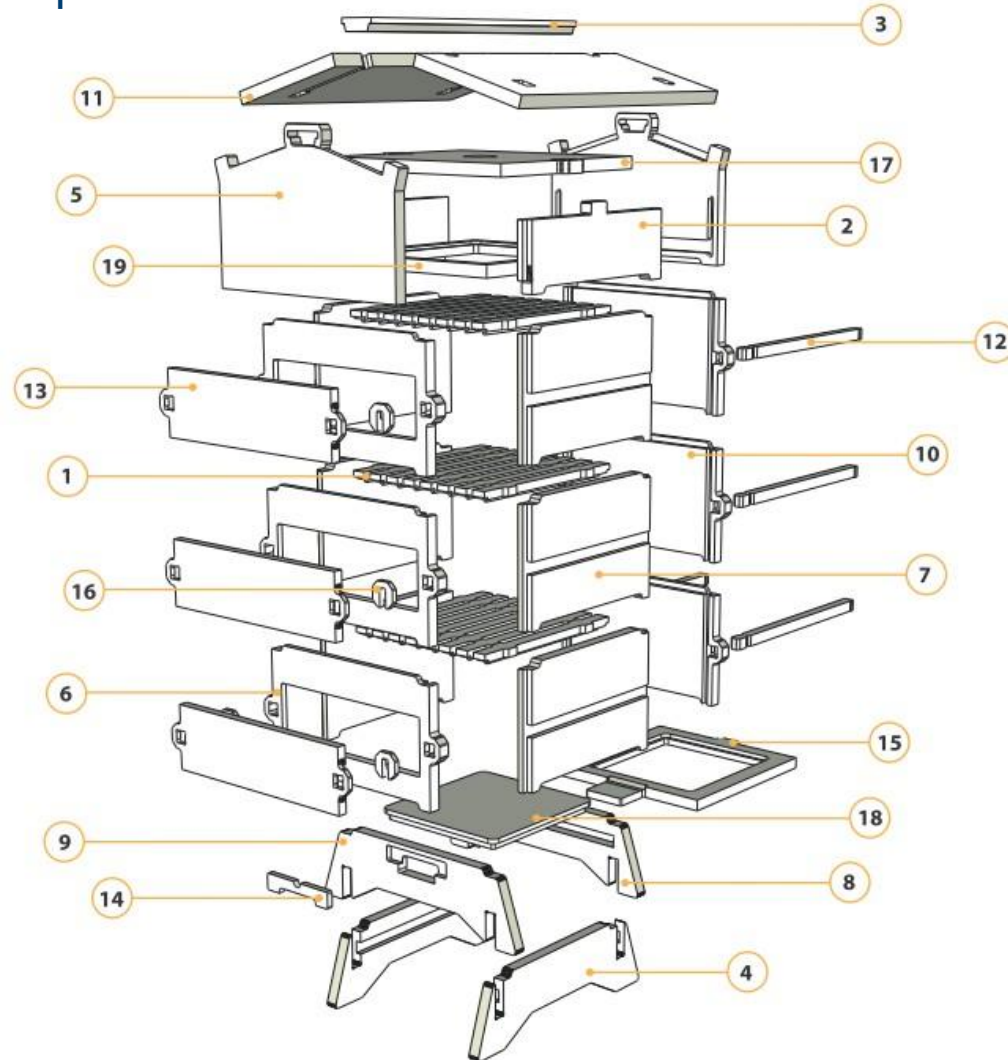


Maciej Wojnicki  
RepRap workshop in Gylark, Poland  
CC BY 2.0



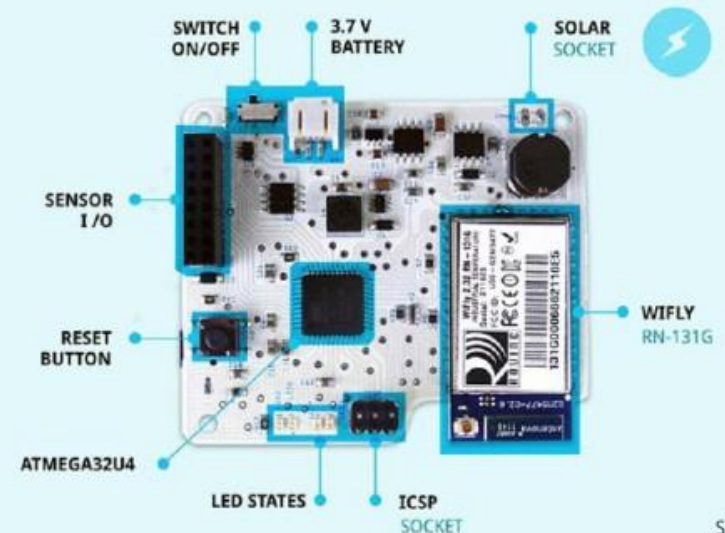
# Open Hardware for citizen science

## Open Bee Hive

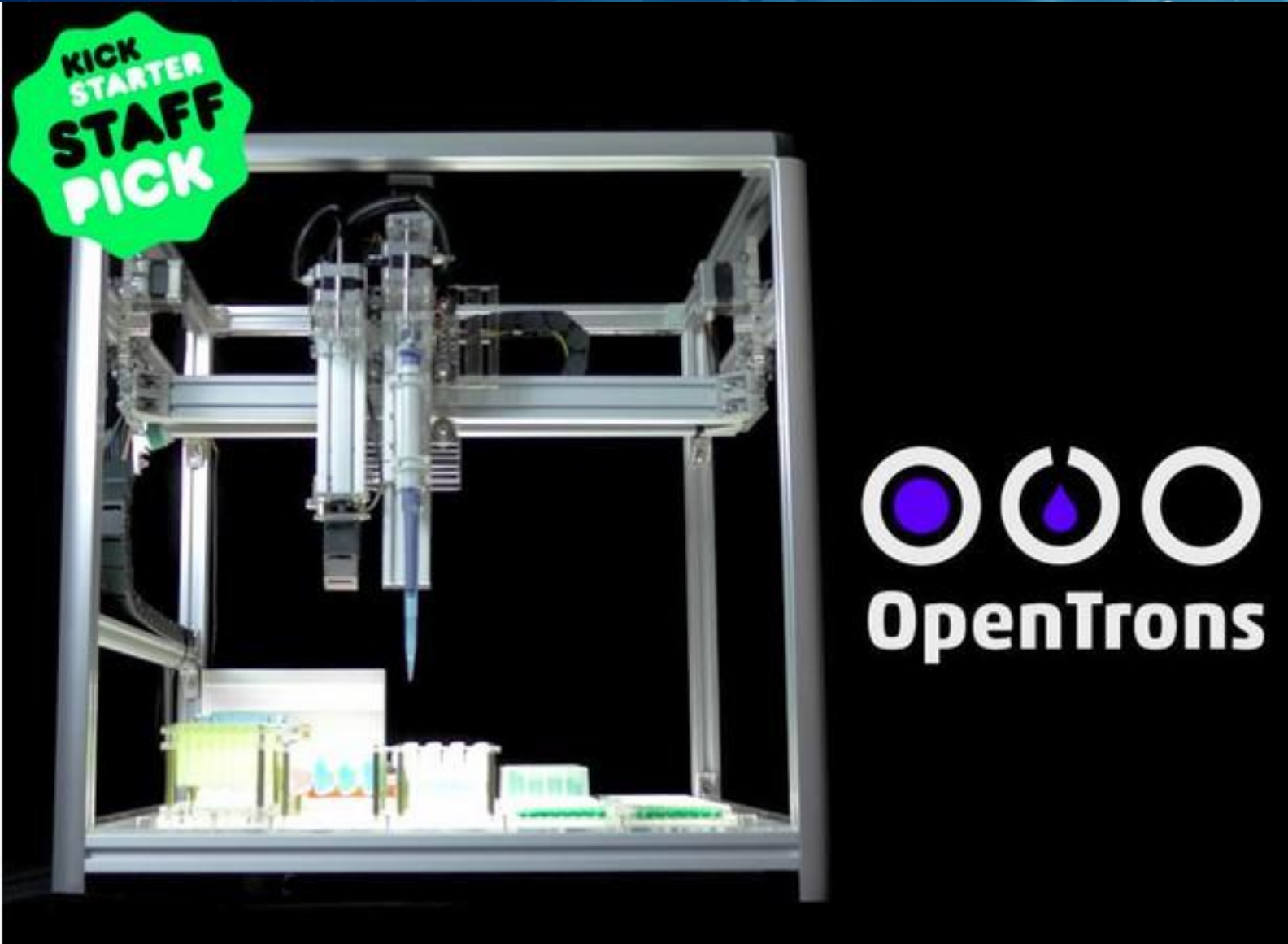


## The Smart Citizen Platform

Developed within Fab Lab Barcelona at the Institute for Advanced Architecture of Catalonia (laac), Smart Citizen is a hardware and software platform that empowers people to monitor the environmental conditions of their cities. The Smart Citizen project is based on geolocation, Internet and open hardware and software for data collection and sharing ( Smart Citizen Kit - SCK , RESTful api, Mobile App and, the web community ).



# Open Science Hardware - customisable





# Open Science Hardware - customisable



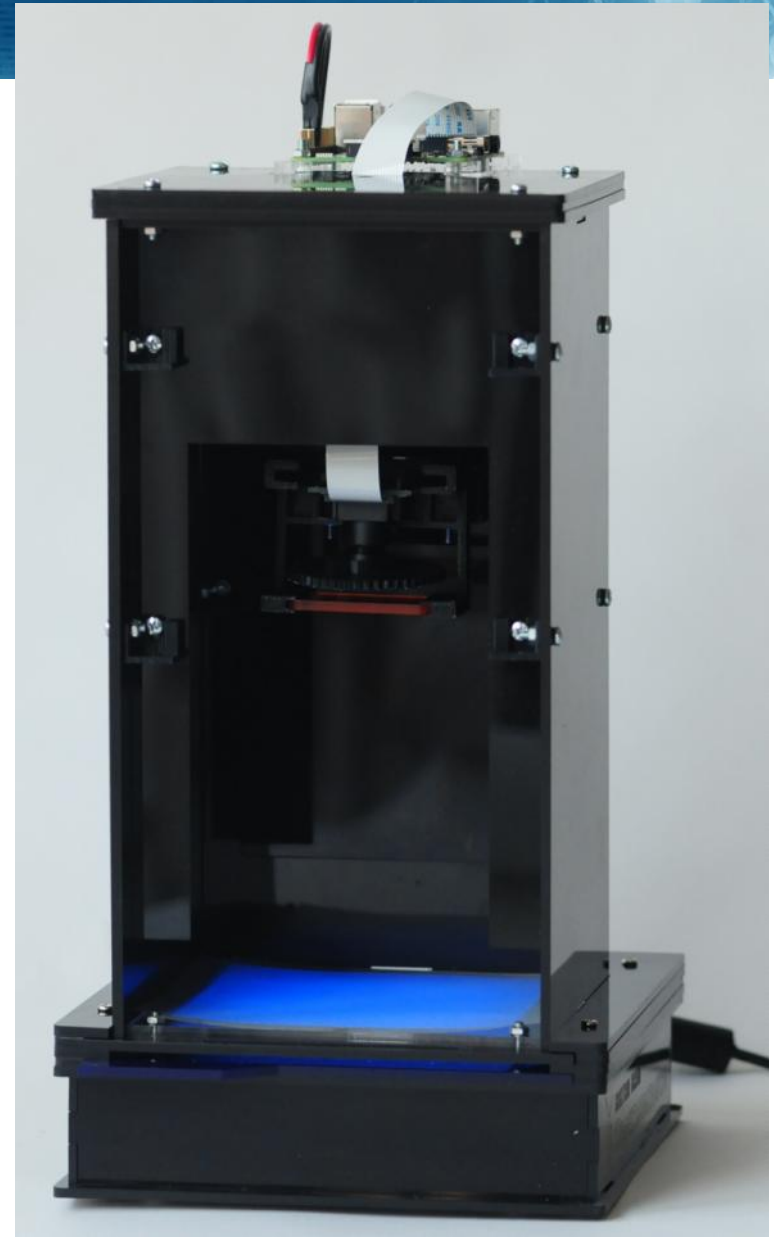
using  DocuBricks

3D printed microscope  
By Dr. Richard Bowman,  
University of Cambridge,  
now Bath

# Open Science Hardware - customisable

Roberto Herrera  
Pellizzari, Frederici Lab  
and partners, Chile

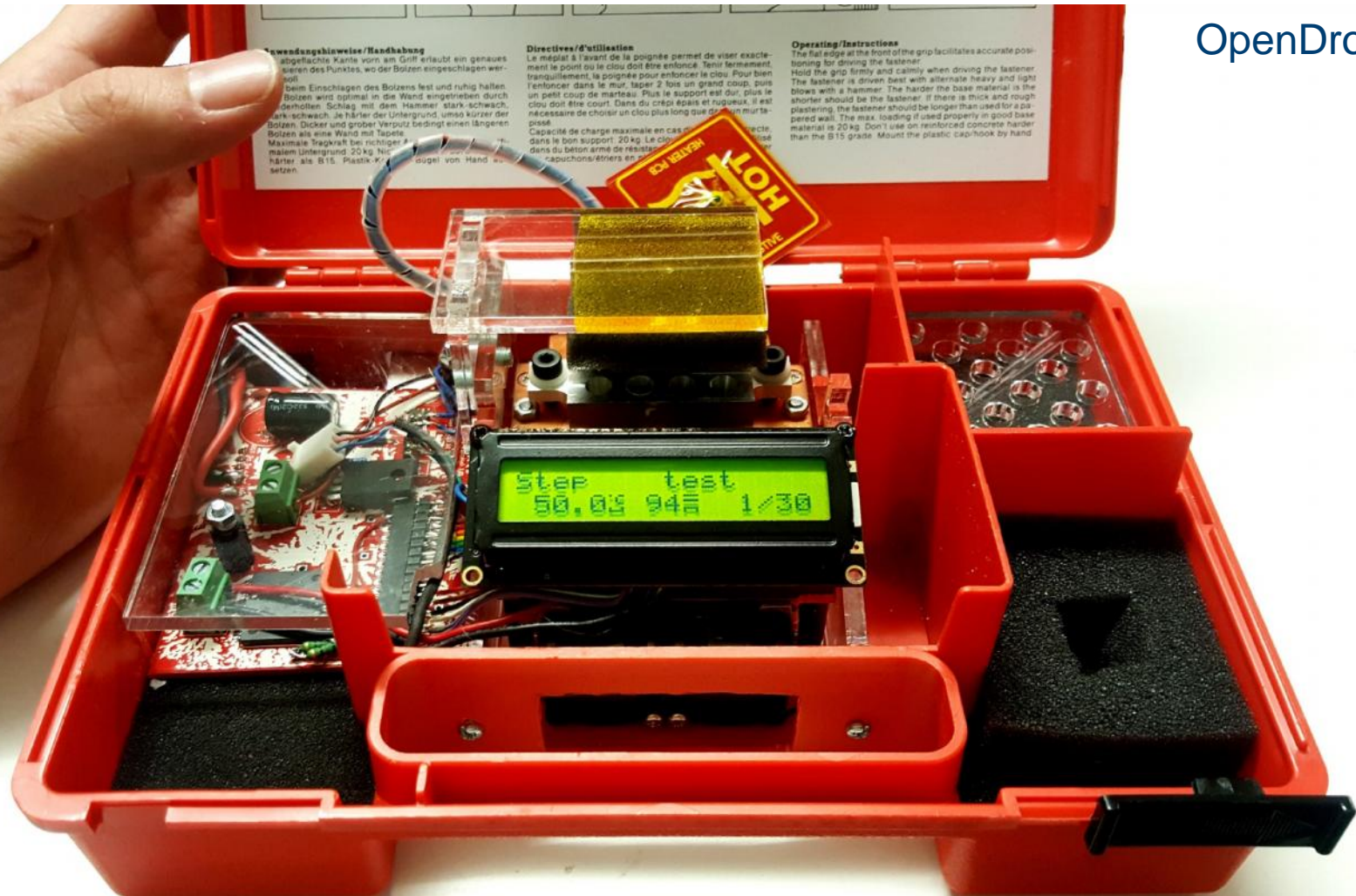
using  DocuBricks





# Open Science Hardware - unique

OpenDropBot



# Open Science Hardware - unique



CNC fly food dispenser  
by Matt Wayland



# Open Science Hardware – community platform



## puggle

[www.puggleboard.com](http://www.puggleboard.com)

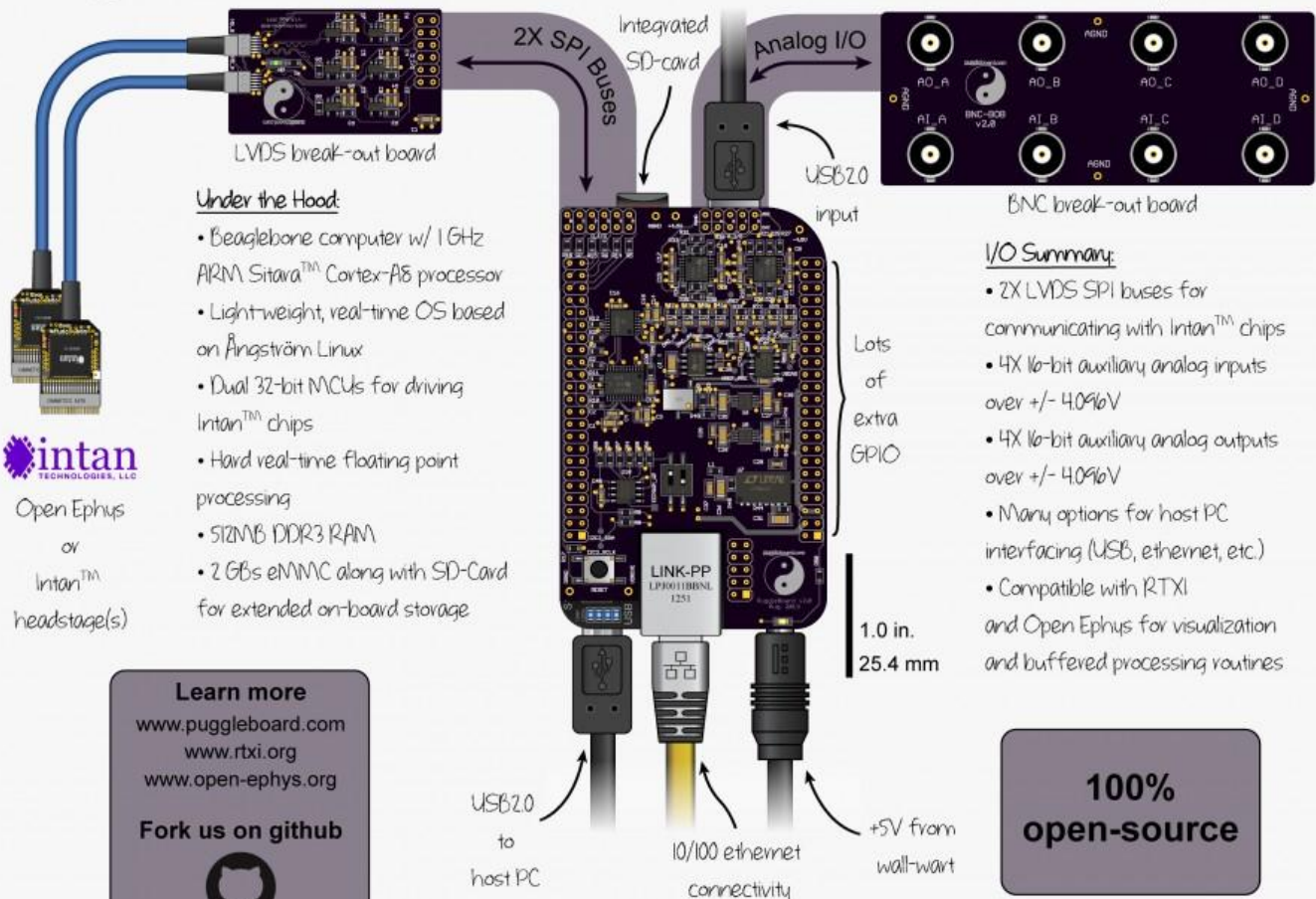


Acquisition to processor to output: < 1 msec

- Low cost, ARM-based data acquisition and processing tool
- Sense, process, and react to input signals in hard real-time
- Built on the popular Beaglebone \$45 embedded Linux computer

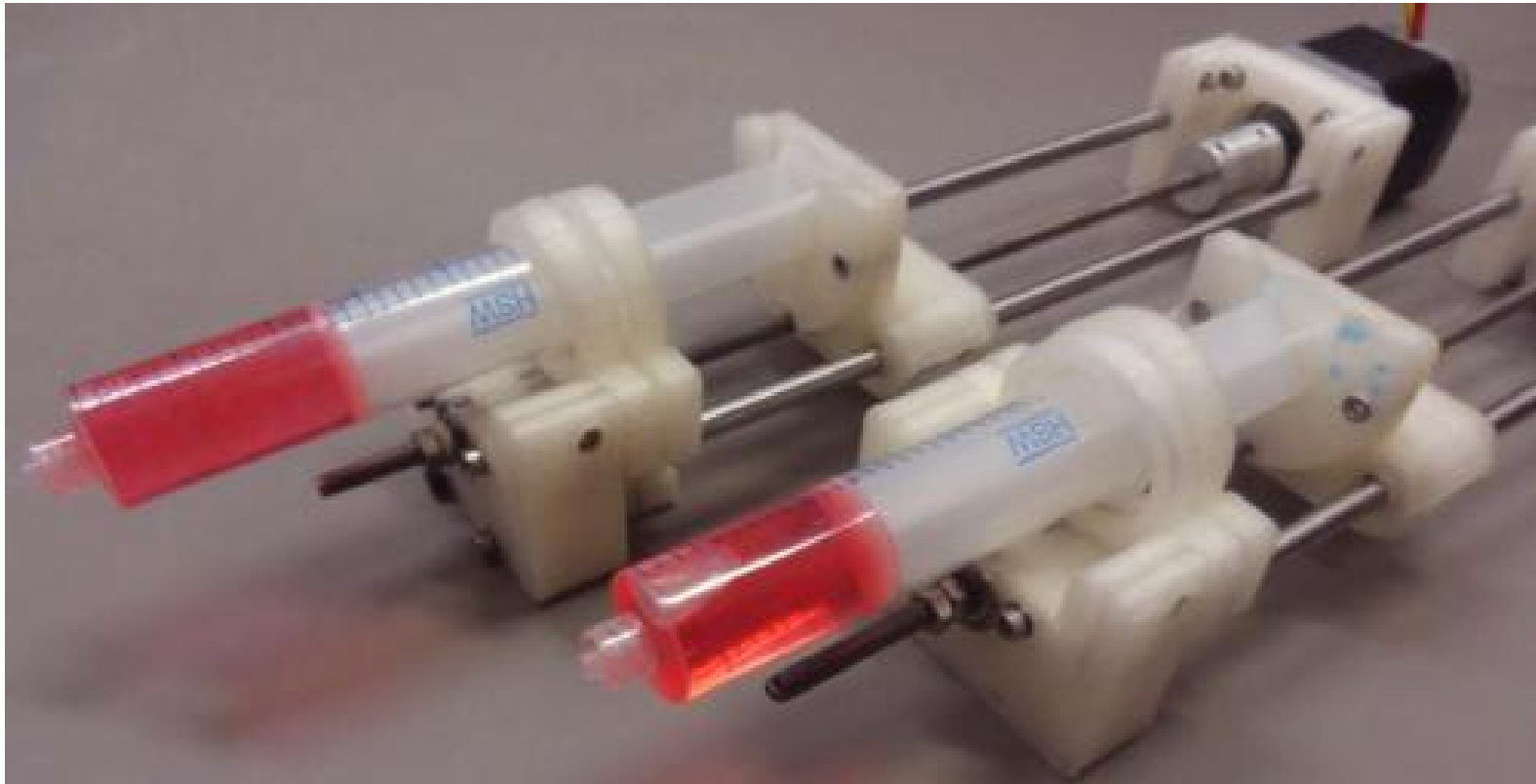
**\$150\***

\*Approximate materials cost.  
Does not include Intan™ chips, cables,  
or headstage PCBs.



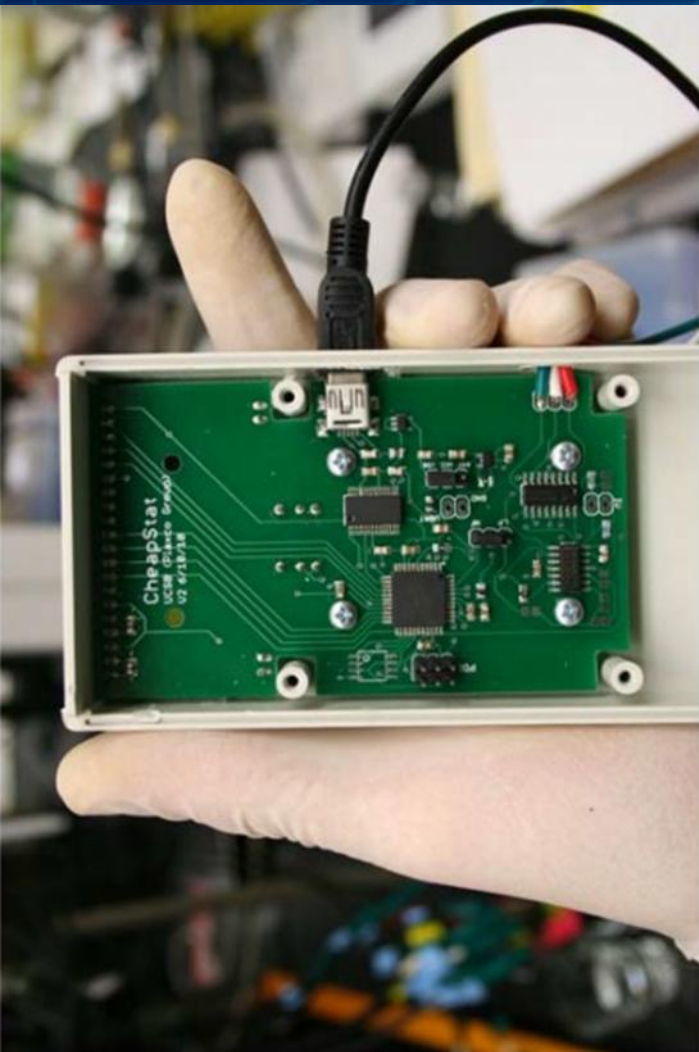
# Open Science Hardware – low cost

Pearce Lab, Michigan





# Open Science Hardware – low cost

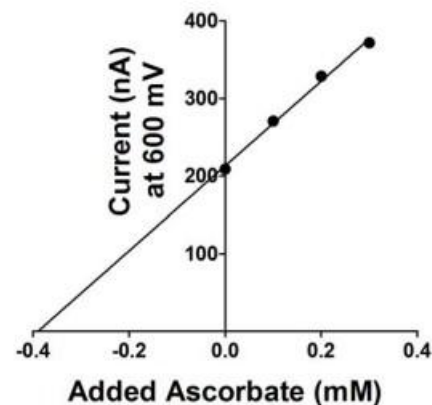
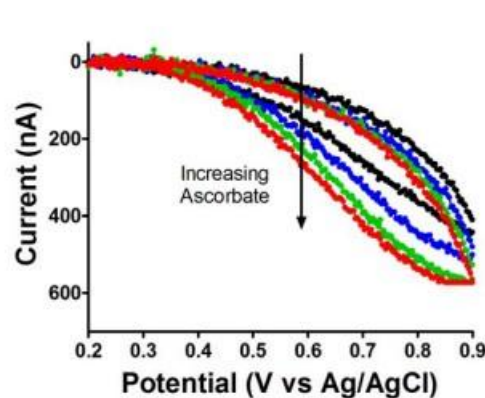


OPEN ACCESS Freely available online

PLoS one

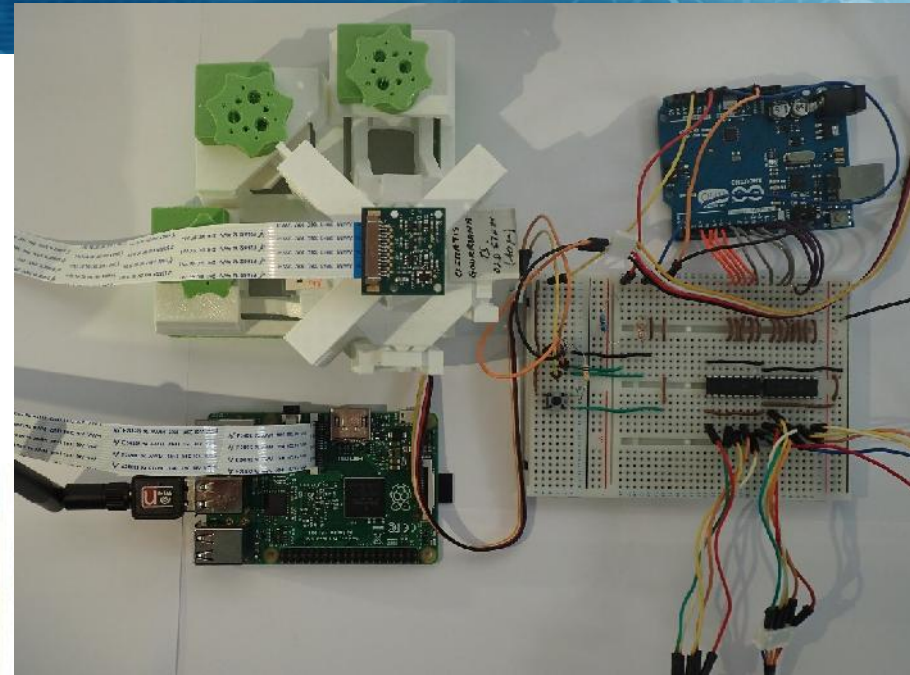
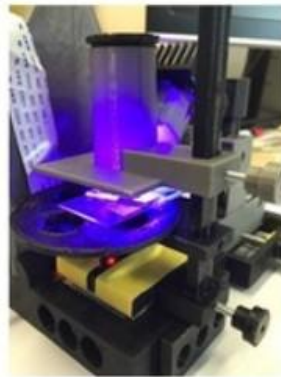
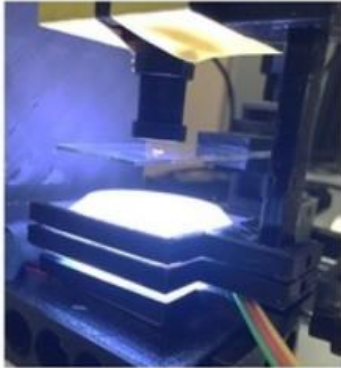
## CheapStat: An Open-Source, “Do-It-Yourself” Potentiostat for Analytical and Educational Applications

Aaron A. Rowe<sup>1</sup>, Andrew J. Bonham<sup>1</sup>, Ryan J. White<sup>1</sup>, Michael P. Zimmer<sup>2</sup>, Ramsin J. Yadgar<sup>2</sup>, Tony M. Hobza<sup>2</sup>, Jim W. Honea<sup>2</sup>, Ilan Ben-Yaacov<sup>2</sup>, Kevin W. Plaxco<sup>1,2,3\*</sup>

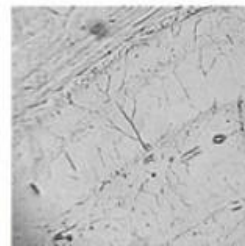
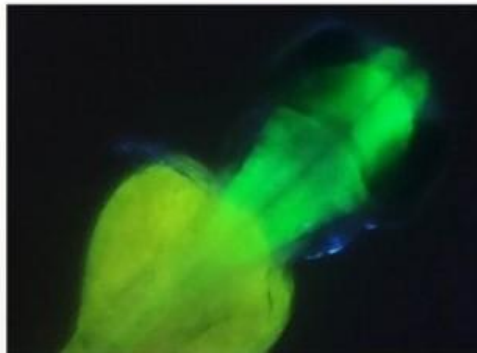
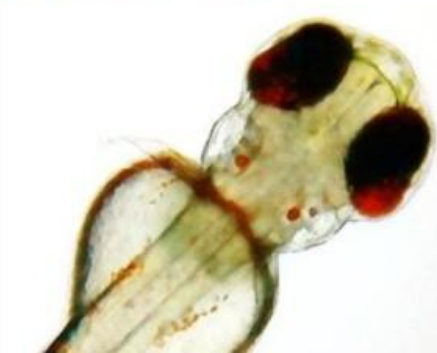


# Open Science Hardware – low cost microscopy

Tom Baden and Andre Chagas



iGEM Cambridge 2015





# FOSS vs. Free & Open Source Hardware

Hardware without documentation cannot be “executed”.

The documentation along with design files are **essential** source files.

FOSH documentations in science should include

- Assembly guide (**modular**)
- Module testing
- **Calibration** instructions
- **Explanation of design and function**
- A licence for free use, modification **and sale**

They may also include

- Educational instructions
- Operating protocols
- Connections to (scientific) data collection initiatives

# DocuBricks.com – design, share, modify



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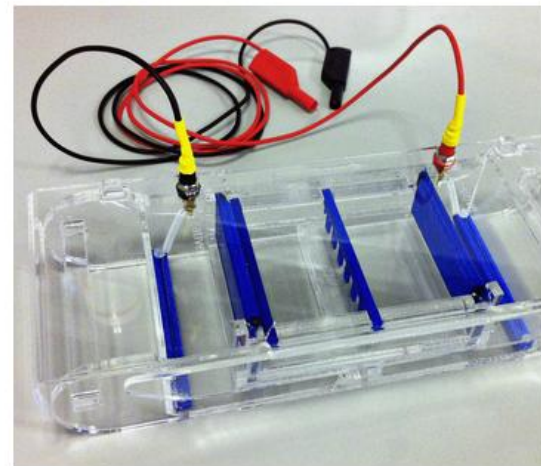
DocuBricks - high quality [Open Science Hardware](#) documentations

DONATE

## Create hardware successfully

Inventors submitting to this repository care about quality documentations, enabling you to recreate the hardware or protocol successfully. We manage user expectations with tags and a [label scheme](#).

**Example:** Open Gelbox





# Do we need a new Journal for Open Hardware?

- Peer-review of documentation along with a dedicated publication format
- Academic incentive to share designs and adhere to good documentation practices for wider reproducibility
- Indexed public preservation as alternative to patent
- Joint open access forum for academics, community members, and hardware professionals
- Community control over its governance, content, pricing, and platform development in fair partnership with:

# Or in other words...

Our initiative is a free community mentoring offer for authors to improve their effective sharing of FOSH, as well as a curating effort of quality projects for readers.

See our fantastic voluntary, global editorial team at

<https://openhardware.metajnl.com/about/editorialteam/>





# Publishing – Journal of Open Hardware (Metapaper)

What belongs in the **manuscript**?

- Overview (introduction, overall implementation and design)
- Quality control (safety, calibration, general testing)
- Application (use case(s), reuse potential and adaptability)
- Build Details (availability, ease of build, software, links)
- Discussion (conclusions, future work)

Reference to **external**:

- **Documentation** (media heavy and detailed)
- Files

Also:

*Issues in Open Science Hardware* full length papers

# Example: Hardware Metapapers

## Arduino-like development kit for single-element ultrasound imaging

Luc Jonveaux <sup>1</sup>

An open-source software ecosystem for ultrasound imaging is widely available to developers, however, limited resources can be found on the open-hardware side. The focus of this work was to develop an easy-to-use platform kit (hardware and software) for providing the community a complete experimental setup for ultrasound imaging at a low cost, without the need for expensive and non-modifiable specific equipment. The goal of this work resembles the needs of medical systems in the 80's where analog techniques using single-sensor devices were prominent. To this end, two open-source, arduino-like modules have been developed for building a simple, yet complete, single-channel analog front-end system, where all the intermediary signals are readily accessible by the user. A single-channel architecture avoids the beamforming overhead, though it limits the quality of the captured image, and brings simplicity to the system. The modules were tested using re-purposed ultrasound mechanical probes, as well as non-medical transducers. Furthermore, different digital acquisition systems were utilized for providing the images of interest. The developed modules can also be used in Radio Frequency (RF) projects, non-destructive testing and control projects, as well as in low-cost medical imaging projects on non-living samples.

(1) independent maker



# Example article: Issues in open science hardware

## Emerging Business Models for Open Source Hardware

Joshua M. Pearce <sup>1</sup>

The rise of Free and Open Source models for software development has catalyzed the growth of Free and Open Source hardware (also known as “Libre Hardware”). Libre hardware is gaining significant traction in the scientific hardware community, where there is evidence that open development creates both technically superior and far less expensive scientific equipment than proprietary models. In this article, the evidence is reviewed and a collection of examples of business models is developed to service scientists who have the option to manufacture their own equipment using Open Source designs. Profitable Libre Hardware business models are reviewed, which includes kit, specialty component, and calibration suppliers for makers. The results indicate that Libre Hardware businesses should target technically sophisticated customers first and, as usability matures, target expanded markets of conventional consumers.

(1) Michigan Technological  
University

# Example: Reviews

## Gathering for Open Science Hardware

Shannon Dosemagen<sup>1</sup>, Max Liboiron<sup>2</sup> and Jenny Molloy<sup>3</sup>

Without hardware, there is no science. Instruments, reagents, computers, and lab equipment are the platforms for producing systematic knowledge. Yet, current supply chains limit access and impede creativity and customization through high mark-ups and proprietary designs. This can be compounded by private hardware licenses and patents. Open Science Hardware (OSH) addresses part of this problem by sharing designs, instructions for building, and protocols. Expanding the reach of Open Science Hardware within academic research, NGO initiatives, citizen science, and education has potential to increase access to experimental tools and facilitate their customization and reuse while lowering costs. A growing number of people and organizations around the world are developing and using Open Science Hardware, but a coherent, self-organizing community has yet to emerge that could raise its profile and drive required social change within institutions, laws, and common practice that would make open science with open hardware the norm. The Gathering for Open Science Hardware (GOSH) in 2016 addressed this need. It brought together 50 of the most active developers, users, and thinkers in the Open Science Hardware (OSH) movement, complemented by expertise from diverse backgrounds, to seed a global community. GOSH now continues as an online community with a further meeting planned in Santiago, Chile, in 2017.

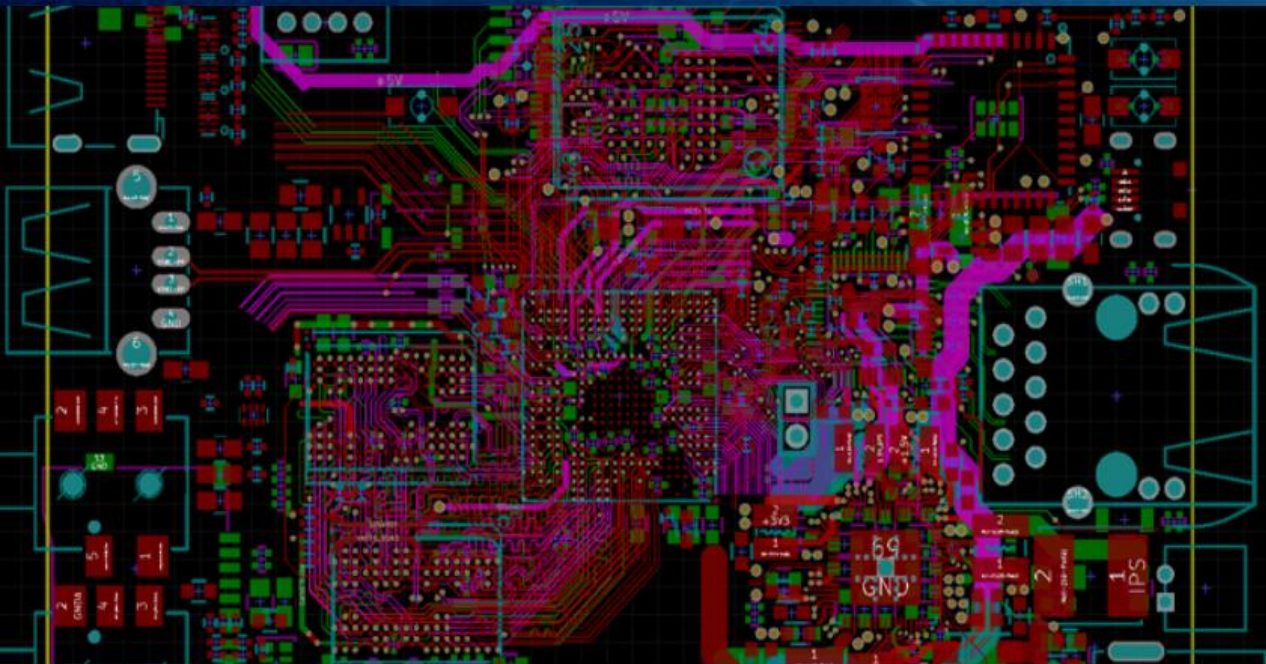
(1) Public Lab; (2) Civic Laboratory for Environmental Action Research; (3) University of Cambridge



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### What is the “Source” of Open Source Hardware?

Bonvoisin et al. — 05 Sep 2017

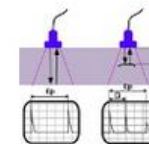
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### Gathering for Open Science Hardware 2016

Dosemagen et al. — 25 Apr 2017

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### Arduino-like development kit for single-element ultrasound imaging

Jonveaux — 21 Mar 2017

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## About this Journal

The international peer-reviewed *Journal of Open Hardware* publishes papers and reviews on technical, legal, economic, and sociocultural aspects of open hardware design, fabrication, and distribution. Its primary goal is to promote

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# How to get involved:

- OpenPlant and Biomaker challenges
- GOSH movement [www.forum.openhardware.science](http://www.forum.openhardware.science)
- [www.journalofopenhardware.org](http://www.journalofopenhardware.org) – download article template and fill-in
- [www.docubricks.com](http://www.docubricks.com) – download projects and the documentation editor
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Benefit from lower hand-over losses in the lab, more visibility, enhanced experimental reproducibility, lower cost, user accessibility, data-control, and external contributions to key laboratory tools!